INDEX

A
Adler, Friedrich, 209
Adventurism, 205
Agnosticism, 63, 67, 68
Agrarian programme, 41, 219
Amateurishness, 16, 24
Amsterdam Congress (1904), of the Second International, 32, 33
Anarchism, Anarchists, 52, 99, 150, 151, 223
Anarcho-syndicalism, 233-35
"April Theses", 143, 152
Aristocracy of labour, see Labour aristocracy
Army, see Revolutionary army
Asia, 122, 124, 239
August Bloc, 78
Austria, 86, 161
Austria-Hungary, 50, 87, 192
Austrian Social-Democrats, 90
Austrian Socialists, 93
Avenarius, 61, 62, 64, 67

B
"Backward Europe and Advanced Asia", 122
Bakuninism, 1
Balkan Wars, 83, 85
Basle Congress (1912), of the Second International, 85-88, 94
Basle Manifesto, Basle resolution, 85-88, 89, 93, 101, 135
Bauer, Otto, 209
Bebel, August, 34, 52, 54, 55
Belgian Socialist Party, Belgian Socialists, 81, 90, 93
Belgium, 50
Benthems, 178
Berkeleianism, 61
Berkeley, George, 63, 64, 68
Berne (Yellow) International (1919), 199, 200
Bernstein, Eduard, 2, 17-20, 51, 56, 70
Bernsteinism, Bernsteinians, 2, 17-23, 27, 97
"Better Fewer, But Better", 236, 251
Bissolati, Leonida, 84
Black Hundreds, 76
Blanquism, 157
Bogdanov, 61, 64, 76
Bolsheviks, Bolshevik Party, 4, 28, 132, 134, 137, 138, 158, 161, 200, 213; the bourgeoisie's attack on, 222, 225; tactics of, 206, 208; against interference of the Second International, 32-34; against liquidationism, 72-75, 80; against the Otzovists, 76, 77; against Right and "Left" opportunism, 7, 31, 205; against social-chauvinism, 92, 93; and the Brest-Litovsk treaty, 164, 165, 166; and the dictatorship of the proletariat, 174, 176; and the national and colonial ques-
Dictatorship of the proletariat, 6, 14, 186, 197, 198, 207, 208, 210, 211, 212; Marx on, 187, 189; and the Party, 27, 31, 202, 231, 257; and revisionism and opportunism, 4, 5, 11, 17, 20, 26, 30, 200, 233, 254; during the transition period, 7, 146, 174-83; in Hungary, 193, 194, 195

Dictatorship of the Proletariat, by Kautsky, 174

"Differences in the European Labour Movement", 2

Disarmament, 104, 109, 110, 115-17, 129

"Discussion on Self-Determination Summed Up", 119, 125

"Disruption of Unity Under Cover of Outcries for Unity", 78, 79

Doctrinarism (Dogmatism), 22, 205, 206, 209, 210

Dual power, 142, 151, 153

Dühring, Eugen, 1

Ebert, Fritz, 195

Eclecticism, 157

Economic struggle, 10, 11-17, 128

"Economics and Politics in the Era of the Dictatorship of the Proletariat", 175

Economism, "Economists", 9, 11-17, 24, 26, 79

Empirio-criticism, 61, 64, 66, 67

Empirio-monism, 66

Empirio-symbolism, 66

Engels, Frederick, 1, 2, 14, 18, 50, 59, 61, 65, 67, 101, 149, 150, 234, 253, 264

Erismann, 84

Europe, 122, 124, 218, 250

Evolutionary Socialism, by Bernstein, 19

Evolutionism, 4, 68

Fabians, of England, 18

Factionalism, 78-79

February Revolution, see Russian revolution

Fellow-travellers, 3, 5, 61, 75, 76

Fideism, Fideists, 67, 68

First International, see International Working Men's Association

Foundations of Leninism, by Stalin, 120

France, 23, 50, 87, 139, 160, 161, 197, 193

French revolution, 18

French Socialist Party, French Socialists, 17, 52, 57, 81, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93, 136, 201, 203

Gallifet, Gaston, 17

Genoa Conference, 167-68

German Communist Party, 203

German Independent Social-Democratic Party, 201, 203

German revolution, 5, 192-96, 207

German Social-Democratic Party, 34, 50-51, 52, 54, 58, 85, 88, 89, 90, 91, 195

German Social-Democracy, 33, 58-59

German Socialists, 87, 91, 93, 138

Germany, 5, 23, 50, 87, 88, 92, 160, 161, 162, 192, 193, 194, 196

Girondists, 18

Gorky, Maxim, 62

Gotha Program, 150

"Greeting to the Hungarian Workers", 194

Guesde, Jules, 52, 81, 90

Gvozdev, 142

H

Hasse, Hugo, 90, 195

Hervé, Gustave, 53, 54

Hindenburg, von, Paul, 112

"Historical Destiny of the Doctrine of Karl Marx", 2, 122

Historical materialism, 6, 61, 68, 172, 211

Holland, 50

Hume, David, 63, 64, 67

Humism, 61

Hungarian revolution, 5, 195-96, 207

Hungarian Social-Democratic Party, 193, 195

Hungary, 5, 192

Idealism, 4, 5, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69

Ideology, bourgeois and socialists, 11, 12

Imperialism, 3, 7, 103, 110, 171, 242, 254; colossus with feet of clay, 172-73; eve of the proletarian revolution, 6, 105, 155; monopolistic, decaying and moribund capitalism, 6, 103-06, 172; monopoly capitalism, 104, 178; and oppressed nations, 118-30, 246, 230; and opportunists, 114, 165, 177, 200, 244, 257; and peaceful coexistence, 163, 167, 169, 170; and proletarian revolution, 106, 238, 243; and war, 84, 113, 116, 129

"Imperialism and the Split in the Socialist Movement", 2, 5, 104, 105

"Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism", 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 172

Independent Labour Party of Germany, 203

Independent Labour Party of Great Britain, 201, 203

India, 250, 251

International Socialist Bureau, 34, 51, 54-55, 79, 80, 86, 90-91, 138

International Bureau of Socialist Youth, 132, 133-34

International communist movement, 34, 110, 204, 207

International Conference of Socialist Women (1915), 132-33

International Socialist Committee, 137

International Socialist Conference, 134

International Working Men's Association (the First International), 1, 199

Internationalism, 92, 100, 101, 124, 139, 130, 131, 241, 244

Ireland, 209

Iskra, 25, 29, 32, 219

Italian Socialist Party, 84

Italy, 50, 87, 193, 203

J

Jacobins, 18

Japan, 250

Jaures, Jean, 52, 81, 82

Joffre, Joseph, 112

Jugend Internationale, 133
K
Kaiser, 88, 192, 193
Kamenev, 158
Kant, Immanuel, 63, 64, 67
Kantianism, 61
Kautsky, Karl, 2, 32, 33, 51, 79, 80, 98-110, 112, 119, 131, 146, 147, 148, 174, 175, 176-83, 193, 196, 209, 241, 253, 257
Kautskyism, 98-110, 206
Kautskyites, 94, 127, 134, 136, 137, 139, 140, 150, 196, 219
Kerensky, Aleksandr, 142
Kiental Conference (1916), or the Second Zimmerwald International Socialist Conference, 138, 139, 219
Kitchener, Horatio, 112
Korea, 35
Kornilov, Lavr, 155

L
Labour Party of England, 97
Labour aristocracy, 3, 26, 216, 251, 255
Lassalleanism, 1
Leaders, 210-14
League of Nations, 171, 200
League of Struggle for the Emancipation of the Working Class, 24
“Left” communism, 205-27
“Left-wing” Communism, an Infantile Disorder”, 29, 78, 139, 205-25
“Left-wing” Childishness and Petty-Bourgeois Mentality", 228
“Legal Marxism”, 11
Legien, Karl, 51, 94, 85, 91
Leipziger Volkszeitung, 33
Leninism, 7, 158, 252, 253, 254

“Letter to the Workers of Europe and America”, 193
Liebknecht, Karl, 188, 195
Liquidationism, Liquidators, 72-80, 127
Litvinov, Maksim, 93
London Conference (1915), of Socialists, 93-94
Luxemburg, Rosa, 51, 52, 54, 79, 195

M
Mach, 61, 62, 64, 67
Machism, Machists, 61, 63, 65, 66
Majority and minority, 139-40
Mao Tse-tung, 252
Marchlewski, Julian, 52
Martov, 26, 27, 28, 32, 139
Martovites, 28
Marx, Karl, 50, 59, 67, 68, 102, 144, 234; attitude to the Paris Commune, 46-47; doctrines of, 18, 23, 69, 71, 253, 254, 255; and opportunism and revisionism, 1, 4, 14, 101, 165; on the dictatorship of the proletariat, 176, 177, 191, 199; on the national question, 118, 124; on revolution, 145, 157; on peaceful transition, 177, 178, 182, 183
Marxism, 1, 59, 92, 176, 232, 234; defence of, 6, 7, 25, 38, 131, 157, 262; and the national question, 245, 250; and opportunism and revisionism, 1, 2, 5, 11, 12, 17, 18, 20, 22, 58, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 68, 71, 110, 117, 128, 249, 255, 256, 257; and the proletariat, 31, 39; on war, 95, 96; on the state, 147, 150; in Russia, 9, 10

Marxism-Leninism, 204, 254, 255, 256
“Marxism and revisionism”, 1, 2, 68
Marxist circles, 9, 24, 25
Materialism, 4, 254, 264-68; see also Dialectical materialism and Historical materialism
Materialism and Empirio-Criticism, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67
Mensheviks, 26, 50, 78, 139, 165, 255; and the Bolsheviks, 29, 219; and imperialist war, 35, 50, 90; and the 1905 Revolution, 37, 38, 41, 43, 46, 47; and the October Revolution, 141, 152, 153, 154; and the Second International, 32, 33, 34, 80; as liquidators, 73, 75
Menshevism, 206
Metaphysics, 6
Millerand, Alexandre, 17
Millerandism, 97
Ministerialists, French, 18
Mysticism, 61, 62

N
Narodism, Narodniki, 10, 11
Natsanson, 139
National-democratic revolution, 245-48
National egotism, 241
National-liberation movement, 7, 50, 105, 118-30, 135, 168, 203, 238, 243-45, 247
National question, 116-30, 244
Nationalism, 92; bourgeois, 126, 127, 135, 136; reactionary, 123, 125, 130
New Economic Policy, 186, 227, 229
Nicholas II, 100
Nicholas the Bloody, 112

Norwegian Socialists, 136
Noske, Gustav, 195
“Notes of a Publicist”, 73

O
October Revolution, 4, 7, 48, 141, 144, 157-58, 159, 174, 192, 197, 209, 219, 233, 248
“On Co-operation”, 236
On the Dictatorship of the Proletariat, 175
“On the Significance of Militant Materialism”, 250
“Once Again on the Trade Unions, the Present Situation and the Mistakes of Trotsky and Bukharin”, 232
“One Step Forwards, Two Steps Back”, 25, 28, 30, 31
Opportunism, Opportunists, 5, 7, 20, 31, 74, 79, 236; attack on Marxism, 2, 4-5, 17, 18, 61, 256; betrayal by, 5, 133, 194, 195, 196, 200, 216; class basis and social root, 2-4; nature, 1, 4-5, 201, 202, 255; the struggle against, 25, 32, 34, 133, 135, 206, 207, 209, 210, 252, 254, 257, 258; and compromise, 164, 166, 220, 221; and the dictatorship of the proletariat, 174, 190; and the imperialist war, 83-85, 87, 89, 94, 96-97, 112, 116, 117; and the national question, 118, 119, 122, 125, 127, 128, 243, 244; and the October Revolution, 143-44, 146, 148, 149, 150, 153, 157; of the German Party, 51, 59; of the Second International, 2, 26, 29-30, 32, 44, 50, 51, 56, 58, 89, 94, 98, 133, 139, 192, 197, 199, 205, 207, 248, 249; on the state, 146, 150

271