LENIN'S FIGHT AGAINST REVISIONISM AND OPPORTUNISM

Compiled by
CHENG YEN-SHIH

FOREIGN LANGUAGES PRESS
PEKING 1965
CONTENTS

PREFACE

1. REPUDIATING ECONOMISM AND BERNSTEINISM
   The Strategic Revolutionary Task of the Proletariat
   9
   The Fight Against Economism with Its Worship of
   Spontaneity and Its Obsession with Economic
   Struggles
   11
   The Opportunists of All Countries Praise Each Other
   and Come Out Together Against Marxism
   17

2. THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CREATION OF A REVOLUTIONARY PROLETARIAN PARTY OF A NEW TYPE
   The Two Diametrically Opposed Lines with Regard
   to the Building of the Party
   24
   The Gross Interference of the Second International Is
   Rebuffed and the Bolshevik Party Maintains Its Inde­
   pendance and Purity
   32

3. THE FIGHT AGAINST THE OPPORTUNIST TACTICAL LINE IN THE 1905 RUSSIAN REVOLUTION
   The Outbreak of the Revolution and the Differences
   over the Tactical Line
   35
   Should the Proletariat Strive for Leadership of the
   Democratic Revolution?
   38
   What Should Be Our Attitude Towards Revolutionary
   Violence by the People?
   41
   To Continue the Revolution or to Stop Half-Way?
   44
   Two Appraisals of the Revolution of 1905
   48
4. THE STRUGGLE AT THE STUTTGART CONGRESS
   The German Social-Democratic Party Uses Its Prestige to Manipulate the Congress and Spread Its Erroneous Ideas
   The Adoption of a Correct Resolution on Anti-Militarism as a Result of Struggle
   The Fight Against "Socialist Colonial Policy" and the Theory of Trade Union Neutrality
   The Least Creditable Features of German Social-Democracy Should Not Be Held Up as a Model Worthy of Imitation

5. THE THEORETICAL STRUGGLE AGAINST THE REVISIONISTS DURING THE EBB TIDE OF THE REVOLUTION
   The Revisionist Philosophy of "Mutiny on One's Knees"
   From Kant to Hume and Berkeley
   Can New Discoveries in Natural Science Negate the Philosophical Basis of Marxism?
   You Cannot Judge a Man, or a Philosophical School, by the Outside Label
   The Struggle Between Marxism and Revisionism Is the Prelude to the Great Revolutionary Battles of the Proletariat

6. THE STRUGGLES AGAINST THE LIQUIDATORS, THE OTZOVISTS AND TROTSKY
   Liquidators Make a Fetish of Bourgeois Legality
   "Liquidationism on the Left" and Trotsky, Who Veered with the Wind
   Unity with the Liquidators Is Impossible

7. THE COPENHAGEN AND BASLE CONGRESSES
   The Struggle Against Reformism on the Question of Co-operative Societies
   On the Question of War the Opportunists Show Themselves as Renegades
   The Basle Manifesto—a Famous Document Against Imperialist War

8. THE STRUGGLE AGAINST SOCIAL-CHAUVINISM
   The Social-Chauvinists Help Reaction to Send the Workers to Slaughter Each Other
   Upholding the Basle Manifesto and Exposing the Reactionary Slogan of "Defence of the Fatherland"
   Social-Chauvinism Is a Ripe "Bourgeois Abscess Inside the Socialist Parties"

9. EXPOSING AND REFUTING KAUTSKYISM
   The Philistine Does Not Understand That War Is a "Continuation of Politics"
   Imperialism Is Monopolistic, Decaying, Moribund Capitalism
   "Ultra-Imperialism"—an Opportunist Theory in the Service of Monopoly Capital

10. THE STRUGGLE AGAINST SOCIAL-PACIFISM
    Peace Propaganda Unaccompanied by the Call for Revolution Serves Only to Fool the Masses
    Imperialist Peace Is the Continuation of the Imperialist Policy of War
    While There Is Still Class Oppression, the Demand for "Disarmament" Amounts to the Abandonment of All Revolution

11. THE STRUGGLE AGAINST OPPORTUNISM ON THE NATIONAL QUESTION AND THE NATIONAL AND COLONIAL QUESTION
    The Division of Nations into Oppressing and Oppressed Nations, and the Two Historical Trends on the National Question
    The Great Significance of the National-Liberation Movement of the Colonial and Dependent Countries
    Supporting the National-Liberation Movement of the Oppressed Nations and Opposing Reactionary Nationalism
    Refuting the Fallacy of the Opportunists on the National Question
12. UNITING THE LEFT AND HOLDING ALOFT THE BANNER OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM 131
   At the International Conferences of Women and Youth 132
   The Zimmerwald Conference— an Immense Achievement in Uniting the Revolutionary Groups 134
   Some Kinds of Compromises May Be Concluded with the Kautskyites, but the Political and Ideological Struggle Must Never Cease 136
   It Is Not a Question of Numbers, but of Giving Correct Expression to the Ideas and Policy of the Truly Revolutionary Proletariat 139

13. THE STRUGGLE FOR THE GREAT OCTOBER SOCIALIST REVOLUTION 141
   The Bourgeois-Democratic Revolution Must Be Turned into a Socialist Revolution 141
   The Old State Machine Must Be Smashed and a New One Built 145
   The Working Class Would Prefer to Take Power Peacefully but the Bourgeoisie Will Never Voluntarily Retire from the Stage of History 151
   Those Who Refuse to Undertake Armed Insurrection When the Decisive Battle Has to Be Fought Are "Miserable Traitors to the Proletarian Cause" 156

14. THE EFFORT WHICH WAS MADE THROUGH STRUGGLE TO ACHIEVE PEACE AND PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE 159
   Gaining a Respite to Consolidate Soviet Power 159
   There Are No Obstacles on Our Side to Peaceful Coexistence 166
   The Only Road to Lasting World Peace 169

15. UPHOLDING THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT AND CLASS STRUGGLE DURING THE PERIOD OF TRANSITION 174
   The Chief Criterion Distinguishing the Marxists from the Opportunists 174
   Kautsky Distorts the Dictatorship of the Proletariat Concept, Ruling Out the Use of Revolutionary Violence 176

16. THE ESTABLISHMENT AND CONSOLIDATION OF THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL ON THE BASIS OF THE SURGING REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT 192
   The Heroic, Resolute Struggle of the Proletariat and the Shameless Betrayal by the Opportunists 192
   The New, Revolutionary International and the Rotten, Yellow International 196
   Only Parties Which Had Broken with the Opportunists Could Affili ate to the Third International 201

17. CRITICISM OF THE "LEFT-WING" INFANTILE DISORDER IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT 205
   The Two Erroneous Trends in the Working-Class Movement 205
   The Combination of Universal Laws and National Characteristics 208
   The Leaders, the Party, the Class, the Masses and Party Discipline 210
   It Is Necessary to Master All Forms of Struggle 214
   The Compromises of a Revolutionary and the Compromises of a Traitor 219
   Revolutionary Fervour and Coolness of Mind 223

18. THE PERIOD OF TRANSITION TO THE NEW ECONOMIC POLICY; THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE OPPORTUNIST FACTIONS OF TROTSKY, BUKHARIN AND OTHERS 227
   The Situation and Tasks During the Period of National Economic Restoration 227
   The Debate over the Question of the Trade Unions 230
   Refuting the Anarcho-Syndicalist Deviation 233
   Getting the Peasants to Take the Socialist Road via Co-operation 235
19. RESOLUTE SUPPORT FOR THE PROLETARIAN
REVOLUTION AND THE NATIONAL-LIBERATION
MOVEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD

The Socialist Countries Must Support World Revolution

Workers and Oppressed Nations of the World, Unite,
Oppose the Common Enemy!

The Proletariat Must Lead the National-Democratic
Revolution

The Future of the World Will Be Decided by the Peo-
ple, the Great Majority of Its Population

CONCLUSION

BIBLIOGRAPHY: Lenin’s Principal Writings Against Re-
visionism and Opportunism

INDEX