

**TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FORMATION OF CPI(MAOIST)  
COMMEMORATIVE VOLUME**

**CC Messages on the Anniversary  
of the Formation of CPI(Maoist)  
(2005-2014)**



**Central Committee  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**



## Foreword

On the occasion of the ten years celebrations of the formation of CPI (Maoist), as part of our endeavor to republish a number of valuable party documents, we are bringing out here a compilation of the messages issued in the past decade by the Central Committee, CPI (Maoist) on the occasion of celebrating Party Formation Day. Every year this is celebrated for one week starting from September 21 since the formation of the new party on September 21, 2004. This year's celebrations are not only significant because it is a decade since the formation of the new party, but also because of the merger of CPI(Maoist) and CPI (ML)NAXALBARI in May this year, completing the unity of genuine revolutionary parties in India.

Celebrating the Party Formation Day is a revolutionary occasion and tradition that is observed in every nook and corner of our country wherever party units are present. It is celebrated with great revolutionary fervor and enthusiasm with the huge participation of the people along with the party ranks and the PLGA in the guerilla zones and other movement areas in the rural tracts of our country and also in dungeons where our political prisoners keep the red flag aloft. It is also celebrated in a more secret manner in areas (some plains and urban areas and in spheres where fractional work of the party is present) where white terror is dominant, but the spirit behind the celebration remains the same. The spirit is to rededicate ourselves to build and develop the party as the true vanguard of the proletariat that would lead the toiling masses in the revolution for a new democratic society, the immediate goal, and for establishing communism, the ultimate goal. The message that the oppressed masses cannot achieve their liberation without the vanguard party is taken to the people in the widest manner possible during this occasion. The CC messages on this occasion also reflect this spirit and serve this purpose.

These messages not only had an immediate significance on that occasion in those years but also have a great political and historical significance for us at present. Though these were written keeping in view the party ranks, they have always been messages to the PLGA and the revolutionary masses too and these have always been taken to them. These messages – pay revolutionary homage to the martyrs of Indian revolution and the World

Socialist Revolution who had laid down their lives for the liberation of the oppressed masses, particularly those who were martyred in the preceding year; analyse the domestic and international situation of that year and also the general trends emerging; analyse the condition of the movement led by the party mainly centering around the guerilla warfare we are waging, the ups and downs, twists and turns in the movement, the people's struggles, developments in establishment of new political power, expansion of the movement and the resistance to enemy repression; point out the main successes and failures of the movement in that year and lastly formulate some immediate tasks that should be fulfilled based on all these analyses to advance in the direction of the central task and other important tasks.

Though we had suffered some severe losses, till 2011 our guerilla warfare developed and expanded, several people's movements were built and expanded, several enemy's murderous counter-revolutionary campaigns and attacks like Salwa Judum and Sendra were defeated and new political power (at village level and up to district level in some areas also) had been formed and established in the guerilla bases. The multi-pronged country wide offensive of the enemy – Operation Green Hunt – the 'war on people' was fiercely resisted. Support for our People's War, resistance of the people and opposition to OGH developed and consolidated at the domestic and international levels. After 2011 though our movement started facing a difficult situation, the party, PLGA and the UF comrades and the revolutionary masses are striving hard to defend the revolution, turn back the enemy attack and gain the upper hand by striving hard to retake the initiative in the PPW. These messages are a historical and political chronicle of all these phenomena and help the party ranks, the revolutionary camp and the people in general, in looking and understanding things in a perspective, as a dialectical process. They also guide in understanding 'what is to be done.'

We urge the readers to study these messages to understand the course of the PPW waged and developed in the concrete conditions of our country. If these messages help the readers in understanding the significance of the vanguard role of the party in leading it, how a revolution and our liberation is impossible without such a party and inspires them to join it or at least associate with it, the purpose is more than served.

A party that is armed with Marxism-Leninism-Maoism, represents nothing but the interests of the people and is uncompromising in this and extremely self-critical towards its mistakes and shortcomings is not easily defeated. These messages are a poignant testimony to this fact.

The formation of a revolutionary party was possible in the history of the communist movement of our country only after decades of domination of reformism and revisionism in it, i.e., only after the dawn of Naxalbari. Even after that, the formation of a single centre for guiding the NDR in our country was mainly completed only in 2004. Now the ruling classes are hell bent on destroying this vanguard that has evolved out of several sacrifices of thousands of martyrs, ideological and political struggles, the blood and sweat of millions of masses. We hope these messages would also play their role in realising the need to preserve this most scientific, most organised, most consolidated weapon in the hands of the proletariat and oppressed people to lose their chains.

With Revolutionary Greetings

**Central Committee**

**CPI(Maoist)**

September 1, 2014



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**HOLD HIGH THE RED BANNER OF  
OUR GLORIOUS PARTY!**

**COMMEMORATE THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF OUR  
UNIFIED PARTY FROM SEPTEMBER 21 TO 27!!**

**Politbureau  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

## **Dear Comrades!**

The coming September 21 will be the first Anniversary Day of our newly-unified Party, the CPI(Maoist), marking the completion of one year of the historic merger of the two Maoist Revolutionary Parties, the MCCI and CPI(ML)[PW]. Our CC(P) has taken the decision to commemorate September 21 as the Party's Formation Day every year. Keeping in view the great significance of the first Anniversary this year, our entire Party, PLGA, revolutionary Mass Organizations, newly emerging Revolutionary People's Committees and the revolutionary masses throughout the country should organize weeklong celebrations from September 21 to 27 with revolutionary spirit and vigour. This should be organized as a big ideological-political campaign countrywide.

On the revolutionary occasion of the first anniversary celebrations of our Party, we must first of all hail the sacrifices of over ten thousand great martyrs of our glorious Party, brave and courageous PLGA, and revolutionary Mass Organizations, Revolutionary People's Committees, and revolutionary masses of our country who had fallen since the beginning of the historic Naxalbari armed agrarian revolutionary uprising.

All these brave martyrs stand as models of exceptional communist qualities such as: total dedication to the cause of revolution, selflessness and adherence to communist values and ethics, indomitable will and steadfastness, exemplary courage, proletarian discipline, simplicity in habits and lifestyle, deep affection, love, respect and an attitude of serving the people, determination to bear hardship and '*swim against the tide*', hard work, and so on. We must remember, hail and pledge to continue the exemplary revolutionary ideals of every martyr, like valour, steadfastness, determination and the firm ideological-political commitment and loyalty to the oppressed masses, the Party and revolution.

On this glorious occasion let us remind and propagate widely throughout country, regarding the history of our unified Party, which is traversing through a tortuous Path of Protracted People's War to achieve New Democracy, Socialism and Communism. We must trace the history of the two great streams of the unified party, CPI (ML) and MCCI, right from their inception during the turbulent period of 1960s and their rupture with age-old revisionism, under the leadership of our great and beloved leaders, comrades CM and KC. We must explain how, in the 35 years prior to the merger, the

two Maoist streams of the Indian revolution not only upheld the revolutionary line of the Naxalbari, but also enriched it further with the concrete application of theory and the rich experience gained in advancing the revolutionary movement. We must explain how the struggle for the seizure of land and political power is being waged by the two erstwhile Parties from the very beginning and the great significance of the formation of the PLGA, the Guerrilla zones in the process of transformation into Base Areas.

The unity between MCCI and CPI(ML)[People's War] was achieved after a long period by going through a process of close interaction, deep discussion, debate and deep study with tremendous patience and maturity. In this process it had overcome the 'dark period' of strained relations between the two Parties that existed for a brief period. But the frank and sincere self-criticism based on MLM, before the masses and inside the party, paved the way to fulfill the long cherished desire of unity of genuine revolutionaries. The unity was achieved on the basis of correct political and ideological line under the guidance of MLM, the synthesis of rich revolutionary experience in the crucible of class struggle achieved through the selfless sacrifices of over ten thousand martyrs and the blood and sweat of thousands of guerrilla fighters, rank and file of the party, activists and thousands of leaders and members of mass organizations, and lakhs of revolutionary masses. It is not only the merger of two revolutionary parties, two revolutionary armies, mass organizations and two revolutionary movements, but a synthesis of the rich and varied experiences of the two revolutionary movements.

The unity has brought a qualitative leap in the unity of genuine communist revolutionaries of India. It also brought a clear-cut polarization between the genuine revolutionaries and the fake ones. The revolutionary masses and cadres, not only in our party but also in various ML organizations, were enthusiastically hailed the unification. In the last ten months some genuine Maoist forces, either as a group or as individuals, have joined the unified Party, the CPI (Maoist).

Unification of the two Maoist Parties has had a tremendous influence on the oppressed masses of the country and the various revolutionary forces. The Party organization now spans across the length and breadth of the country, from Assam in the east to Gujarat in the west, and from Punjab in the north to Kerala in the south. We now have presence in almost every

state though it is weak in some states. The merger of the two Parties has strengthened the organization especially in Jharkhand, Bihar, West Bengal, UP, Uttaranchal, Orissa, Chhattisgarh, Punjab and Kerala.

The year following the merger was marked by great developments in our people's war. The heroic armed resistance of our PLGA and the revolutionary masses had spread to all over the country. The armed guerilla attacks on the enemy forces during the Assembly Election Boycott campaign in Bihar, Jharkhand during the month of February this year, the tactical counteroffensive campaign during April-June '05 in DK that wiped out 38 CRPF and state special forces personnel and injured over 110, the Chandauli ambush in UP in November last wiping out 19 policemen, the annihilation of the SP of Mungyr district in Bihar, several ambushes or raids in Dandakaranya, Jharkhand, Bihar, AP, West Bengal, Maharastra and Chhattisgarh, had demonstrated the increased striking power of the PLGA after the merger of the two Parties and the two guerilla armies.

Under the leadership of our unified Party, the oppressed masses are joining the revolutionary movement in large numbers in some of the struggle areas and also in newer areas. The Party, people's army and the mass organizations are consolidated further and the revolutionary guerrilla war against the decadent social system and the reactionary ruling classes and their mercenary armed police and para-military forces has intensified further. Organs of People's government, the Revolutionary People's Committees, in its embryonic form are being emerging at village to area level by directly electing their representative by the revolutionary masses. The Guerrilla Bases, which are the focal points in the GZs, have been coming into existence. Thousands of oppressed masses are organizing, consolidating and arming in the form of People's Militia. Their participation in the ongoing revolutionary guerilla war, including combat operations, is increasing. Higher forms of detachments of PLGA are formed and the guerrilla war has intensified and expanded further.

Our Party has also taken up a political offensive against the enemy and is striving to build a strong anti-imperialist, anti-repression movement. We are now in a position to build mass organizations having a really All India character and proceed in the direction of building united front at the all India level.

The impact of the merger is felt even more by the exploiting ruling

classes who have been yelling loudly that the new Party poses a grave danger to the internal security and the unity and integrity of the country and that all efforts should be made to stamp out the Red Corridor stretching all the way from Nepal to Kerala in the south. Meetings of the Central Home Minister and Home Secretary, Chief Ministers, Central and State Intelligence heads, Para-military heads, DGPs, Home and Chief Secretaries of 13 states are having meeting after meeting devising plans to suppress the people's war led by the CPI(Maoist).

### **Comrades!**

Today, the political situation in the country and the world is favourable for advancing the PPW. Imperialism is unable to come out of the serious crisis afflicting every sphere. The US imperialists had earned the wrath of the oppressed masses all over the world due to their brutal invasion and attacks against Afghanistan, Iraq and other countries. The relentless heroic resistance of the people, particularly in the occupied countries, has shaken the US imperialists. In the name of global campaign against terrorism, the US imperialists have unleashed attacks against the Maoist revolutionary movements, national liberation movements and all anti-imperialist forces. As a part of the worldwide imperialist offensive, recently the Bush administration had included our newly-formed Party and the ULFA in its list of terrorist organizations.

In India too, the enemy offensive is increasing and is growing more and more brutal. The UPA government, led by the Congress party, has declared an all-out war and has intensified its countrywide coordinated offensive after the formation of the CPI(Maoist). We have to carry out all our activities while confronting the enemy forces. We must politically mobilize and consolidate the masses extensively and creatively and follow the principles and methods of secret Party and guerilla war. Preservation of our forces is very important in building the movement, taking up the task of destruction of the enemy forces and carrying out other activity.

The enemy has a highly sophisticated network of anti-Naxalite intelligence wings operating in all the major cities and there is continuous upgradation of the enemy's intelligence network, network of informers, and the coordination between the special anti-Naxalite police forces and the intelligence agencies of the various states has improved. There is a concerted effort on the part of the ruling classes to destroy the revolutionary

leadership and special plans are made for this. We should not underestimate the enemy's tactics, his resources and abilities, and should take all his moves quite seriously.

The enemy has redoubled its offensive and repression, as a result and also due to our casual attitude and technical mistakes, we have suffered some serious losses in the recent past. We should not forget for a moment the brutal nature of the enemy and they would use any and every means and opportunity in their offensive against us. Hence we should develop our tactics, method of functioning and mechanism to combat the enemy offensive while rectifying our mistakes, weaknesses and looseness.

### **Immediate Tasks:**

**1. Destroy the enemy forces:** The first and foremost task is to defeat the enemy's countrywide coordinated offensive against the ongoing people's war, mobilize the broad masses vastly in various ways against the enemy, destroy the enemy forces bit by bit, expand the areas of armed struggle and extend revolutionary guerilla war to newer areas in the country by utilizing the favorable revolutionary situation. We must carry out this task while preserving and developing our strength, strive to transform the PLGA into PLA and establish Base Areas in the strategic regions.

**2. Build mass political movements against anti-People State policies and against imperialism.** Build widespread mass movement against every anti-people state policies, exploitation and oppression of the ruling classes and imperialism; build struggles against Hindutva-fascist forces etc. Towards this end, we must strengthen and expand our mass base by expanding and consolidating Mass Organizations and build a wide and powerful All India mass movement, while building doing this, unite the political and social forces that can be united; thereby laying strong foundation for the building up of strong united front.

**3. Achieve Unity of Thought, Unity of Will and Unity of Action throughout the Party:** In spite of completing basic documents and the merger of the erstwhile parties, due to the three decades of separate existence and independent practice it has given rise to shades of differences on certain concepts, usage of terminology and some organizational methods, etc., in the rank and file of the two Parties. Hence it is very much necessary to take up thorough education of the various committees and PMs of the

entire Party and achieve unity of thought, will and action. It is also necessary to identify and purge the Party of the non-proletarian trends and other weaknesses basing on Maoist method and standpoint. We must strengthen the Party committees and build Party units extensively at the primary level.

#### **4. Strengthen our secret mechanism and functioning by overcoming the weaknesses and shortcomings:**

Keeping the massive countrywide offensive of the enemy and his attempts to destroy our Party, particularly the Party leadership, we must immediately make all effort to get rid of the weaknesses in our tech mechanism and our methods of functioning. We must strengthen the secret Party mechanism and adopt new methods to meet the requirements of the new situation.

#### **Concrete Programme Of The Week Long Celebrations:**

1. Take up extensive propaganda campaign highlighting the ideology of MLM, political and ideological line and policies of the Party, historical turning points of our Party and the revolutionary movement and the achievements of the New Democratic Revolution of India; the cherished aims and goals of the martyrs, their invaluable sacrifices, and their exemplary lives and high communist values which they upheld. We must use all means at our disposal. Press statements about the Party first anniversary celebrations should be given up to the District/Zonal level. Interviews can be given by the State level Committees but only after taking necessary precautions. Leaflets, posters and walling should be taken up extensively. Banners should be placed in our stronghold areas. In other areas too, these should be placed but must follow strictly secret methods. Balloons can be put up wherever we have the opportunity.

2. In all our statements, leaflets, posters, banners, interviews, meetings etc., special focus should be on the two founding leaders of our Party. A brief introduction of their lives and contributions should be given. The photos of the two leaders should be included in all the propaganda material. We should call upon the people to march along the path blazed by these leaders.

3. The meetings can be conducted both secretly and openly. Generally, in all our areas of armed struggle, these will be secretly organized. But in the urban areas and other areas where our armed struggle is still in the

initial phase, we can organize open meetings to the extent possible. Whether it is open or secret, we must prepare and engage our armed militia and PLGA forces to confront the state if the police and Para-military Forces try to obstruct and disturb the meetings. The Police, the Special Forces and the Para-military forces generally take up combing operations during the Party first anniversary celebrations, in order to disrupt and prevent our celebrations. We have to engage a part of our PLGA forces to stop the enemy forces and to inflict damage if they come to disturb. And as far as disturbance to the open meetings is concerned, we must mobilize the masses in a big way to resist the enemy onslaught. We must place women and children and old age people in the forefront of these demonstrations against the state.

4. Processions and torch-light processions—both secret and open, and other creative types of mass gatherings and propaganda methods should be taken up.

5. Take out booklets at the State/Special Area/Special Zonal levels. There is a vast literature on the history of revolutionary movement since the time of Naxalbari and is available in the Magazines and booklets of the erstwhile CPI(ML)(PW) and MCCI. It can be brought out in the form of booklets and articles in the magazines in various languages. Some of these can also be reprinted in the name of the new Party, along with the newly written booklets.

6. Encourage our Party Members in Cells, PLGA and Revolutionary People's Committees and Mass Organizations to take pledge in their respective units that they will fight for the greatest cause of communism till their last breath and uphold the cause for which our beloved martyrs had laid down their lives. Pledge taking will instill a new spirit and strengthen our resolve to defeat the enemy offensive with great courage and advance to complete the new democratic revolution and then to march on to build socialism and communism.

### **Comrades,**

Hence, we must keep in mind the long-term perspective of our work, the intensity of the enemy offensive, and the concrete local conditions while taking up weeklong celebration programmes of the Party first anniversary.



Let us commemorate the Party first anniversary with great revolutionary fervour and élan!

Let us vow to further intensifying and expanding the People's War, destroying the enemy forces bit by bit through guerilla war, transforming the PLGA into PLA, and establishing Base Areas!

Let us take the revolutionary pledge in the name of our beloved martyr comrades that we shall fight unto the last for fulfilling their cherished dreams of ushering in genuine people's democracy, socialism and communism by completely rooting out imperialism, feudalism and comprador bureaucrat capitalism from our country and all reactionaries worldwide!

Let us successfully organize the Party first anniversary as an ideological and political education campaign to mould our entire Party, brave fighters and commanders of PLGA and the vast masses, to valiantly confront the enemy offensive and to overcome all the hardships in this all-out, bloody class war against the enemy!

Let us hail, defend and march forward boldly to achieve the aims of our Party by intensifying and expanding the People's War throughout the Country and by transforming PLGA in to PLA and establishing Base Areas!

***Long Live - Marxism – Leninism – Maoism!***

***Long Live - CPI (Maoist)!***

***Red Salutes - Beloved Martyr Comrades CM and KC!***

***Long Live - Great World Proletarian Revolution!***

***Long Live - New Democratic Revolution!***

***Long Live -RPCs!***

***Develop PLGA in to PLA!***

***Transform - Guerrilla Zones into Base Areas!***

***Workers of all Countries - Unite!***

***Down with Imperialism!***

***Down with American Imperialism!***

***Down with Revisionism of all Hues!***

**Politbureau,  
CPI(Maoist)**

20 July 2005



**Hold High the Prestigious Red Flag of  
the Party !**

**Accelerate and advance the ongoing agrarian  
revolutionary guerrilla war along with revolutionary  
mass movement !!**

*Celebrate the Second Anniversary of the Party's Formation  
from 21st to 27th September !!!*

**Politbureau  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

## **Dear Comrades!**

At a time when the moribund global imperialist economic system is caught in deep crisis and is facing severe political turmoil, the birth of the CPI (Maoist) and the formation of PLGA through the merger of two erstwhile Maoist Parties and Peoples' Guerrilla Armies on 21 September 2004 was indeed a historic event. The third formation day of our Party is approaching. Just in these two years, our Party had gained an important place of its own in a fast-changing international and national situation. Our Party must play a significant role in the principal contradiction that exists between the world's exploited and oppressed nations and people with imperialism.

Today, the gang leader of imperialism – the American imperialism, other imperialist forces, their various comprador political parties and the bureaucracy, the feudal forces perceive us as the greatest threat to their interests in the country. Is it anything surprising? No! Not at all. The fascist American imperialism that attacks any country arrogantly just on the pretext of threat to its country, included our Party in its “terrorist” list. In India, the United Progressive Alliance (UPA) – led Central Government declared that we are the greatest problem to the security of the country overtaking the insurgency in Jammu & Kashmir. American imperialism has been extending all kinds of political and military support to the Indian government to crush us. Various kinds of joint military exercises, imparting specialized counter-insurgency training to Indian police and military forces to combat revolutionary guerrilla war, opening of FBI (American intelligence machinery) office in Delhi, signing of Indo-US nuclear deal and various other pacts – all these have become established facts today.

The Central and various state governments had established joint task force under the Joint Operational Command (JOC) to suppress our people's war and have fully engaged their repressive machinery against us. Feeling helpless in spite of these measures, the central and various state governments have drawn up plans to increase the battalions of the police forces and the CRPF in a big way. These forces are being equipped with sophisticated weaponry, explosives, launchers, mine-proof vehicles, unmanned aerial vehicles etc. The enemy intelligence network is being expanded from the countryside to the cities, from the state capitals to Delhi, as well as in Washington to deal with the Maoist “threat”. Informer network is being expanded in a planned manner and covert agents are encouraged within the

Party and the movement in order to eliminate the leadership and to sabotage the movement.

In the past two years two PB members of our Party—comrades Barunda and Vijayda—were arrested, a CC member and secretary of West Bengal state committee, comrade Tapas, was arrested along with some state committee members, members of various Party committees, organizers, Party members and sympathizers. A few months back, a fast track court had given verdict sentencing comrade Barun to five years imprisonment and comrades Tapas and Pratul to life imprisonment. Thus the exploiting class character of the police and the judiciary has been exposed clearly. In less than two years, over 500 comrades of our Party, (over 300 in the past ten months) became martyrs. Among the heroic martyrs are veteran Party leaders such as PB member comrade Shansher Singh Sheri, comrade Saketh Rajan, secretary of Karnataka state committee, comrade Naemuddin (Ravi), secretary of Uttar Bihar-Uttar Pradesh-Uttarakhand Special Area Committee, comrade Madhav, secretary of AP state committee, comrade Ravi Kumar alias Sridhar, AP state secretariat member, comrade Yadanna, a member of NTSZC, comrade Mangthu, a member of the DKSZC and SMC, several members of regional, Zonal/divisional/district, sub-zone and area Party committees, members of Party cells, brave commanders and fighters of the companies and platoons, LGS and LOS, people's militia units of the PLGA, leaders and activists of revolutionary mass organizations, and members of the revolutionary masses had laid down their lives fighting heroically with the state's forces and the reactionary forces.

Since the past one year the UPA-led central government and the BJP's Chattisgarh government had unleashed a massive armed counter-revolutionary campaign against our Party in Dandakaranya in the name of Salwa Judum or peace campaign. Directly led by the comprador-feudal Mahendra Karma of the Congress, the campaign is carried out by the Naga Force, CRPF, the Chattisgarh special police force, Greyhounds of AP by mobilizing and arming the lumpen and reactionary elements among the adivasis. At least 125 villages have been burnt and totally destroyed by these Salwa Judum goondas. 150 people belonging to the revolutionary mass organizations, organs of political power, and people sympathetic to the revolutionary movement had been murdered. Over 500 villagers were forcibly vacated and 50,000 adivasis were uprooted from their homes and placed in special camps under police control. Censorship has been imposed on the media.

The exploiting ruling classes, while unleashing this campaign of murder, loot and terror, have tried to cover this up under a democratic mask by portraying salwa judum as an independent uprising of adivasis against the Maoists and that the state has no role in it. But they had failed to achieve their objective and to fool the people. We succeeded in exposing it politically and countering it militarily. At least 60 policemen and CRPF personnel were annihilated in DK in the past one year. Almost 200 goondas and leaders of salwa Judum including many Special Police Officers (SPOs) were consumed by the people's fury.

The successful politico-military campaign by our forces had not only pushed back the offensive by the state in the name of salwa Judum but also created schisms within and between the various ruling class political parties. Our retaliatory military actions and tactical counteroffensive operations had inspired the Party cadre, PLGA fighters and the entire masses of not only Dandakaranya but also throughout the country. We also succeeded in recruiting people into the three wings of PLGA and in further advancing the people's war. By stepping up our armed resistance and tactical counteroffensives we can certainly defeat the enemy's brutal armed offensive in DK.

The tactical counteroffensive campaign and retaliatory military operations by the PLGA and the armed masses under the leadership of the Party in other parts of the country too had advanced considerably during this period creating good political impact. The daring Madhuban multiple raid in north Bihar; the historic 'Operation Jail Break' of Jehanabad; the massive raid and seizure of 200 arms from the Homeguard training camp in Giridih in Jharkhand; the multiple raid and jail break in R Udayagiri in Orissa; the attack on the special police camp in Murkinaar, killing 11 policemen and seizing nearly 50 arms, killing of 24 CRPF troops by blasting the mine-proof vehicle in Padeda, annihilation of 10 Naga Battalion jawans, raids and ambushes on the police and CRPF at several places in DK (Chattisgarh); attack on the CRPF camp in Jhumra in Jharkhand—all these show the onward march of the people's war and the superiority of the guerilla tactics of counteroffensive undertaken by our forces in spite of the massive suppression campaign by the state. Overall, we have been successful in annihilating over 200 personnel of the state police and the central para-military forces and seizing arms, ammunition and explosives from the enemy on a considerable scale.

During this period, the ruling classes stepped up their suppression campaign in AP, particularly in the Nallamala forest region by deploying huge specially-trained police forces like the Greyhounds and central forces. They specially targeted the Party leadership and succeeded in causing heavy losses to our Party mainly through their extensive informer network. By using their vigilante gangs like Cobras and Tigers, they also attacked the activists and leaders of revolutionary mass organisations and democratic intellectuals.

The Indian revolution has great significance in the world revolution. The success of the revolution in India will have an earth-shaking impact not only on the new democratic revolutions in semi-colonial, semi-feudal countries but also on the proletarian socialist revolutions in the imperialist and capitalist countries. That is why the imperialists and the reactionaries all the world over led by the US imperialists have seriously taken up the task of suppressing our Party which is leading the Indian revolution. As the vanguard of the Indian proletariat, which is an important detachment of the world proletariat, our Party too has to relentlessly fight ideologically, politically and practically against all forms of bourgeois and revisionist ideas, political lines, conspiracies and offensives, be vigilant against the emergence of non-proletarian trends and ideology and rectify them continuously until final victory.

CPI(Maoist) is a heir to those Maoist Parties that had taken up armed agrarian revolution and protracted people's war from the very beginning and adhered to it consistently as the only means to smash the semi-colonial, semi-feudal system in our country in order to establish socialism and communism after passing through the stage of new democracy. They had engaged in anti-feudal, anti-imperialist armed agrarian guerilla war and building the revolutionary mass movement from the very beginning and won the confidence of the masses. Our Party has been striving to fight against the oppression, injustice, and all forms of atrocities let loose on the exploited toiling classes, nationalities, dalits and other backward castes, adivasis, oppressed women and religious minorities, middle classes, and other sections of people and to secure the social and political rights snatched away from them. This task has to be given greater emphasis by stepping up our efforts to organize all the above-mentioned sections of the people. We must step up our efforts to organize the unemployed youth and people deprived of the basic needs of livelihood.

Today, due to the imperialist offensive in the form of globalization-

privatisation-liberalisation, the toiling people of the entire world, particularly the people of semi-colonial countries, are adversely effected. And, due to its semi-colonial semi-feudal character, all spheres of economy, society, polity and culture of our country are effected. Vast sections of our people are groaning under the oppressive burden of these pro-imperialist policies. Lakhs of workers in the industrial and service sectors are being retrenched. Wages of the working class are being frozen. No new jobs are created resulting in massive unemployment of the youth. Thousands of peasants are becoming pauperized and committing suicides. Onslaught of the imperialist culture has made women into commodities for sex and has made life highly insecure for the vast majority of women. Due to the massive cuts in expenditure for healthcare, hitherto unknown or rarely-occurring diseases have now become common and are spreading like epidemic. Education has become the prerogative of the rich and the privileged as funds for education have been reduced drastically. The offensive of the MNCs has ruined domestic and household industry, and the handloom sector, pushing the workers to suicides and into the reserve army of unemployed. Informal sector has burgeoned as the imperialist and comprador capital finds it more profitable to subcontract much of their work. Lakhs of adivasis and other sections of the peasantry are being displaced to make way for so-called big development projects. In the urban areas, slum demolition is in full swing to cater to the needs of technology and amusement parks, special economic zones, five star hotels, multiplex complexes, shopping malls and big corporations. All this has created more favourable conditions for organizing the masses militantly on their life and death issues and to bring them to the side of revolution.

In such a situation, the exploiting ruling classes have no other alternative but to step up their armed offensive on the people and our Party which is the only Party having the potential to organize the oppressed masses into militant revolutionary struggles. And people too have no other alternative than to take to the path of militant revolutionary struggle. Hence our Party has to rise to the occasion to give leadership to these vast sections of the poor and oppressed classes who constitute the vast majority of the Indian population. That is why the formation of the CPI(Maoist) and the unification of the two guerilla armies had enthused the toiling masses who look towards the newly-unified Party to provide them leadership.

Our Party shoulders the responsibility of leading the vast masses on their day-to-day demands, intensifying and expanding the anti-feudal, anti-imperialist struggles throughout the country, and advancing the people's war to the next higher stage by defeating the all-round offensive of the enemy. Our Party shoulders the responsibility of recruiting thousands upon thousands of working class and peasant youth into the guerilla army to transform it into PLA, of transforming the guerilla zones into Base Areas, Red resistance zones into guerilla zones, create many more new zones of armed struggle, transform the urban areas into strong bastions of revolutionary activity with strictly underground Party structure and thus expand the people's war throughout the country.

Are we in a position to undertake this historic responsibility? None will have any doubt seeing the long history of our Party right from the time of glorious Naxalbari uprising. Our great leaders and teachers, comrades CM and KC, had fought uncompromisingly against the revisionism of all hues, established the path of protracted people's war and area-wise seizure of power, and conducted struggles, internal and external, in the most difficult period of history. Our Party has seen many ups and downs in the long history of 37 years, built the armed agrarian revolutionary struggle from the scratch in a few small pockets and has now expanded the struggle to several states. Thousands of our comrades had sacrificed their lives in the course of advancing the people's war. By firmly relying on the ideology of MLM and applying the dialectical materialist method to solve the problems confronting the revolutionary movement, adhering to the revolutionary mass line and the path of PPW, and deriving inspiration from comrades CM and KC, and thousands of our heroic selfless martyrs and avoiding the mistakes committed in the past, we can certainly fulfill the diverse tasks of the Indian revolution.

On the occasion of the completion of two years of the formation of our Party let us take the Party's line and message of the revolution to the nook and corner of our country and take up the following immediate tasks:

### **Immediate Tasks:**

**1. Step up our efforts to transform the PLGA into PLA and guerilla zones into Base Areas:**



Our foremost task is to complete the work of transforming the guerilla zones into base areas and the PLGA into PLA. Towards this end, concentrate on expanding our subjective forces and recruiting vast sections into the PLGA in the strategic areas identified by the CC and the CMC for developing into base areas, impart politico-military training to all the forces of PLGA, initiate anti-feudal anti-imperialist, anti-state struggles in a big way, smash the enemy forces and the informer network, establish and consolidate the revolutionary mass organizations, organs of new political power with all its departments, and carry out revolutionary reforms in the areas where we hold sway.

## **2. Expand the armed agrarian revolutionary guerilla war to new states according to a systematic plan:**

To achieve this goal, the concerned state committees should select a good section of capable organizers who are experienced in political, organizational and military fields and send them to the chosen areas. We must train them up in the art of rousing the masses, organizing the masses, and involving the masses in armed struggle through creative methods in appropriate time. They must also be involved in a planned manner in new fronts.

## **3. Intensify and expand the anti-feudal struggles:**

We must select areas where feudal forces are quite strong and their contradiction with the vast masses of the peasantry is sharp and organise anti-feudal struggles for the seizure of land of the landlords, against bonded labour and other forms of extra-economic coercion, for better wages, self-respect of the oppressed castes, women and so on. Land seized from the landlords should be distributed among the masses in a systematic manner. Struggles should be waged against the State for the development of these lands.

## **4. Build political mass movements:**

We must mobilize the masses into mass political movements against political repression, imperialist loot and oppression, particularly directed against the policies of imperialist globalization-privatization-liberalisation, against Indo-US nuclear military pact, against Hindutva-fascist forces and all exploitative and oppressive policies of the State. All the democratic forces should be rallied into a common front for building a broad-based mass political movement at the state and All India level. We must also build up strong

revolutionary working class movement.

**5. Strive to unite the revolutionary forces:**

We must strive to unify the remaining scattered Maoist revolutionary forces in the country by holding unity talks with them on equal basis.

**6. Strengthen our tech mechanism:**

Keeping the massive countrywide offensive of the enemy and his attempts to destroy our Party, particularly the Party leadership, we must immediately make all effort to get rid of the weaknesses in our tech mechanism and our methods of functioning. We must strengthen the secret Party mechanism and adopt new methods to meet the requirements of the new situation.

**Programme for the week-long celebrations of the Party Formation Day:**

1. Take up extensive propaganda campaign regarding political and ideological line and policies of the Party, historical turning points of our Party and the revolutionary movement and the achievements of the New Democratic Revolution of India; the cherished aims and goals of the martyrs, their invaluable sacrifices, and their exemplary lives and high communist values which they upheld.
2. Propagate the ideology of MLM and its historical development with special emphasis on the struggle against revisionism.
3. Leaflets, posters and walling should be taken up extensively. Banners should be placed wherever possible. Group meetings, public meetings, various forms of cultural programmes, processions and torch-light processions—both secret and open, and other creative types of mass gatherings and propaganda methods should be taken up to educate the masses about the Party line.
4. Take up campaign to make the people conscious of the need to join the Party and the PLGA.
5. Various Party committees should bring out booklets, leaflets, posters etc., explaining the significance of the formation of CPI(Maoist) and the Party line.
6. Encourage our Party Members in Cells, PLGA and Revolutionary People's Committees and Mass Organizations to take pledge in their

respective units that they will fight for the greatest cause of communism till their last breath and uphold the cause for which our beloved martyrs had laid down their lives. Pledge taking will instill a new spirit and strengthen our resolve to defeat the enemy offensive with great courage and advance to complete the new democratic revolution and then to march on to build socialism and communism.

**Long Live Marxism-Leninism-Maoism!**

**Long Live CPI(Maoist)!**

**Long Live our beloved founder-leaders of our Party—Comrades CM and KC—and all the heroic martyrs of the Indian revolution!**

**Long Live the great martyrs of the world revolution!**

**Transform PLGA into PLA!**

**Transform guerilla zones into Base Areas!**

**Long Live New Democratic Revolution!**

**Down with imperialism!**

**Down with American imperialism!**

**Smash all forms of revisionism!**

**Workers of the World—Unite!**

**Long Live World Proletarian Revolution!**

**5<sup>th</sup> August, 2006**

***Politbureau,  
CPI(Maoist)***



## **Celebrate the Third Anniversary of the Party Formation!**

**Bolshevise the Party! Intensify the Guerilla War  
to Establish Base Areas!**

**Expand the Mass Base and Guerilla War to the Entire  
Country by Utilising the Excellent Objective Situation!!**

*The Call of the Central Committee to the Party Members,  
PLGA Forces and People of the Country on the Occasion of  
the 3rd Anniversary of the CPI(Maoist)!*

**Central Committee  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

# **Celebrate the Third Anniversary of the Party Formation!**

**Bolshevise the Party! Intensify the Guerilla War to Establish Base Areas!**

**Expand the Mass Base and Guerilla War to the Entire Country by Utilising the Excellent Objective Situation!!**

**Dear Comrades,**

Within a few weeks we are going to celebrate the 3<sup>rd</sup> Anniversary of our Party. After the 2<sup>nd</sup> Anniversary in 2006 September, we had successfully completed our party conferences at different levels culminating finally in the historic Unity Congress—9<sup>th</sup> Congress of our Party in January 2007. The Party Congress issued the call to intensify the class struggle throughout the country, to speed up the process of establishing base areas in the advanced theatres of war by transforming the guerrilla war into mobile war and PLGA into PLA, and to actively mobilise the masses in their millions into the people's war. It also called upon the entire Party to cleanse itself of the non-proletarian trends and to transform the Party into a strong, disciplined, united Bolshevik Party capable of leading the ever-intensifying class war. The Congress enriched the party's political and military line which should be creatively implemented with determination at all levels by every Party member.

In the past one year many brave leaders and members from the Party, army and masses, numbering over two hundred, sacrificed their invaluable lives for the great cause of the Indian revolution with unflinching conviction. Our beloved comrades of the central leadership who led the Party and the army like comrades Chandramouli (alias BK and Naveen), Rajamouli (alias Murali and Prasad), and Ajayda; state leadership comrades such as comrades Vikas, Raghavalu, Sudarshan, Somanna, Gautam; and several Party leaders at district, area and local levels, heroic commanders and

fighters of PLGA, members of RPCs, revolutionary mass organisations and sympathisers of revolution became martyrs transforming the soil into red and contributing to the advance of the people's war in the country. Among these were popular leaders such as comrade Nathunji, secretary of Badh-Shekhapura-Nawada zonal committee under BJSAC, comrade Manas, zonal committee member of North Chattisgarh, Naresh, a DC member of Adilabad in NT, comrades Dinakar, Gautam, Parameshwara, Rame Gowda and Subramanya from Malnadu area of Karnataka, comrade Rammehar of Haryana who died due to malarial attack, well-known intellectual comrade Hari Singh Tark of Punjab. Regional committee member and central military instructor comrade Binoy, section commander comrade Nilesh, another commander com Hari beame martyrs in AOB. Six comrades, including a DCM and command incharge of West Bastar, comrade Mohan, became martyrs in the successful attack on the police-SPO camp at Ranibodili while comrade Dulal became a martyr in the daring ambush at Urpalmetta in DK. One SAC-level military instructor, comrade Pradeep, and a PLGA fighter, comrade Nirmal, became martyrs in the successful raid on the CISF barrack in Khasmahal in Bokaro district of Jharkhand. Several women comrades like Karuna, Prashanti, Padma, Bhavani, Swarna, Aruna and Lalitha in AP, NT and AOB, Kaveri from Karnataka, laid down their lives. Their names shall forever be etched in people's memory and the glorious revolutionary history of India.

Besides the martyrs thousands of comrades were arrested in the various states, tortured several and thrown into jails. Among these are CC members comrade Shobhadi, Chintanji, Mohitji and Vijay, BJSAC member comrade Madanji, DKSZC member com Markam Gopanna, Maharashtra SCMs comrades Mahesh and Arun Fariera, Sundaramurthy from Tamil Nadu, and several comrades belonging to various Party committees, PLGA Commanders and members, who had courageously fought and smashed the para-military, state police and other special forces in the various guerilla zones of our country, have set up a model of resistance in the people's war. Ranibodili raid, Jara and Urpalmetta ambushes, raids on the CRPF camp in Bokaro and Rajpur PS and Baghaila outpost in Rohtas districts, the daring simultaneous attacks in Riga in Sitamarhi distict of Bihar, and many other daring guerrilla attacks on the mercenary armed forces of the state

have shaken their morale greatly. These daring successful attacks on the mercenaries of the seemingly mighty Indian state stand as shining examples of the invincibility of Maoist people's war. These instill great confidence among the people that however weak the revolutionary forces might be numerically they can wipe out the strong and powerful enemy bit by bit by applying the principles of protracted people's war and in this process become further strengthened. The leadership of the people's government in Dandakaranya (DK) and other revolutionary mass organizations in Bihar-Jharkhand (BJ), DK and elsewhere in the country, who bravely and uncompromisingly resisted the onslaught of the enemy at every step, is sure to carry on the agrarian revolutionary armed struggle for people's democracy even more resolutely in the coming days.

Apart from this in the ongoing civil war dozens of women comrades were brutally gang-raped and murdered and hundreds of women were arrested, brutally tortured and thrown into jails by the various types of security personnel in DK, BJ, AOB and elsewhere in the country.

Let us remember all the fallen people's great heroes and heroines who have sacrificed their invaluable lives for the cause of the revolution. Let us firmly uphold their ever inspiring ideals and pledge to rededicate ourselves to the task of making the great Indian revolution successful.

### **Let us educate and train up the entire Party ideologically and politically:**

In the past year we had taken up an education campaign throughout the Party as part of the preparations for the conferences and the Party Congress. Immediately after the Congress classes were held in most places on the basic documents of the Party adopted in the Congress. In some states this could not be completed due to various reasons. Hence we have to take as a priority task to complete education on basic documents for all Party cadres at the earliest.

We have to keep in mind that in the course of holding conferences in states we formed several new committees at different levels according to the needs of the movement and that many comrades were promoted to the next higher committees and military commands. Apart from them several

new members have been enrolled as new party members, as part timers or professionals in almost all states. In some states and areas PLGA and membership of the mass organizations has also improved. Hence it has become the need of the hour to train up these new comrades along with the entire rank and file of the Party on the theory of MLM, basic line of the Party and strategy and tactics of PPW and its creative application.

In our central POR one of the immediate tasks was taken as: *“Impart ideological, political education throughout the party. Intensify the struggle to rectify the non-proletarian trends in the party at all the levels.”*

It is not so easy to counter the multi-pronged war tactics and strategy of the enemy without having a sound ideological political base and organizational and military level of the party members and cadre at different levels. Only with such a base we can successfully lead the war according to the changing tactics of the enemy and the political situation.

Congress has decided *“to study Maoist principle of PPW along with the experiences of other revolutionary and nationality struggles and apply it creatively in the concrete conditions”*

By concretely studying the theory and principles of strategy and tactics of the PPW and the experience of its concrete application in our practice, the party committees and commands will emerge as capable bodies to provide good leadership at their respective levels which will give confidence to the Party, PLGA and masses.

Routine day to day work will lead the concerned members or units to wrong practice and to empiricism. Already we have reviewed what trends we are facing in the party at different levels. To check all this, consistency in our approach is needed to fight against non-proletarian trends which ruin the party from inside. By adopting the correct class approach, raising the political consciousness of the entire rank and file of the Party and the masses through education and training, and waging consistent and uncompromising struggle against the wrong trends whenever and wherever they rear their heads we can rectify the non-proletarian trends in the party. On the occasion of the Third Anniversary of our Party formation, let us take pledge to intensify the efforts to Bolshevise the Party by getting rid of



all wrong trends and transforming it into an invincible weapon in the hands of the Indian proletariat. All our Party committees must fix time-bound plans for conducting education and rectification at their respective levels and review the results.

## **Let us intensify and expand the guerilla war**

Unity Congress took an immediate central and principal task of the party as, “*While strengthening the three weapons of our revolution the principal and central task must be to advance the guerrilla war to a qualitatively higher stage of mobile war and transform the PLGA into PLA in order to establish base areas in the strategic areas of DK and BJ. Also intensify the guerrilla war in other guerrilla zones, and develop red resistance areas in the perspective areas and complete the preparations for building guerrilla zones in these and other areas also*” (CCPOR) Apart from this, six specific military tasks were taken in the congress to transform the war into mobile war and to establish base areas.

After the Congress in many guerrilla zones we have had successes in intensifying the war. In DK, the two forms, raid and ambush, were creatively applied in Ranibodili, Jarghati, Jara and Urpalmetta to wipe out the enemy. The scale and intensity of our attacks had shaken the ruling classes so much that a secret assembly session had to be called in Chhattisgarh recently to discuss the counter measures to be taken to suppress the ongoing people’s war in DK. The so-called specialist of the Indian ruling class—‘super cop’ KPS Gill—had to beat a hasty retreat after his utter failure in suppressing the revolutionary movement in DK. The much-publicised goal of the ruling classes to wipe out our movement in DK by June 2006 through their counter-revolutionary state-sponsored Salwa Judum failed miserably due to the heroic resistance of the masses led by our Party and PLGA. The Naga 9IR Battalion faced heavy resistance and severe losses in the battle field as well as severe opposition from the democratic people of Nagaland and other parts of the country and had to be finally withdrawn thereby dampening the morale of the enemy forces. So the old debate to deploy the Indian Army is on the cards of the state and central governments. The mobilisation of the masses actively into the war against the state in DK on a wide scale along with the significant development in the past year in the scale and

quality of PLGA counteroffensives has created the ground for transforming the guerrilla war into mobile war in entire DK.

In Bihar and Jharkhand we led some successful tactical counter attacks on the enemy forces in order to intensify the war. The Khashmahal and Rohtas raids, the simultaneous raids in Riga, annihilation of the *Nagarik Surakha Samiti* leader and MP Sunil Mahato and several attacks on the enemy forces in the past one year had unnerved the ruling classes. In AOB, despite heavy concentration of enemy forces and their massive operations, we put up stiff resistance and inflicted some damage to the enemy in some counter offensives. In Karnataka, some STF personnel were injured in a land-mine blast.

The economic blackades organised by our Party and the series of attacks on vital installations and state infrastructure such as the daring attack on NMDC, blasting of electricity towers in Bastar, attack on Essar Steel in Dantewara, and production stoppages in the coal mines in Jharkhand, created grave losses to the MNCs and comprador bourgeois class as well as to the state's exchequer. It has emerged as an important form in our ongoing people's war. These actions combined with mass resistance against the onslaught of the MNCs and CBB have hampered the plans of the ruling classes to drain the wealth of Jharkhand, Chattisgarh and Orissa and through their mining and other so-called development projects, and the SEZs.

However, the blows given to the enemy should be increased further to counter and resist the LIC strategy and deployment of the forces in vital points of the guerrilla zones.

In many guerrilla zones enemy is adopting various forms, such as setting up military type base camps and carpet camping system, informer network, coverts, spotters, counseling, rehabilitation packages, vicious propaganda to eliminate the main leadership of the party and PLGA at state and central levels, reforms to 'win over' the masses, coordination in the border areas of different states and zones, and so on.

Intensification of the guerrilla war cannot be achieved without the active large-scale mass participation in all the political and military activities. In many areas we have not achieved this due to various reasons which we

have already reviewed in the process of Party Conferences and Unity Congress. Even in some pockets where we had once organized militia units and mass resistance the activity is now reduced to that of the squads. We have to overcome this weakness and build a strong people's militia and ensure the widest participation of the masses in the war.

At this juncture, concentration of the Party leadership, motivation of the rank and file of the Party and PLGA and checking from above are very much essential. We have to strike the enemy effectively and creatively by applying principles of guerrilla warfare both in all areas of war zones and outside those zones.

Where we have faced temporary set-back there we have to strive hard politically, militarily and organisationally to regain the initiative. Where we have poor mass base there we have to make all-out effort to initiate mass struggles, build strong mass organisations and Party units and strive to link the mass struggle to the armed struggle to develop red resistance areas.

Let us intensify our preparations for transforming the PLGA into PLA and the guerrilla war into mobile war by building a strong mass base and people's militia, expanding the PLGA and enhancing its combat skills, firepower, coordination and mobility in operations.

### **Let us further deepen and expand our mass base:**

As a part of immediate tasks Congress gave a task to "Strengthen the Strategic and Tactical UFS". Let all the party committees give importance to such tasks by taking the measures to build four-class alliance in guerrilla zones and guerrilla bases. These serve as the basis for the future countrywide revolutionary united front.

The Congress had called upon the Party to "*unite with all forces who oppose the imperialist-dictated policies of globalization, liberalization and privatization pursued by the traitorous ruling class parties in the Center and the state governments.*" In the recent past throughout country the grip of the MNCs and CBB had increased in the background of the sell out of our natural resources, mines and public sector industries. In the name of SEZs and mining, ruling classes in Centre and states are

shamelessly adopting and sanctioning lakhs of hectares of land. Against this backdrop peasant struggles are breaking out. Particularly Kalinganagar, Singur, Nandigram, Hiranar and other places, peasantry is rising up in militant struggles against the state. Nandigram in Bengal developed as a beacon light of the struggle against displacement and the so-called *silpayan* (Industrialisation) of the Social Fascist CPM.

All party members and committees should make all-out effort to lead these mass movements and extend them throughout the country. We must also strive to link them with the struggles in our strategic areas by bringing all these into a common front. No doubt these are spontaneous movements and in majority places ruling opposition parties, petty bourgeois parties and intellectuals are utilising them. In some places due to our sectarian approach not to participate in movements led by these forces, our role is passive. Our approach and understanding should be to participate in all types of movements on just demands of the people, strive hard to lead them and establish our leadership on them. All the leading committees from ZC/DVC and above should allot cadre to effectively build and lead such movements. Where repression becomes an obstacle for building mass movement in any particular area there the concerned higher leadership should closely concentrate upon studying various ways and means to come out of the situation.

So, we have to take a pledge on the occasion of the party formation day that we will build a strong united front by building and strengthening the revolutionary mass organizations in all our GZs, GBs, and all other areas, mobilise millions upon millions of oppressed masses into militant struggles against the state, and initiate and lead broad-based struggles against the imperialist and state onslaught.

## **Rectify weaknesses in clandestine functioning of the Party and strengthen secret Party apparatus at all levels**

As part of wiping out the revolutionary movement, several intelligence agencies and Special Forces of the enemy have been engaged to arrest or kill our Party leaders. After the completion of the Unity Congress some important leaders were martyred and several leaders and cadres were

arrested, which is badly affecting the concerned states and in general the entire Party. STF, SOG, SIB and other intelligence forces and agencies are set up by the enemy for the purpose of eliminating the leadership. Yet, our old weaknesses in clandestine functioning and non-professional methods are continuing leading to serious losses.

We have to overcome further losses and preserve the leadership by rectifying the weaknesses and mistakes. In NT, AP, AOB, North Chattisgarh, TN, and MR serious losses have occurred and have continued after the Party Congress. In Bihar-Jharkhand several leadership comrades from SAC to AC were arrested in different places.

To stop these losses party leadership should review the weaknesses and mistakes concretely and change the work style immediately. This should be concretely discussed in committee meetings and the mistakes and weaknesses of the committees and individual comrades should be criticized without any hesitation and all help should be given to overcome them. Without a discussion of the mistakes and weaknesses concretely and initiating measures to check them it is impossible to stop the continuing losses. So let us once again take pledge to mercilessly fight against all wrong trends and weaknesses in our secret functioning and strive to strengthen the secret Party apparatus.

### **Comrades,**

Imperialists and Indian ruling classes are facing serious all-round crisis. Now the Indian government's foreign policies are totally drawn up by the imperialists, principally US imperialists. In the name of financial assistance WB and IMF are playing havoc and putting unbearable conditions and terms to collect the loans. The nuclear policy adopted by the Manmohan government is a total surrender to the US. SEZ policies are total sell out of our country's wealth and natural resources to a handful of imperialist and comprador corporations. Suicides of the peasants have become common place. In many industrial units labour force is being cut drastically. The question of displacement in the entire country is reaching a dangerous stage.

Whether it is the UPA or the NDA, policies are same because they are dictated or drawn to safeguard the interests of the WB, IMF and such

financial institutions, MNCs, CBB and feudal forces.

So once again we have to pledge on the occasion of the 3<sup>rd</sup> anniversary of the Party formation that we have to utilize the situation to rouse the masses politically and consolidate them in MOs, militia and Party cells and in other necessary forms of organisation.

This is the time to propagate the revolutionary politics among the people widely.

We have to pledge to advance the line adopted by the Congress which is a result of the enormous struggle we waged to advance the new democratic revolution in our country.

Along with the changes necessary on the occasion of the party's birth anniversary we have to take party membership campaign. Renewal of old membership should be completed at the earliest and new membership should be taken up according to plan in the coming year. Direction and guidelines should be drawn by concerned state committees to make the membership campaign a success.

Let us prepare the entire party members to lead the masses in political battles, war and in partial struggles and in revolutionary propaganda.

Let us transform the PLGA into PLA and advance the guerrilla war into mobile war.

Let us recruit thousands of Party members from grassroots who will implement the party line uncompromisingly. Let us train them accordingly in order to absorb this upcoming force into revolutionary struggle. Let us wage resolute struggle against the degenerate, reactionary and corrupting influences of imperialist and feudal culture.

Let us march forward firmly in the path shown by our founder leaders of the party comrade CM and comrade KC.

**Central Committee  
CPI (Maoist)**

**25 August 2007**



**Hold High the Crimson Red Banner  
Of International Revolutionary Proletariat!**

**Let us Make a Success the Rectification Campaign  
For the Transformation of the Party by Purging  
The Alien-class Trends In-Order to Bolshevize it, Defend  
Ourselves, Defeat the Enemy's New Counter-  
Revolutionary Offensive and Advance the People's War!**

*The Call of the Central Committee to the Party Members,  
PLGA Forces and People of the Country on the Occasion of  
the 5<sup>th</sup> Formation Day of the CPI(Maoist)!*

**Central Committee  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

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*—The Call of the Central Committee to the Party Members,  
PLGA Forces and People of the Country on the Occasion of the 5th  
Formation Day of the CPI(Maoist)!*

### ***Main Slogans***

1. Let's make conscious and serious effort to preserve our subjective forces, particularly the leadership, and to defeat the enemy's heinous plan and tactics of LIC to liquidate our Party leadership and ranks! Strengthen underground mechanism at all levels!
2. Let's build a countrywide all-round mighty movement by mobilizing our entire Party, PLGA and masses to fight back the new counter-revolutionary offensive of the ruling classes!
3. Let's rouse, lead and organize the vast masses; strengthen further and expand our revolutionary mass base, and orient all activity and remold the Party to serve the needs of ongoing PPW!
4. Let's strive hard to transforming the guerrilla war into mobile war, PLGA into PLA with the aim of transforming guerrilla zones into base areas and expanding the people's war throughout the country!
5. Let's strive hard to intensify the guerilla war, strengthen the mass base to defend, consolidate, expand and establish base areas!
6. Let's train the entire Party on the basic line and ideology to steel



- the Party politically, ideologically, militarily and organizationally!
7. Let's strengthen the Party by massive recruitment of the best elements from the oppressed classes into the Party!
  8. Let's intensify our effort to establish revolutionary people's committees at various levels and to transform guerrilla zones into base areas!
  9. Let's hail the cherished ideals of our great teachers, beloved leaders and immortal heroes—comrades CM and KC—and thousands of comrades who had laid down their lives for advancing the Indian revolution!

**With Communist Greetings,  
Central Committee,  
CPI(Maoist)  
15 September 2008**



***Celebrate  
Sept 21st as 5th Anniversary of  
Party Formation Day !***

**Pledge To: Build Bolshevised Party  
With Deep Roots in the Masses!  
Utilising the Excellent Revolutionary Situation,  
Mobilise Vast Masses For The People's War!**

*The Call of the Politburo to the Party Members, PLGA  
Forces and People of the Country on the Occasion of the  
5<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the CPI(Maoist)!*

**Politbureau  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

***Celebrate Sept 21st as  
5th Anniversary of Party Formation Day !***

**Pledge To: Build Bolshevised Party  
With Deep Roots in the Masses!  
Utilising the Excellent Revolutionary Situation,  
Mobilise Vast Masses For The People's War!**

This year we commemorate the Fifth Anniversary of Party Formation Day since the birth of the Party in 2004. In these five years the Party and the PLGA has taken great strides forward, yet it faces serious challenges in its advance forward to smash the exiting order and build a new democratic society. Ever since the merger, and particularly in the past one year the victories in the battlefield in the face of intense police action, has, on the one hand, awakened a great hope in the oppressed masses, and, on the other, created panic and fear in the minds of the ruling classes and their lackeys. Specifically the further consolidation of the people's democratic power, with the evolving of the rudimentary forms of people's government in Dandakaranya, has put forward before the people of the entire country a concrete alternative to the present unjust system. In addition the historic uprisings in Nandigram, and particularly Lalgarh in West Bengal, coupled with the thorough exposure of the social-fascist, CPM, has brought forth new and militant forms of mass struggle and helped more clearly drawn clear lines of demarcation between ourselves and all forms of reformists and revisionists. More specifically the armed mass upsurge and the seven month blockade of the State from the area has brought forward a new form of struggle, with the call for building Lalgarhs throughout the country coming up.

Yet, given the enormity of the tasks of achieving the new democratic revolution in a vast country like India, the Party faces enormous challenges, which have become more acute with the serious loss of leadership comrades at all levels of the Party and its weak mass base in many parts of the

country. Yet, in this period of an unprecedented crisis in the capitalist/imperialist system, on a scale not seen since the years of the Great Depression of the 1930s, great opportunities have opened up for historic advances if we effectively grasp the situation, deeply integrate with the masses and arouse them for the people's war.

### **Intensifying Crisis & Great Opportunities**

Never since World War II has the crisis of the capitalist/imperialist system been so serious. Though crises are endemic to this system, never before, except during the Great Depression of the 1930s, has it taken a scale as seen today. What is more, the epicenter of the present crisis is in the United States of America, i.e. at the very heart of the capitalist/imperialist system. The crisis unfolding in the world is having worldwide impact, particularly affecting the lives of the vast masses in both the capitalist, and more particularly the underdeveloped countries like India.

The effect of the crisis is resulting in (a) intensified exploitation and unbelievable destitution of the vast masses of the country and around the world, (b) it is leading to a further intensification of all the contradictions throughout the world, particularly that between the imperialists and the oppressed nations and people and also amongst the imperialists. Both these factors open up big opportunities for the revolutionary forces if they are able to effectively turn rising discontent of the masses towards revolution and communism (Maoism) by drawing the masses into the protracted people's war. Already the deep crisis has exposed the revisionist and NGO alternatives and created a renewed enthusiasm for Marxism; this trend will inevitably grow as the crisis deepens and the people clearly see that there is no alternative to socialism

In addition the intensifying contradictions between the imperialists will result in war-like situations in many parts of the world and particularly in the South Asian sub-continent with the US imperialists shifting the focus of their war from West Asia to the Afghan/Pak region, utilizing the Indian ruling classes as their front paw in this arena. But as these contradictions and conflicts intensify, which is already apparent to a certain extent, the revolutionary forces can effectively utilize this to maneuver its forces to create leaps in the movement.

But, together with the crisis and the war-like situation will also come the worst forms of fascist attacks and genocidal massacres which are already to be seen in the crushing of the LTTE and the actions in the Swat valley of Pakistan. Fascist terror by State (and also non-state) forces will reach levels not seen in the post-WW II scenario. In India this is to be seen not only in the way the newly elected UPA government is targeting the Maoists but the way it is building up the military, paramilitary, police and intelligence forces in the country. They have intensified the all-round attack on our Party and areas of struggle. They have banned the Party and have been trying to isolate the Party from the masses and crush it ruthlessly. If the revolutionary and democratic forces are to successfully utilize the great opportunities unfolding they must be able to first-and-foremost defend themselves from these attacks and adopt those forms of organization that is able to effectively face the onslaught without falling in the enemy trap.

It is within this situation that we need to take stock of our own strength and the great challenges and task before the Party.

### **Advances in the Last One Year**

Particularly in response to the Central Task of the Party to Build the Base Area advancing the guerrilla war into mobile war and the PLGA into PLA there have been significant advances on the war front beating back the enemy force's attempts to crush revolutionary struggles. After the historic raid of Nayagarh and the wiping out of 38 Greyhounds in Chitrakonda (Balimela) Dam near the AP border, the current year has seen a quantum leap in the attacks on the enemy forces. Around 170 security forces have been wiped out in the past six months and there has been further consolidation of the new people's power, particularly in Dandakaranya. The emerging new democratic power, in the form of the Janathana Sarkars in spite of the vicious attacks of the Salwa Judum forces has been a great source of inspiration countrywide.

If we look at the past one year we can pinpoint five main achievements in the last one year:

(i) First, and most important, has been the more successful TCOC (Tactical Counter Offensive) in the current year, in which there have been at least 15 major actions and scores of smaller actions. In most of our

areas there has been a significant rise in the number of actions and losses inflicted on the enemy. In the past one year our heroic PLGA, people's militia and revolutionary masses have wiped out more than 300 police, commando and central forces. Even greater number of the enemy forces was injured in our attacks. This is a significant development in the overall development of the people's war. Our resistance has become particularly significant from the time of the 15<sup>th</sup> Lok Sabha elections. Over 150 enemy personnel were wiped out during these four months alone. During these ambushes, raids and attacks on the enemy forces great courage was shown by our forces. There were massive protests during the bandh calls against the arrest of Com Ashutosh, the encounter of Com. Vikas and in support of the Lalgarh movement. For example, in just the three months from April to June in the B-J area over 50 enemy forces were killed and another equal number injured. In DK the actions continue on a regular basis harassing the enemy forces and creating panic in their ranks. In the last six months hardly a week passes without losses to the enemy. This has had huge impact on the moral of the enemy forces that are panic-stricken to operate in Maoist areas.

(ii) Second, we have witnessed the armed mass struggles of the people of Nandigram forcing the CPM to retreat from its plans of seizing peasant's lands for foreign-based industrial projects. This was followed by the historic uprising against the state and CPM in Lalgarh and the surrounding areas. The armed mass upsurge was a purely political action targeting the state and police forces. The masses came out in thousands armed with their traditional weapon and prevented the state administration from entering their area for over 7 months. The forms of struggle adopted were: a social boycott of the police not giving them even food and water, gherao of police stations and camps in the area, physically resisting police attacks and chasing them out of the area, creating roadblocks. The historic significance of these struggle lies not only in bringing forth a new form of mass resistance in which thousands participate with arms, but also it played a significant role in exposing the CPM social-fascists who lorded over the people of WB for over three decades. Not only that the people of the area took up development works based on shramdan, building roads, irrigation schemes, health centres and education for the tribal children — schemes neglected

by the corrupt CPM bosses over the past 30 years. Singur, Nandigram and most particularly Lalgarh have changed the face of the polity of WB which had been in the vice-like grip of the social-fascists for over three decades.

(iii) Third, our PLGA forces with the active help of the revolutionary masses freed our beloved leader, PBM, Com. Sunimal from the clutches of the enemy, through a daring and well planned raid in broad day-light in district town of Lakhisarai, Bihar. In the light of the continuing losses of our leadership comrades this heroic action has had a great impact and has come as a slap in the face of the Chidambaram clique. This has created a hope in the hundreds of prisoners who have been leading heroic struggles in the jails, created panic in the enemy camp and raised the confidence in the entire ranks of the Party and in the masses.

(iv) Another important impact on the polity of the country was the wide-scale boycott by the Party during the recent Lok Sabha elections. Notwithstanding the presence of huge contingents of central and state police forces for over three weeks in the areas under Maoist influence, our Party, PLGA, revolutionary organs of people's power and mass organizations carried out a mass political propaganda campaign, besides undertaking several tactical counter offensives against the gun-totting enemy who were desperately trying to coerce people to vote. Our propaganda campaign was so affective that there was hardly any electioneering by the political parties in Dandakaranya, many parts of Bihar and Jharkhand, West Midnapore, Bankura and Purulia districts and near-total boycott in Lalgarh area of West Bengal; in parts of Malkangiri, Koraput, Gajapati, Ganjam, Rayagada and other districts of Orissa; and other places. Besides, significant educative campaigns were taken in many parts of the country exposing the fakeness of the democratic process which is merely an expensive exercise to give legitimacy to the ruling classes to loot of the country and the people.

(v) Another significant impact which particularly has given much hope to the minorities and dalits of the country was the annihilation of the RSS fascist Swami Laxmananand in Kandhamal of Orissa. The fascist gangs of the RSS, Bajrang Dal, etc have been instrumental in perpetuating genocide against the Muslims and also attacking the Christians in a big way, and

actively promoting discrimination and attacks on dalits, with State complicity, either directly or indirectly. The great political impact of the action on Laxmananand and some other top RSS elements has aroused a hope that the Maoists always in the forefront standing with the minorities and dalits to resist the discrimination and attacks on them.

(vi) Finally, there have been mass extensive mass movements under the leadership of the Party together with other progressive forces, against the massive displacements taking place due to projects which is expected to hand over about one crore acres to big business. Beside the mass upsurges at Nandigraam and Singur in West Bengal, extensive struggles have taken place against bauxite mining in Vishaka of AP, and the mining projects at Posco and other places of Orissa; in Chhattisgarh the aroused masses have stopped activity of not only the Tata plant at Lohandiguda but also the huge projects planned in North Bastar; so also in Jharkhand the huge mining projects are being resisted. Along with this there have been many movements throughout the country against displacement and the handing over of our land, wealth and resources to the imperialists and CBB, like Ganga Express Highway in UP, SEZs, etc.

In spite of these important advances we have faced serious losses in the past one year. The losses we have been facing of leadership comrades in the past few years has continued in the present year seriously impacting the Party and the movement. We have lost our beloved comrade and CCM, Com Vikas, as also the arrest of an important CCM, Com Ashutosh.

Though these important developments in the advance of the Maoist movement of the country over the past year have aroused a great hope in the masses, yet, given the vastness of the country and our insignificant impact in vast urban and plain areas, the Party faces serious challenges in spreading the movement to newer and newer areas, with a focus of spreading the armed struggle throughout the country with the orientation of fulfilling the Party's Central Task.

### **Challenges & Tasks**

The above mentioned situation places the following challenges and tasks before the Party:



- 1) Take serious steps to thoroughly Bolshevise the Party by
  - (a) ridding it of all non-proletarian tendencies
  - (b) adopt a Maoist style of work and leadership, ensure committee functioning at every level with deep integration of the Party with the masses and the leadership with the cadres and
  - (c) adopting a correct class line and mass line in all our activities.
- 2) Utilise the growing crisis situation to build our subjective forces by recruiting large numbers to the Party and develop all our party forces ideologically and politically. Conduct the rectification campaign in an effective way by concretely pin-pointing concrete manifestation of non-proletarian trends.
- 3) Utilize the unfolding excellent crisis-ridden situation to intensify the people's war in the areas of armed struggle and in other areas build the Party deep in the masses with the aim to spread the war and revolutionary mass movement to newer and newer areas of the country.
- 4) Prepare the Party, PLGA and masses to counter the growing multi-pronged fascist offensive of the ruling classes. Take specific attempts at knowing the enemy's methods thoroughly, through a deep study of our LIC document, and, in the particular, by studying the concrete steps being taken by the enemy in our respective areas of operation.
- 5) To take serious steps to stop the continuous loss of leadership comrades at all levels by going into the roots of the specific problems, also develop time-bound plans for the generation of new leadership at all levels in the course of advancing the revolutionary movements.
- 6) Counter the enemy's attempts to isolate us and build vast united fronts against the reactionary forces with all progressive forces and particularly the Nationality forces.
- 7) Pay specific attention to building and strengthening secret structures of the Party and build up a strong, consolidated, political and organized mass base through revolutionary mass practice.

- 8) Take initiative to utilize the growing crisis situation in the world and its effect on our country by a concrete study of its manifestation in our areas of operation to evolve effective tactics. Seeing the possibility of big people's uprisings in the light of the unprecedented crisis in the capitalist system, make timely and effective interventions to arouse the masses not only on their demands but also into political struggles and also to draw them into the war against the existing unjust system.
- 9) Establish the Party as a significant political entity in the polity of the country by effective political intervention on all issues of the day. The political intervention should entail mass propaganda, agitation and selective military actions, drawing in the vast masses on the issue

### ***Comrades,***

Great opportunities are opening up for us, let us utilize this unfolding crisis situation to build our relatively weak subjective forces by advancing the movement in all areas through leaps. The enemy's puffed up arrogance is a sign not of its strength but its hollow and shallow weakness, yet we must take it seriously not to fall prey to its attacks. Mao had said "know your enemy and know your self, and we can win a hundred battles".

Let us spread the great advances made in the areas of armed struggle, particularly the important advances made in Chhattisgarh, B-J and Lalgarh, draw lessons from these, and spread the revolutionary movement to all corners of the country by building new areas of armed struggle and hundreds of Lalgarhs throughout the country.

Let us carry forward the glorious traditions of our Party to stand in the forefront and provide leadership in the class struggles, and set new examples of sacrifice and prepare each one of ourselves to shoulder the new challenges and responsibilities. No doubt there will be many difficulties in our path forward but victory is assured.

**Politbureau**

**Communist Party of India (Maoist)**



## **Revolutionary Greetings for the 6th Anniversary Celebrations of Our Glorious Party!**

**Hail the 6th Anniversary of the Party Formation Day !**

**Let us strengthen the party as an impregnable fortress to the enemy to avoid the heavy losses to our leadership and ranks!**

**Let us consolidate the party to give efficient leadership in accordance with the excellent revolutionary situation and the Advance of the People's War!**

*Politburo calls upon the party ranks to celebrate the sixth anniversary of the party from September 21 to 27, 2010 with revolutionary fervor and enthusiasm*

**Politbureau  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

**Dear comrades,**

September 21, the formation day of our new party, the Communist party of India (Maoist) is approaching. It would be six years since the formation of the new party. On this occasion Politburo is sending heartfelt revolutionary greetings to all the comrades in the party, PLGA, Revolutionary People's Committees and other mass organizations who are advancing the People's War by bravely and courageously fighting back the unprecedented massive offensive launched by the enemy to decimate our party, to all the comrades who were arrested while fighting the enemy and are now turning jails into revolutionary camps and to all the revolutionary masses.

September 21 is the party formation day. When we think of the 6<sup>th</sup> anniversary of party formation day the first thing we remember is our party founders and great leaders of Indian revolution, beloved comrades and martyrs Charu Mazumdar and Kanhai Chatterji. Along with them we also remember all those ten thousand known and unknown brave comrades including Saroj Dutta, Amulya Sen, Chandrasekhar Das, Krishna Murthy, Satyam, Kailasam, Appu, Nirmala, I.V. Master, Syam, Mahesh, Murali, Anjana, Padma, Jyoti, Chittekka and Sukdev. The comrades whom we remember immediately after them are our beloved Sushil Roy, Narayan Sanyal, Janardhan, Shobha, Kobad Gandhi, Ashutosh and others who have now been incarcerated in jails and the ever inspiring martyr comrades Karam Singh and Rajkumar – all of whom had formed the new party with their own hands and gave us leadership. We also remember all those comrades who are marching forward carrying the flags of party and PLGA in the procession of party formation day with great fervor and enthusiasm, their slogans rent the air. In the past six years 1500 beloved comrades who have marched forward in the path of People's War, making sacrifices at every step and have given many successes and great experiences for the party – Chandramouli, Rajamouli, Anuradha Gandhi, Ajayda, Patel Sudhakar, Apparao, Maimuddin (Ravi), Madhav, Sridhar, Mangtu, Ranadev, Suryam, Karuna, Rinki, David, Lal Mohan Tudu, Umakanth Mahato, Sidhu Soren, Krishna Yadav, Abhay, Kondal Reddy, Mastan Rao, Ramchander, Sukanto, Vinay, Vikas, Daya, Mangesh, Singanna, Andru, Bandu, Sankar, Ramesh, Sampath, Sarada, Girija (Swarna), Kamala, Rambatti, Rukmati, Suchitra Murmu and many others. The moments of their memories make

our hearts heavy. Revolutionary greetings to all our efficient commanders and brave fighters who won us successes, attacking the enemy like a speeding storm without caring for their lives. Our Politburo pays red homage with bowed heads to all the martyr comrades who have laid down their lives in this war. Let us take their ideal lives as an inspiration.

In the past 45 years long history of New Democratic Revolution of India - the Spring Thunder of Naxalbari; the great historic occasions of the formation of CPI (ML) on April 22, 1969 under the leadership of Com. CM and the formation of MCC on October 20 under the leadership of Com. KC in the same year; armed peasant revolutionary struggles modeled on Naxalbari erupting in all four corners of our country; the country-wide fascist repression against the People's War and the setback of the revolutionary movement; the Gaya-Aurangabad-Jehanabad, Karimnagar-Adilabad peasant revolutionary struggles, the erupting of Andhra-Bihar revolutionary movements as a new revolutionary tide by overcoming the setback; the revolution in our country gaining strength and advancing incessantly; the internal struggles against the right and left opportunists; tragedies like the Black Chapter; the amazing successes of the People's War, the astounding acts of courage and invaluable sacrifices; and the formation of our great new party on September 21, 2004 going through the many twists and turns of the protracted People's War in our country – all these are remembered on this occasion. On the other hand in the international political arena – the Great Debate, the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution (GPCR) in China, the dissolution of the last base of the world socialist revolution after Mao's death, the negative impact it had on the revolutions of various countries, particularly its impact on the revolution of our country and other earth shaking phenomena come to our memory very clearly. On the occasion of the formation of our new party let us remember our beloved comrades CM, KC and all the other thousands of brave martyrs and pay red homage to them with bowed heads. Let us pledge to carry forward the dreams of our martyrs with clenched fists!

**Comrades,**

It is already one year since we celebrated the 5th anniversary of party formation day with revolutionary fervor. In this period, the struggle between revolution and counter-revolution went on very bitterly. From a strategic

point of view, in this period in our country and in our People's War, very significant phenomena have taken place. These would impact the Indian revolution for a long time to come.

Firstly – starting from four months before the 5th anniversary of the party formation day to this July eight topmost comrades including PBM and beloved leader Azad and ten state level comrades had either been caught and killed by the enemy or had been put behind bars. Many leadership comrades from district level to lower ranks were either arrested or killed. The enemy is carrying on this offence in a well-hatched plan with the aim of decimating the revolutionary movement and defeating the revolution. Though this plan is nothing new, the losses inflicted by the enemy to our leadership in this period is very severe.

The recent loss which occurred in continuance of the top leadership losses which started one year after the formation of the new party have negatively impacted very severely the party and the movement. Particularly, losing Comrade Azad is a severe loss to the party. The loss of Comrade Azad who had been fulfilling key responsibilities in the highest committee and had been rendering multi-faceted services most efficiently in many fields cannot be fulfilled in the near future.

The new party placed before the people of our country enriched political, organizational, military lines, a strong party, a strong leadership and vast movement areas. The confidence of the people on the party increased further. This created very favourable subjective conditions for the advancement of the revolution. The most crucial thing under a favorable subjective condition is a strong party and a strong leadership. The Indian ruling classes and the imperialists who were frightened by such great revolutionary subjective condition have formulated a plan to suppress the revolution by weakening the party through annihilating and incarcerating our party leadership for a long time inside jails. The losses to our party leadership in 2005 and 2006 occurred due to this evil plan. However, the Unity Congress-Ninth Congress of our party strengthened our party unity, formulated a comprehensive plan for the advance of revolution and strengthened our leadership. Though Andhra Pradesh movement and North Chhattisgarh movement suffered setbacks and though we suffered heavy losses in North Odisha, the successes achieved in our practice have

increased the self-confidence of the revolutionary camp further.

The successful completion of the Unity Congress and the later successes worried the enemy camp to no end and so the enemy intensified his efforts to annihilate the party leadership. The leadership losses which occurred since a few months before our 5th anniversary of party formation day are more severe. Though they are very serious, in the past 45 years since Naxalbari revolutionary rebellion, Indian revolutionary movement had been giving birth to new leadership constantly.

Secondly – immediately after the UPA government under Sonia-Manmohan came to power the second time, the multi-pronged offensive strategy on the revolutionary movement has been intensified in an unprecedented level and is being led by the central home minister Chidambaram. Fascist “Operation Green Hunt” (OGH) campaign is carried out as a concrete form of the multi-pronged offensive strategy. Of all the offensive strategies formulated by the Indian ruling classes to crush the revolutionary movement in India in the past 45 years, the one which is continuing since mid-2009 is the higher, wider, country-wide, severe, deceptive, centralized and protracted one till date. The ruling classes are keeping in view every challenge posed to them by the revolutionary movement and are making the necessary changes in it. As part of this, they are carrying on this offensive campaign concentrating on our strong rural areas, guerilla zones, particularly on Dandakaranya, Jharkhand, Lalgadh and Narayanapatna. This campaign is completely based on counter-insurgency and counter-guerilla warfare theory and is being carried out in the most cruel and most deceptive manner by strategic forces [special police, paramilitary, SAF (cobra) and special forces in the military] under a unified command. Gradually the situation is changing in such a manner that the various special forces would in future be led by the Indian Army. The repression and violence perpetrated in the name of OGH became exposed a lot as ‘State’s War on the People’. This fascist offensive has intensified social contradictions. No other suppression campaign had earned the wrath and resistance of people as much as the OGH in the past 45 years.

Thirdly – the Indian state machinery, judiciary, administrative mechanism, legislature and government policies are being restructured with counter-insurgency theories. Political parties, various social institutions, culture and

media are very severely impacted by this theory directly and indirectly. In accordance with this theory various organizations are coming up in overt and covert methods. Though the ruling classes brought this new trend after the formation of our new party, a considerable change occurred in this after the coming to power of the Manmohan Singh government for the second time. Today, this is a country-wide trend. The inspiration and remote control for this is the 'War on Terror' formulated and implemented by the imperialists led by the US imperialists. The counter-revolutionary 'Low Intensity Conflict' (LIC) formulated by the imperialists to face the communist revolutions and national liberation movements after the Second World War is the basis for the 'War on Terror' of the Indian rulers and the imperialists. Due to this reactionary LIC policy the social contradictions in our country have intensified further. The more the imperialists and Indian rulers try to restructure the state, judiciary, administrative mechanism, legislature, politics, economy, culture and media in accordance with LIC and counter-insurgency policies, the more they would be facing the severe wrath and protest of the vast masses. Already they are facing such resistance all over the country.

### **Comrades,**

Revolution is fighting counter-revolution at an unprecedented level, extent and in all spheres. In our just resistance war we did many sacrifices. Without these sacrifices not a single success we won in the past year in various fields would have been possible. The entire party, PLGA, Janathana Sarkars (RPCs), mass organizations and all those getting mobilized into the revolutionary camp, all those who are pro-people have indeed fought a life and death battle against OGH. It was due to this brave and heroic struggle that we could achieve some great successes and valuable experiences in the past one year,

The successes we achieved in the past one year are as follows:

One – Successes in Guerilla War. The successful attacks in Singanamadugu, Mukram (Tadimetla) and Kongera of Chhattisgarh; Laheri in Maharashtra; Sankrel and Silda in Bengal; Gumla, Vishnupur and Latehar in Jharkhand; Sono, government toll plaza (Gaya) and Tandwa bazaar in Bihar; Potakal and Baipharguda in Odisha, particularly the historic Mukram (Tadimetla) attack damaged the initiative of the enemy and increased that



of the guerilla forces. They increased the confidence of the people. They armed the PLGA further and gave us new experiences in guerilla warfare. Tadimetla experience is of the highest level among them. These attacks helped us a lot in defending people, mass organizations, people's agriculture, production-development and welfare activities and their smooth functioning.

It was the active support of the people which served as the foundation for all these successes in People's War. If not for this active resistance of our forces and people, it would have led to a more favorable condition for the enemy to obliterate our movement. If our war of self-defence had been carried on a weaker level we would have lost our successes. These great experiences would definitely help us in fighting back the enemy forces which are going to be deployed for a bigger attack after making massive preparations.

Secondly – carrying forward the tradition of militant mass struggles of Kalinganagar, Singur and Nandigram, the Lalgadh and Narayanapatna struggles had burst forth on an extensive and higher scale than these struggles. These were led by our party. Both of them were fought against revisionism or right opportunism. Both of them were fought against the state. Though the Lalgadh people launched their struggle against state violence and the Narayanapatna people on land issue, within a short period they inaugurated an alternative state system. We had not seen a deluge of such vast, militant, long drawn mass uprisings in the past 25 years in our country. The significance of these struggles is so much that they played a great role as an inspiration and new sources for the expansion of party, PLGA and people's power organs. The lessons of these revolutionary mass uprisings for the development of people's war in our country are invaluable. They have written a new chapter in the revolutionary history of the country.

Thirdly, the Lalgadh armed peasant movement earned a special place in the annals of Indian armed agrarian revolutionary struggle history. Lalgadh armed peasant movement which had erupted, spread and consolidated in a period when the enemy had deployed forces on a large scale and was attempting to crush the peasant uprisings all over the country has great significance.

Fourthly, vast masses under the leadership of our party are militantly

resisting and defeating all the serious attempts of the MNCs, comprador bureaucratic capitalist companies to loot the natural resources in central and eastern India. Though lakhs of armed forces are deployed in the name of OGH, people are bravely resisting in various forms. They are rising in revolt with the slogan “Jal-Jungle-Jameen Hamaara Hi, Jal-Jungle-Jameen Chodabo Nahin”. In the coming days the spread, severity and the consequences of these struggles would very favorably impact the politics of our country and People’s War as part of it. Our PB is congratulating the people, the various progressive organizations and people who stood firmly in these struggles. It stands in support of all of them. It is reminding them once again the necessity of leading these movements in a more united, militant manner and vastly. PB is openly declaring that we will not allow the tricks of the imperialists and their stooges who are betraying the country and that our party would stand in the forefront of these struggles.

Fifthly, our party had conducted an effective ideological and political propaganda war against the enemy’s psychological war under the leadership of Comrade Azad. Comrade Azad had efficiently exposed before the people of our country and the world the psychological warfare aimed by the enemy to deceive the people into opposing the People’s War. If our entire party had not fought along with Com. Azad against the enemy in ideological and political spheres at various levels, the people’s war going on under our party’s leadership would not have won this much credit. People’s War would not have earned so much of significance. Martyr comrade Azad’s services in this field are very significant and permanent. It is necessary to continue the struggle in this field with renewed determination taking inspiration from Com. Azad.

Apart from these five successes our party expanded in some areas. We had consolidated party and PLGA in a better manner. We imparted political, military training to the party and army. We put efforts to consolidate political power organs and to form them in new areas. It is these successes that we had won in the past one year that inspired many revolutionary forces, democrats, intellectuals, progressive and patriotic forces to firmly oppose OGH. The militant struggles we conducted and the good results we achieved in the past one year in terms of politics, mass struggles and guerilla warfare are the main reason for the mobilization of support of all

these forces.

### **Comrades,**

When we synthesize the experiences of the past one year, we suffered heavy losses of subjective forces not only in terms of considerable numbers but also in terms of leadership. We can clearly state that these losses would very negatively impact the party and the movement. With the aim of fulfilling the losses of the martyred comrades, particularly that of our beloved leader comrade Azad, all party committees from the Central Committee to the lower committees and the entire party should strive hard to train up new forces as their inheritors on a vast scale. With this aim we must put efforts for theoretical study, study of concrete conditions, creative application, summarizing experiences, sincere criticism and self-criticism and to improve work styles-work methods. It is necessary to continue active war of self-defence with firm determination. It is necessary to enhance our capacity and efficiency through all these. It is necessary to continue the already launched rectification campaign with the aim of getting good results.

To fulfill the gaps due to losses and to enhance the capacity and efficiency of the party and its level all these methods have to be implemented with firm determination. But more importantly, to avoid the losses which may occur, it is necessary to deeply examine and discuss about the reasons for the losses and the conditions which had helped them. If we can understand the reasons for the losses properly, we will find a way of avoiding them. The central committee and the state committees should take up this task. If they can successfully fulfill this task then we will be able to avoid losses in the future. If we can do so, our party would become impregnable to the enemy in near future. The future of the Indian revolution is also dependent to a large extent on the kind of result we obtain in this matter. We must take as a warning the fact that our losses have been making our success ineffective. How much ever favorable the revolutionary material conditions may be, unless we have capable and efficient party leadership in ample, and unless we strive to consolidate an impregnable party and leadership it would be utopian to think of the victory of the revolution.

In our party's past experience, we all know clearly that one of the

main reasons for the setback of the Indian revolution after the martyrdom of Comrade Charu Mazumdar was the lack of leadership which had won the affection of the ranks and which was efficient. The main reason for the defeat of the Peru revolution and its disintegration is the arrest of almost the whole core of the leadership. In our country too, at present many areas have become stagnant or have gone into setback due to leadership losses. However, in the past, after we properly understood the reasons for the losses we could again build the party and the movement in various areas. For solving this problem we must learn from our experience and from the experiences of our fraternal parties. If we have to fight back a very strong and cruel enemy and win victory it is necessary to turn our party into an impregnable party to the enemy.

OGH, counter-insurgency theory and the LIC policy are all theories and strategies of the outdated classes. Implementation of these to hinder and suppress the Indian revolution by the ruling classes and the imperialists indicates the bankruptcy of these classes. We must intensify and expand the war of self-defence already being carried out by the PLGA under our party's leadership, people and democrats against OGH. This bankrupt strategy-plan followed by the enemy is already greatly exposed among the people. If we can base ourselves on the people and fight by properly deploying the PLGA, we can surely defeat OGH. The more severely and widely the enemy carries on the OGH, the more surely would it bring about his destruction.

The more the restructuring of the entire Indian politics, military, economy and culture in accordance with the LIC policy by the ruling classes with the support of the imperialists, the more would be the sharpening of the social contradictions. The more this would push the Indian society into the control of the imperialists. The civil war between revolution and counter-revolution, that is, between some reactionaries and countless masses would intensify. Ultimately counter-revolution will be destroyed by the flames of People's War. The ultimate outcome would be decided depending on how efficiently, how firmly the party mobilizes the people and fights unflinchingly with a long term perspective against OGH and the fascization which is leading to very negative phenomena in Indian society. However, the historical experiences world over show us that such anti-people policies

have been defeated anywhere in the world.

### **Comrades,**

We all know that due to serious leadership losses and due to not applying the party line and policies creatively to the concrete conditions, movements in many states which have not even grown to the level of guerilla zones since a long time have either become stagnant or are facing setback. The movements in urban areas have also weakened a lot. In other words, guerilla zones are becoming isolated. The enemy is carrying on an unprecedented offensive to destroy the stronger areas in the guerilla zones too. After inflicting severe losses to the party leadership outside guerilla zones the enemy is trying seriously to damage it inside guerilla zones.

In such circumstances we must strive to fulfill the tasks set by the Unity Congress by almost completely depending on our strong areas. We must give particular importance for preserving the leadership here. We must strive hard to strengthen the people's army and to consolidate the various mass organizations. We must carry on active war of self-defence. We must work by keeping at the core intensification of guerilla warfare and establishment of Revolutionary People's Committees. To defeat the encirclement offensive of the enemy we must depend on these areas and extend the movement areas for fulfilling the strategic tasks of People's War.

We must give guidance to the people to fight back the severe offensive of the MNCs-big comprador bureaucratic bourgeoisie companies to loot the natural resources all over the country from Lalgadh and Surjagardh. If we can actively mobilize the people on this issue which is a main issue in People's War, we can mobilize geographical, human, material, technical, moral and legal sources necessary for the development of People's War. If we can efficiently fulfill this task then there are many opportunities for the People's War to develop another step in our country.

In the present situation, our guerilla zones are the central spots/points which would dig the grave for OGH. In order to mobilize the democratic forces all over the country against OGH, if we can improve our united front efforts and work in creative methods in towns and plains, even in the conditions where a large part of our leadership is damaged we can achieve

good results. If we can summarize the Kalinganagar, Singur, Nandigram, Lalgadh, Kandhamal and Narayanapatna experiences more comprehensively and basing on these experiences if we can apply them creatively to rally the people, then we can achieve a qualitative leap in conducting mass struggles in the country.

If we can properly mobilize the leadership, propaganda machinery and the entire party in creative methods to fight back the enemy's psychological warfare, then we can fill up the loss of Azad. We must effectively utilize psychological war to defeat the multi-pronged war of the enemy.

It is necessary to have deep study and observation to learn about the reasons behind the stagnation or setback of the movements. In such states, we must get rid of the lack of activeness and creativeness developing in the forces remaining. To know about the reasons behind stagnation we must not let subjectivism dominate at any cost. Dialectical historical materialism and particularly the principle of contradiction should be applied creatively and researched. Only when we face such difficult and severe issues and complexity do we also find situations where the darkness gives way to rays of light. We can very clearly see the situation where we would encircle the enemy who is encircling our guerilla zones and where we would achieve a new leap in Indian revolution by fulfilling the tasks set by the Unity Congress. Let us prepare ourselves to conduct People's War with utmost courage, with renewed enthusiasm and firm determination.

### **Comrades,**

The fact that the ruling classes and the imperialists are intensifying the offensive on our revolutionary movement is making it clear that they are implementing anti-people policies each day and are getting isolated from the people. Since they launched OGH, since they had been restructuring the state system with LIC policies, since they had launched mopping up campaigns on people apart from catching and cruelly murdering our leadership, since the Indian rulers have become junior partners to US imperialists in South Asia, how many ever tricks they may be playing, they are getting more exposed as enemies of the people or oppressors to the people of our country and the people of South Asia. All contradictions in the Indian society are intensifying. In India, in South Asia and in the world

material conditions for revolution are developing excellently. Various democratic, progressive and patriotic forces, oppressed nations and oppressed social communities are facing severe discrimination and oppression. All the economic development indices indicate the development of a handful of Tata, Ambani, Birla, Mahindra and other comprador bureaucratic capitalists or that of the MNCs which absolutely loot the country. The lives of workers, poor and middle classes who constitute the majority of the population are touching lower depths. The gap between the rich and the poor has increased manifold than in the past. The comprador economists cannot change the class contradictions by juggling figures. That is why the rulers are deploying fascist mercenary forces against people fighting in various areas and are intensifying these contradictions further. Conditions are ripening to consolidate the fighting people and to establish our leadership on them by bringing unity among them and to develop People's War to a newer level. On the occasion of the glorious 6th anniversary of the party formation day, let us pledge to consolidate the party in order to catch up with these excellent conditions. Let us vow to develop People's War and for the fulfillment of the dreams of our martyrs.

### **Comrades,**

Celebrate the 6th anniversary of the party with revolutionary fervor. Place before the villagers the successes we achieved in spite of the severe repression in the past one year. Hail the ideals of the martyrs. Conduct propaganda campaigns in various forms. Conduct discussion in the entire party about the excellent revolutionary conditions and the efforts to be put by the party to catch up with them! Let us hold the red flag of the international revolutionary proletariat aloft and vow that we would go ahead in spite of any number of difficulties and repressions in the course of revolution with the steadfast belief that we would be able to achieve victory through People's War.

- ✱ *Let us strengthen our party as an impregnable fortress to avoid huge losses to leadership and ranks!*
- ✱ *Let us consolidate the party to give efficient leadership in accordance with the excellent revolutionary situation and the advance of the People's War!*

- ✳ *Let us rally the vast masses widely and actively with the aim of developing our movement into an invincible People's War!*
- ✳ *Hail and follow the exemple of Tadimetla (Mukram) to defeat 'Operation Green Hunt' in every guerilla zone!*
- ✳ *Hail and follow the exemplary struggles of Nandigram, Lalgadh and Narayanapatna in every state to drown the Indian ruling classes and the imperialists in a deluge of mass struggles!*
- ✳ *Let us unite the mass movements erupting all over the country in the model of the protest movements conducted against "State's War on People" and lay the foundation for a strong united front!*
- ✳ *Let us form, consolidate and expand "Revolutionary People's Committees" in areas where we are intensifying guerilla warfare with the aim of establishing Base Areas.*
- ✳ *Let us hail and follow the exemplary model of Comrade Azad in effectively fighting back the enemy's psychological warfare!*
- ✳ *Let us extend to vast areas to fulfill the multi-faceted tasks of People's War!*

**Politbureau,  
Central Committee,  
CPI (Maoist)**

*Date : 20-8-2010*





## **Revolutionary Greetings for the 7th Anniversary Celebrations of Our Glorious Party!**

**Hail the 7th Anniversary Celebrations of Our Glorious New Party !**

**Let us strengthen and expand the party in accordance with the  
excellent material condition, level and expanse of the  
movement and fulfillment of the tasks of the movement !**

**Let us strengthen and expand the mass base  
to develop subjective forces and to develop People's War !**

**Let us intensify and expand guerilla warfare  
to fulfill the central task and to defeat Operation Green Hunt !**

*Central Committee Call to the entire Party to  
Grandly Celebrate the 7th Anniversary of our Party  
with Revolutionary fervor from September 21 to 27, 2011*

**Central Committee  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

## **Dear Comrades,**

We are about to celebrate the 7th anniversary of our glorious new party on September 21 this year. September 21 is a day of utmost significance for our party. This is a historic day. On the occasion of the 7th anniversary of the party, let us remember the builders of our party, the great leaders of the Indian Revolution, martyrs and our beloved comrades Charu Mazumdar and Kanhai Chatterji and all those thousands of brave warriors who have been martyred during the course of New Democratic Revolution (NDR) since Naxalbari to this day. After the 6th anniversary of our party, in the past one year 229 of our beloved comrades have laid down their lives in DK, BJ, Bengal, Odisha, AOB, NT, AP, Maharashtra, UP and in CG-OS border while advancing People's War by bravely and valiantly fighting back the 'Operation Green Hunt' implemented in the most brutal manner by the reactionary Indian ruling classes with the aim of wiping out the revolutionary movement. Let us remember each one of these valiant fighters and pay our red homage to them. Let us take vow with clenched fists to carry forward the great aims of our thousands of martyrs who have laid down their lives in the NDR. Let us take the brave and inspiring lives and sacrifices of these martyrs as an ideal to follow and march forward with steely determination along the path of People's War. On the occasion of the 7th anniversary of our party, our CC is sending hearty revolutionary greetings to all the comrades in our party, PLGA, Revolutionary People's Committees (RPCs), mass organizations and to the hundreds of comrades who are fighting back the enemy in the prisons all over the country.

On this occasion, let us take a look at the political situation in the past one year after the 6th anniversary of the party to formulate immediate tasks and review the practice of our party carried on with the aim of advancing the People's War in our country.

## **International situation**

The economic crisis which continued in whirls since the end of 2008 took the breath out of US imperialism and recently it burst forth in the form of a debt crisis. EU too got bogged down in this crisis. At present capitalism is sinking down with an unheard of debt burden in its entire history. This debt crisis is shaking the economies of the entire semi-colonial economies which are dependent on the exports-imports and capital of imperialist

countries. The jolt of this crisis is so severe that it gave a big jerk to the world stock markets. To decrease the debt burden, the governments of many countries including the Obama administration have taken steps to increase income and to reduce expenditure to a large extent. Due to this the governments of these countries are taking measures to introduce cuts in the already meager welfare measures of the people and pensions on a large scale. This crisis is making the lives of the workers and middle class people in the capitalist countries unbearable. As a result, thousands and lakhs of workers, employees, students and pensioners have resorted to large scale strikes and agitations in the recent past in several EU countries and US. The dissatisfaction of blacks and Asians in several cities in Britain, including London burst forth and left the British imperialists gasping for breath. This debt crisis would not only further intensify the contradiction between the workers and the capitalist class in the imperialist countries but would also help in intensifying the fundamental contradictions of the world.

The rebellions and agitations that arose at various levels against the despotic rulers in countries like Tunisia, Egypt, Yemen, Libya and Syria in the Arab World have not only shaken their foundations but have also terrified the imperialists. The attempts of the imperialists to protect their lackey despots in Tunisia and Egypt failed. However they were temporarily successful in seeing that other leaders of the same governments and the rightist forces in the movement came to power in the place of their lackey despots. They helped in all manners their lackey despots in Qatar and Saudi Arabia and could cruelly suppress in the initial stages itself the people's movements which arose there.

Imperialists, particularly France, Britain, US and Italy who moved their coins on the chess board in Libya even before Colonel Gaddafi was overthrown, gave all kinds of military and non-military support to the movement which arose against his regime in the name of 'protecting human rights'. They made their lackeys in Arab League stand up in opposition to Gaddafi. In the name of their 'rubber stamp' UN they imposed several sanctions along with declaring a 'No fly zone'. Immediately they rained bombs incessantly and crippled the soldiers of Gaddafi. Gaddafi and his followers had to leave Tripoli. Oddly the people's rebellion and the aggressive war of the imperialists have got mixed up in Libya. Finally the situation is

turning such that the imperialists are able to tighten their grip over the oil deposits of Libya just as the imperialists wished for. Though ordinary people have participated on a huge scale in the rebellion in Libya, as it was the anti-Gaddafi ruling cliques and the lackeys of various imperialist countries who have led it, it would not take much time for the people to realize that the change which they expected would be impossible in practice. The imperialists are trying in a thousand ways to carry on the Libyan experiment in Syria too using the fig leaf of UN in the name of ‘protection of human rights’ like in the past.

The leaders who came to power in Tunisia and Egypt replacing the despots have declared that establishing parliamentary democracies is their aim. But they agreed only very partially the demands brought to the fore by the people during the agitations. They declared that they would carry on the policies of the past governments regarding imperialists and several other important matters. There are some differences in various countries. That is why the people and various agitators are fighting strongly against the new governments. The contradictions between the rulers and the people in these countries, between the various cliques in the ruling classes and between the people and the imperialists are continuing very severely in new forms. These phenomena which occurred in the Arab World have further intensified the contradictions between US and Russia and between US and China. Though these movements have helped in fulfilling the democratic aspirations of the people only partially, they would serve as a step in the path of achieving genuine democracy and freedom. Let us hope that they would continue to fight till their aspirations are fulfilled against the new governments which implement the old policies. No despots and no imperialists who guide them can permanently suppress the democratic aspirations of the people. None of them can dictate their future.

In the name of ‘War on Terror’, the US imperialists are conducting drone attacks on the villagers in Afghanistan and Pakistan almost on a daily basis and are brutally murdering ordinary people including babies, women and elderly persons. They are facing the severe wrath and protests of the people of Afghanistan and Pakistan. Even to this day the resistance wars of Afghanistan and Iraq are making the imperialists sleepless. The hundreds of billions of dollars spent by them to occupy these countries and

to maintain their hegemony over them have helped in pushing them into severe economic crisis. The imperialists earned the severe wrath of the people of their countries due to the wars of aggression and the ceaseless massacres they are carrying on. Though the US imperialists killed Bin Laden, they are still being haunted by the specter of Al Qaeda.

The earth quake in Japan caused very serious economical, political and ecological loss to the Japanese. It shook the Japan imperialists to the core. The radiation which emanated and is still emanating in dangerous levels from this plant has proved to be a long term danger not only to the people of that country but also to the people of the neighboring countries and to the marine creatures. After this incident an agitation arose on a massive scale in Japan with the demand that nuclear plants must be closed down. People rose in agitations in several countries all over the world including Germany with the same demand. As people agitated on a huge scale the German government announced that it would close six out of seven plants within one year. The unscientific, myopic, narrow, selfish, mindless and bankrupt ecological policies of the ruling classes of the entire world including that of Japan imperialists have been thoroughly exposed by the accident at Fukushima nuclear power plant.

After Aquino, the lackey of US came to power in the general elections in Philippines, the government announced that it would completely suppress the People's War within three years. It launched the suppressive campaign 'Oplan Bayanihan' for this sake. The US imperialists are blatantly giving all kinds of help to the Aquino government to suppress the Philippines revolution. However this bankrupt suppressive campaign is receiving blow after blow in the resistance war carried on by the New People's Army and the oppressed people under the leadership of the communist party.

## **Domestic situation**

The phenomena which occurred in the economic and political spheres internationally in the past one year have severely impacted the economic and political spheres of our country. We can see this impact very clearly in forms such as huge price rises of fuel, daily needs and food items; scams and corruption increasing on a massive scale; the jolt to the stock markets; cuts in welfare programmes; increase in the number of unemployed persons

etc. The decreasing living standards of the people of our country and the increasing inflation are thoroughly exposing the propaganda done by the Sonia, Manmohan Singh, Pranab Mukherji, Ahluwalia and Rangarajan clique about the economy of our country, GDP and per capita development indices. While the finance minister Pranab Mukherji has shamelessly announced that he would lift the remaining restrictions in spheres such as banks, insurance and defence to attract foreign capital, Chidambaram brazenly announced that they would crush the Maoists with an iron heel to establish a peaceful atmosphere for this sake.

Lakhs of peasantry, adivasis, poor and middle class people are being displaced from their lands and abodes due to various mines; heavy projects-industries, SEZs, air ports, Express highways etc; real estates; parks, tiger projects; eviction of poor people from slums in cities etc. According to a report published in a magazine, lakhs of people losing their lands are agitating in forty districts of 17 states on displacement issues. If they become completely displaced, they would lose nearly four lakh acres of fertile lands and lakhs of acres of forest lands. At present nearly 10 crores of the population are being affected by the displacement issue directly and indirectly. The ruling classes have unleashed cruel repression on all the militant struggles on displacement issue in states like Odisha, Maharashtra, UP, Chhattisgarh etc in the past one year. The democratic forces are standing in support of these movements and extending their help in various forms. Due to the militant movements of the people against land grabbing by the government, MNCs, big industries of our country, political leaders, builders, land mafia and contractors, the ruling classes are about to bring a new 'Land Acquisition Act' soon. Though this act would extend namesake help to the people in some aspects, this would actually be full of illusionary rhetoric that this would preserve the land rights of the people. However, this act would mainly serve to throw into the dust bin all the laws made for the Adivasis and would destroy the land rights of the peasantry and the poor people. This would very seriously impact the condition of land rights in the country in favor of the needs of the imperialists, comprador bureaucratic bourgeoisies (CBB) and government capital. This would be a strategic offensive against the agrarian revolution. This is a poison fruit given by the world wide economic crisis to the people of our country. However this issue would help the intensification of all social contradictions.

In the assembly elections to five states conducted in May, the governments of parties in power in Bengal, Tamilnadu and Kerala fell and the main opposition parties came to power. In Assam, Congress party came to power again, while the chief minister of Pondichery changed his party and came to power again. Due to anti-incumbency the DMK and Left front parties were defeated and AIDMK and Congress parties came to power in their place.

As far as our movement is concerned, the election results of Assam and Bengal have a special significance. Even before the elections in Assam the ULFA leadership took a path of surrender and gave masked support to the government in the assembly elections. A section of the Bodo movement also supported Gogoi. This helped Gogoi to win. Surrender of ULFA would negatively impact the North-East nationality movements. In Bengal CPM ruled for a long time in the bourgeois parliamentary path and finally lost its power in these elections. The main reason for this is the outdated economic and political policies it followed being in power for a long time. These policies gave rise to severe dissatisfaction among the middle class and peasantry. From the beginning it considered the Maoist parties its arch enemy and unleashed never-ending repression by colluding with the centre. Democrats too severely protested and fought against its despotic social fascist rule. This party was fully entrenched in severe internal factional struggles at the state and central levels and Left Front too faced the same situation. It was under such circumstances that Mamta Banerji could come to power. Being an alliance partner at the centre was a favorable factor for Mamta. Along with this, the promises she made as part of the election campaign too helped her to win. Media played its part in it too. To be more precise, as the social contradictions continued at a very serious level in Bengal, one ruling clique replaced another ruling clique in power.

After the elections, considerable number of people there may see the Trinamool party and its leader Mamta Banerji as champions who pulled down the social fascist rule. Only when one looks at the following factors like – class composition of Trinamool party's leadership, its economic and political policies, its role in the NDA (BJP) and UPA (Congress) governments at the centre, chorusing with Chidambaram about Maoist party as soon as it came to power in the state and announcing a rehabilitation policy for the

Maoists by inviting them to come into the mainstream by renouncing violence, declaring that it would withdraw the Joint Forces only after a peaceful atmosphere was established in Lalgarh and its daily practice – can one properly assess its class nature, its class representation, its role in the parliamentary political system and its role in present day Bengal.

There were some changes in the political situation in Bengal after elections. Keeping these in view we must formulate proper tactics and rally the people. To the extent we can do this, we would be able to develop the party, mass base and fighting power and create the conditions for further developing the People's War.

The massive scams worth thousands and lakhs of crores of rupees resorted to by the various ruling class parties, their leaders and government officials were exposed one after another in the past one year. The ruling class parties blamed each other at an unprecedented level. It has been thoroughly exposed among the people more than ever that parliamentary parties and the government machinery have become putrefied with corruption. The discussion which opened one more time about corruption gained momentum in the country. As corruption is also one of the main reasons for the unbearable living conditions of the people, the vast masses of the people are deeply dissatisfied with their governments. The conditions were created for this dissatisfaction to burst forth. Utilizing such a situation the likes of Anna Hazare and Ramdev Baba entered the arena. The ruling classes and their media focused them as champions who fight against corruption. The ruling classes considered Anna Hazare as a safety valve and their savior who descended to save them before the dissatisfaction of the people takes a consolidated form, turns into a militant country-wide movement and shakes their foundation. Anna Hazare who sat in Satyagraha and his close followers know very well how deceitful it is to make the corrupt fellows pass a bill to terminate corruption and to make the people believe that corruption would end due to this bill. The ruling classes too know this truth. We must say that Anna Hazare and the ruling classes were temporarily successful to some extent in making the people not clearly understand the root cause of corruption, the method to destroy it and the solution for it. In fact, the ruling classes know that the new law could do nothing to them just like the past laws. Even then they are not ready to



formulate the Lokpal bill even to the extent they agreed to in public.

Under circumstances where the people of our country are being crushed under imperialists, CBB and land lords, are being cruelly suppressed by the despotic state and where a social revolutionary storm is brewing, the ongoing People's War under the leadership of the Maoist party is increasingly seen by the people of our country as an alternative. In these conditions, it is not by any accident that Anna Hazare brought to the fore the peaceful path of ending corruption through Satyagraha and legal reforms. That is why Anna Hazare brought to the fore the Gandhian method of struggle as an alternative path which would depreciate the Protracted People's War (social revolution) ongoing under the leadership of the Maoist party at present in our country and the fighting spirit of the people. The real motives of Annas and Babas is to give legitimacy to the present system and the Satyagraha-peaceful path by giving rise to illusions that the present wholly decadent and putrefied sham parliamentary democratic system can be cured through some treatments (through legal reforms). However, their sham Satyagrahas and legal reforms which do not speak even one word about the relation between corruption and the system, corruption and globalization and corruption and the monopoly profits of MNCs and CBB will not be able to keep the people in illusions for a long time. It is only the People's War which can show a permanent solution and proper path of struggle to the militant people's struggles coming to the fore on various issues apart from those against corruption. Not just at the central level but also in states such as Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Tamilnadu, Uttar Pradesh, Odisha, Chhattisgarh, Punjab, Madhya Pradesh etc the contradictions between the ruling classes have intensified a lot in relation to corruption.

Recently the intervention of Indian expansionists in Nepal politics increased further; crucial agreements were signed with the Hasina government in Bangladesh. Surrendering the ULFA leadership and making them come for talks is part of this. They increased pressure on Pakistan and are working as junior partners to US in Afghanistan. They have seriously damaged the movement of the oppressed nationalities of North-East and Kashmir people's movement.

Recently Indian government signed agreements with US regarding internal security. There are various matters related to security in these. As

part of them are also present matters relating to modernization of police, paramilitary forces and their utilization. As part of them are also present matters relating to training, technology, weapons, exchange of information, advices etc which are necessary for them. Thanks to these agreements now FBI can legally sit in office in our country and hold Chidambaram (home ministry) at the end of their leash. It would try to increasingly put to use its technology, experience etc it has in suppressing the movements in the world. Due to all these factors, the contradictions between the imperialists and the Indian people would further intensify.

The movement for separate Telangana has intensified the contradictions between the various ruling class parties but also internal contradictions in the Congress and Telugu Desam parties more than ever.

Movements are raging in all four corners of the country on issues of displacement, ecology and indigenous people due to the policies of government of grabbing lands of peasantry, Adivasis, poor and middle class people in the name of development of the country. In the coming days people's movements would intensify further on these issues. Struggles are developing over issues such as price rises, corruption, Operation Green Hunt etc. The movements in Kashmir and North-East have temporarily stepped back. However the iron heels of the Indian ruling classes, their schemes and conspiracies cannot keep the aspirations of these nationalities suppressed for a long time. The long struggle history of these nationalities has proven this truth again and again. As these movements have stepped back, the ruling classes find a favorable situation to deploy more paramilitary forces on our People's War. The developing people's movements are a result of the intensification of major and fundamental contradictions in our country.

The ruling classes have intensified in an unprecedented manner the offensive on the People's War going on under the leadership of our party. They are spending thousands of crores of rupees for this suppression. All governments are cruelly attacking each and every movement and carrying on a despotic rule.

### **OGH offensive intensifies and expands**

As soon as UPA-2 came to power at the centre, the central and state

governments carried on more intensely and on a wide scale in the past one year the OGH launched by them with the intention of wiping out the People's War. In the past one year the intelligence agencies have taken as their main priority destroying the leadership elements of our party at all levels, particularly the central and state leadership and carried on the offensive with special concentration. Our CC members comrades Jagdish Master (Bhupesh, PBM), Pulendu Sekhar Mukherji (Sahebda), Varanasi Subrahmanyam (Srikant), Vijay Kumar Arya (Jaspal); Bengal state committee secretary com. Sudeep Chongdar, Punjab state committee secretary com. Parmajit, BJSAC secretariat member com. Umesh Yadav (Abhimanyu), Maharashtra state committee member com. Angela, some state committee members belonging to Bengal, Odisha and Maharashtra and some other comrades in various states have been arrested.

Ruling classes have now brought their army into the arena to suppress the People's War going on in the vast areas of our country at various levels. They have sent troops at Brigade level to Bastar to impart special training to them in counter-insurgency. The central government has given them permission during training period to attack at any time using the excuse of self-defence. UAVs are being used in Bastar and Gadchiroli. For the sake of medical facilities of the 70,000 paramilitary forces deployed for anti-naxal operations, they are going to launch a 'Special helicopter ambulance service'. These ambulances would give medical care to the police forces involved in counter insurgency operations too when necessary. Apart from Air Force helicopters, many helicopters taken on lease are used extensively for moving of troops, carrying the wounded, supply of weapons and ammunition, transport of medicine and supplies; for building base camps as part of carpet security and for visits of police and paramilitary higher officials. Central government allowed the Air Force to resort to strikes at any point of time on the pretext of self-defence. The ruling classes are rapidly finishing the preparations such as training and rehearsals required for directly using army and Air Force in the war being waged on the people.

Already the ruling classes have deployed lakhs of police and paramilitary forces to suppress our movement all over the country and are carrying on severe repression. Thousands of retired soldiers are employed claiming that police and paramilitary forces are not sufficient to strengthen and

expand carpet security and to intensify search and destroy operations. Chidambaram announced that they would use more of these forces. According to the estimates of a magazine, they would need one lakh security troops to control the Naxalites in Bastar alone. At present there are 40,000 state police forces, more than 5,000 SPOs, more than 10,000 Gopaniya Sainiks, home guards and Nagar Suraksha Sainiks along with 25,000 central paramilitary forces in Chhattisgarh. From this we can understand at what level the reactionary ruling classes are thinking of deploying forces for suppressing the movement. They are recruiting on a huge scale into police and paramilitary and are establishing special training centres in various states to give training to them in counter-insurgency. They are spending thousands of crores of rupees for modernizing the forces. Movement areas are being turned into cantonments of police and paramilitary forces. The Intelligence agencies are being modernized on the lines of those in the imperialist countries. They are carrying on inhuman massacres and atrocities in the most cruel manner to suppress our movement. They are improving coordination between central and state intelligence agencies. In addition, in every state they are recruiting thousands of persons in overt and covert methods to conduct cover operations under various names up to the village level and to expand the intelligence mechanism. In the past one year, more persons were recruited into SPOs in Chhattisgarh, Jharkhand, Bengal, Odisha and Maharashtra. They decided to increase the number of SPOs in the country from the present 13,500 to 25,000. Though the Supreme Court rejected the appointment of SPOs in Chhattisgarh, practically this organization is still continuing. The Chhattisgarh state cabinet has taken the decision to change all SPOs into auxiliary police force.

The carpet security in DK, BJ, Odisha and Bengal is being strengthened and expanded rapidly. As part of this, they decided to build 400 special police stations newly in nine states. The central government would bear 80 percent of the expenditure for building these special police stations. They are turning all our movement areas in nine states into a police corridor (police-paramilitary-military). This was announced publicly by the ex-DGP of Chhattisgarh Viswaranjan. As part of this 70 special police stations are being built newly in Odisha with an expenditure of 140 crores of rupees. Each special PS would be attack proof in the lines of military. This PS would be located in a three-storey building and there would be a compound

wall like that of a fort on all the four sides. This would house a modern gymkhana too. They would serve as Nazi like torture chambers.

Already they have established military sub-area commands in our movement areas. The brigadiers who are leading them are playing a strategic role in suppressing our movement. Recently under the leadership of the central government 'unified command centre' was formed for Chhattisgarh, Jharkhand, Odisha and Bengal states. A higher official of the army would lead this command. This command would formulate plans for joint operations/campaigns and would lead them. Various border states would conduct operations under the leadership of the joint command. They have intensified civic action programme apart from psychological operations as part of psy-war with the evil design of isolating the Maoists from people who integrate like fish in water with the people, to cover up the endless violence, atrocities and destruction perpetrated on the people and to confuse the people and make them stand on their side by hook or crook. All putrefied and most reactionary concepts and values like lies, twisting of facts, cock and bull stories, blindness, decadent culture, evil customs, fear, surrender, selfishness, deception, unfairness, betrayal, dictatorship etc are illusorily portrayed as being proper, democratic and aiding the development of society and psychological operations are being conducted which would put even Goebbels to shame. Similarly they are formulating various schemes under beautifully etched names and are making the paramilitary, police and military forces to implement the civic action programme. Along with these, the killer gangs are made to conduct disruptive activities. The families of comrades working in various spheres in the movement areas are being incessantly attacked in various forms.

Thousands of comrades right from Central Committee members to ordinary people are languishing in inhuman conditions in jails in 15 states of our country. False cases have been foisted on each one of them. In the past one year, life imprisonment was pronounced for PUCL leader and people's doctor Vinayak Sen, CC comrades Narayan Sanyal and Amit Bagchi and some other comrades. In Jharkhand the revolutionary cultural organization Jharkhand Abhen's leader Jeetan Marandi and three other mass organization activists were given death sentence in a false case. Even the open activities of MOs in the movement areas are being suppressed

most brutally. They have been banned as illegal activities.

### **Our War of Self-Defence**

In the past one year the internal war between revolution and counter-revolution intensified further. This war is being waged in all spheres. Our entire party, PLGA, RPCs, mass organizations and all those who are part of the revolutionary camp fought back the OGH valiantly. We made many sacrifices in this course. It is our war of self-defence which played the decisive role in preserving the movement, in advancing it, in keeping high the morale of the revolutionary camp and in influencing the people of the country. We can briefly explain the war of self-defence waged by us in the past one year as follows.

On the whole, we strove hard to preserve and advance the People's War. The enemy carried on suppression most cruelly and widely in all the spheres with the aim of completely wiping out the People's War. The strengthening and expansion of carpet security and considerable increase in the number of forces deployed in search and destroy operations as part of this has affected our war of self-defence in various forms. Due to our mistakes and repression of the enemy we have lost subjective forces considerably and have suffered some serious losses in other spheres. The various conditions of our movement areas is as follows – strong guerilla areas, areas where the movement has weakened considerably or has faced setback, newly extended areas, areas of influence.

In the strong guerilla areas even to this day party, PLGA, various mass organizations and RPCs in some of these guerilla bases are functioning under the leadership of our party committees. Lakhs of vast masses are present in these areas.

Even while fighting back the continuous offensives of the enemy on our strong areas which are serving as crucial positions for People's War, we did political and organizational work to consolidate our subjective forces and organization. We strove to improve the functioning of the party committees and to formulate tactics keeping in view the changes in the conditions. We strove to strengthen and expand the political power. We strove to rally the PLGA and the people for fulfilling the central task. We strove to improve our practice by summarizing the new experiences.

Mainly in DK and BJ, and to some extent in AOB, Odisha, Bengal and Maharashtra and NT our PLGA forces have courageously conducted tactical counter-offensives on the enemy forces. They have wiped out 225 enemy forces and seized about 200 weapons. Similarly some selected targets among the class enemies and enemy agents who vowed to damage the revolutionary movement were punished. We rallied the people's militia and the people in our strong areas. The success of the guerilla war operations is considerable where our mass base is strong. In guerilla zones we mobilized the people against OGH in various forms. We strove to fight back the enemy psy-war at various levels. The higher level experiences we gained in such areas helped the development of People's War in the country.

In areas where our subjective forces and the movement have weakened or suffered a setback, we are working by formulating tactics with the aim of overcoming the present condition. Though we have not gained any considerable successes in the past one year in these areas, we can say that we could develop revolutionary aspirations among the people by sacrificing at every step.

In the past one year in every area where our party and the PLGA extended their activities, the people invited us with utmost enthusiasm. They were greatly influenced by the People's War politics. The response of the people worried the central and state governments. Immediately they sent paramilitary and police forces in huge numbers to these new areas by strategically making preparations on a war footing for an offensive. These forces are carrying on search and destroy operations. The ruling classes calculated that it would be very difficult to stop the advance of People's War in the country if the people in these areas rise and get consolidated and launched such a severe offensive on them. Within a period of one year seven comrades have laid down their lives while bravely fighting back the attacks of the enemy forces in East Chhattisgarh and West Odisha border area. The enemy caught four peasants and shot them dead. In these areas we are striving to raise the political consciousness of the people, to consolidate them and to fight back the enemy attacks with the immediate aim of giving a consolidated form to the movement with a strategic viewpoint.

The inhuman, unjust OGH war waged on the people by the ruling classes with the full support of the imperialists, particularly US imperialists to destroy

the People's War in our country was severely opposed by the Maoist forces, progressive, democratic forces and anti-imperialist forces in the country and the world. They supported the People's War and built solidarity movements.

Various kinds of friendly forces are present in our areas of influence and outside them. We are working with the friendly forces in these areas against OGH and on issues such as displacement, corruption, price rises, release of political prisoners, civil rights etc. we are working with the aim of developing these areas into movement areas and of expanding the areas of influence with the help of these.

We are fighting back the severe repression of the enemy to suppress the Lalgah and Narayanapatna movements and are striving for fulfilling higher level tasks. We conducted struggles by rallying people on displacement issue which came to the fore in several places in movement areas. We extended support to the people fighting on displacement issue in the country. We rallied people in support of these. People fought on their daily issues under the leadership of mass organizations and united front forums. We are mobilizing people vastly during occasions such as anniversaries of Party Formation Day and PLGA Formation Day, Martyrs' memorial week, International Working Women's Day etc. and are carrying on propaganda activities in various forms.

In the past one year our comrades have waged struggles in various forms in jails too. Our comrades in various jails strove to rise the consciousness of thousands of ordinary prisoners. Agitations were conducted for the release of political prisoners and for the rights of the prisoners inside the jails and outside. In this one year beating the continuous surveillance of the enemy, some comrades in Bihar and Jharkhand escaped from the prison walls very bravely and directly joined the People's War. Our CC sends hearty revolutionary greetings to them.

Our CC has reviewed the shortcomings in implementing secret party principles and work methods, in properly assessing the changes occurring in the conditions of the enemy and our conditions, in implementing principles of guerilla warfare, in building mass movements, in consolidating the party, in carrying on political propaganda and has formulated tasks. These must be strictly implemented by the entire party.



## **Comrades,**

The crisis engulfing the imperialist countries burst forth in the form of debt crisis. This crisis is shaking the entire world at different levels. In our country and the world, various social contradictions are intensifying along with the fundamental contradictions. People are coming out on streets in various countries. People are fighting everywhere and the reactionary rulers are carrying on repression on them. They are trying to cool them down. On the whole the revolutionary situation in the world is favorable. This is the essence of the international and domestic situation in the past one year.

In the past one year we faced more leadership losses. In this period we valiantly fought back the counter-revolutionary OGH. We won new successes in the war of self-defence. These successes were mainly achieved by the strong guerilla zones. In the very serious repressive conditions carried on incessantly by the enemy in all spheres, every success however small it may be has a lot of significance. Under these circumstances, the experiences gained by our party, PLGA, RPCs, mass organizations and people in the war of self-defence have a lot of significance. If we can get rid of the weaknesses which have been continuing in our party, correct the mistakes and shortcomings committed and strive with steely determination to overcome the limitations, if we can work by basing on the positive aspects, on our self-strength and on the people and work with steely determination, if we can rally the people and the PLGA efficiently by formulating appropriate tactics-work methods in accordance with the concrete conditions, if we can work unitedly and with determination by creatively applying our party's political line to the concrete condition of our present People's War under the favorable revolutionary and material conditions – then it is quite possible to preserve our subjective forces, to increase our mass base, increase our self-strength and to fulfill the central task formulated by the Unity Congress by intensifying and expanding the People's War, thus achieving another new leap in the Indian revolutionary movement.

At present, on the one hand there are complex issues, challenges and great dangers in front of our party. On the other hand are the successes and great experiences gained by us through self-efforts. The revolutionary material condition necessary to win successes is present too. Of the two,

even to this day the aspect needed for the advance of the revolution is the primary one. However the path for achieving victory is not straight. We have to advance forward with unparalleled courage, valiance and supreme sacrifices till the day of final victory in spite of any number of hurdles in this path which is thorny, full of highs and lows and twists and turns. On the occasion of the 7th anniversary of our party, let us vow that we would advance forward with endless courage and great fortitude in the path of Protracted People's War (PPW) for the victory of New Democratic Revolution in the light of Marxism-Leninism-Maoism. Final victory belongs to our party and the people advancing forward in the path of PPW. Final defeat is that of all kinds of reactionaries.

### **Comrades,**

Celebrate grandly with revolutionary fervor the 7th anniversary of our party in villages, towns and in each and every place where our party comrades are present. Conduct propaganda campaigns, meetings and rallies about these anniversary celebrations in creative methods. Hold aloft the red flag of our party in these. Hail the revolutionary ideals of the thousands of martyrs who laid down their lives in the Indian New Democratic Revolution and in the war of self-defence of the past one year. Clearly place before the people the successes won and the valuable experiences gained by us. Declare that we would correct the mistakes committed in the course of practice. Present in a lucid manner about the excellent revolutionary situation, about the need to defeat the OGH carried on by the enemy to wipe out the People's War and about the movement tasks which are to be fulfilled. Hold aloft the democratic and communist culture and values. Take the vow that we would advance forward with steely determination in the path of People's War in spite of any number of hurdles, tears and difficulties that we may have to endure for the victory of the New Democratic Revolution.

### **Immediate tasks**

In the present conditions, we must take up the following tasks. We must creatively implement them in the movement areas which are at various levels with the orientation of increasing the mass base, consolidating the party, developing the guerilla warfare and extending the movement areas.

**1. Let us strengthen and expand the party in accordance with the excellent material condition, level and expanse of the movement and the fulfillment of the tasks of the movement.** We must correct the shortcomings in abiding by the secret organizational-work methods and principles of guerilla warfare in order to preserve the subjective forces, in formulating proper tactics and in firmly implementing discipline; we must correct the shortcomings in formulating appropriate tactics (struggle and organizational forms) with a strategic viewpoint according to the concrete conditions in the country and the concrete conditions in the various areas and the ebb and flow of the movement, in formulating other tasks around the central task and in the organizational work of implementing tactics; we must strive to develop the present revolutionary war into a complete war by understanding the path of PPW deeply; we must improve study of concrete conditions, theoretical study, study of history and training in order to increase the abilities and strengths of all the leadership committees and to develop new leadership; apart from successfully conducting rectification campaign in order to preserve the proletarian nature of the party and to adhere firmly to the party's ideological, political, organizational and military line, we must implement the three styles of work taught by Mao; we must formulate concrete programme to consolidate and expand the party depending on the concrete condition in various areas and fulfill the task.

**2. Mass base must be strengthened and expanded to increase subjective forces and to develop People's War.** We must deeply understand the general political line of the party to rally the people actively and on a vast scale into People's War; along with political movements, we must mobilize the people actively on a vast scale on issues of daily life; we must politically educate the people whom we mobilize in various movements and in revolutionary activities and consolidate them in various mass organizations; apart from uniting the vast masses of people against the main enemy and forming and functioning appropriate united front structures, we must correct the shortcomings in consolidating them and in establishing party's leadership in them; we must correct the shortcomings in implementing mass line and in integrating the party strongly with the masses; along with strongly fighting back the psychological operations carried on incessantly by the enemy to isolate the revolutionary movement from the people, we must thoroughly expose the fake reforms of the enemy; we

must expose among the people the wrong ideologies such as Gandhism, reformism, economism, parliamentarism, post-modernism etc; in the present concrete conditions, we must vastly rally the people on issues such as displacement, SEZs, corruption, price rises, state repression, civil rights etc; we must deeply understand the interrelation between militantly and vastly mobilizing people into class struggles and consolidating them, increasing their active role in People's War and increasing our subjective forces and thus improve our practice.

**3. We must intensify and expand the guerilla warfare for fulfilling our central task and to defeat OGH.** To fulfill this task we must deeply understand the reactionary LIC policy, its most deceptive nature and its tactics that was formulated by the imperialists as a counter to the PPW and its basic tactics; we must clearly understand the Special Forces formed by the enemy with a strategic view to suppress the People's War, the intelligence machinery, their method of attacking by concentrating on all spheres, the sham civic action programmes, psychological operations and the evil designs to create divide among the people and inside the party; we must clearly understand that deployment of Special Forces with a strategic view, establishing carpet security, deploying army and Air Force are intended to stop the PLGA from developing into PLA, guerilla warfare from developing into mobile warfare, guerilla areas from developing into liberated areas and the People's War from spreading like wild fire throughout the country and for suppressing it; we must actively mobilize the people to destroy the intelligence network built by the enemy in the rural areas, to stop the covert operations, massacres, atrocities of the enemy and to prevent rumors from spreading; we must train well the PLGA in tactics to fight back the Special Forces of the enemy and the army; we must actively mobilize our forces and the people in the tactical counter-offensives and the campaigns carried out to inflict damages on carpet security, Special Forces of the enemy and the army deployed in our areas and thus keep the initiative in our hands; by adhering to the policy of active self-defence, of preserving our own forces and wiping out the enemy forces, by preparing for supreme sacrifices which are inevitable in the course of war and by keeping the concrete conditions in the movement areas in view we must formulate proper military tactics and implement them firmly; PLGA must compulsorily implement the operational principles of guerilla warfare in its

daily life and battle operations; we must work by keeping in view the interrelation between the various guerilla areas. The decadent culture which is penetrating into the rural areas through all kinds of forces deployed by the government is hugely harming the people's culture. We must build democratic and communist literary and cultural movements against this decadent culture.

**4. The movement areas must be expanded and consolidated with a strategic view.** The extension areas must formulate concrete political, organizational and struggle tasks which would help in developing them into guerilla areas which would consolidate themselves with the aim of establishing liberated areas and function independently; we must work by concentrating on politically mobilizing the people to increase the mass base, in forming and consolidating mass organizations, people's militia and various united front forums; the stronger areas must help the new areas in sustaining themselves independently and they must be functioned with coordination. The enemy would try to wipe us out from the initial stages itself where our mass base hasn't developed much. To defeat such efforts of the enemy we must always implement the secret organizational methods and work methods of the party and guerilla principles along with courageously fighting back his attacks; we must creatively fight back the psychological operations carried on incessantly by the enemy in various methods; we must build party units at the local level by ideologically and politically educating the forces which stand at the forefront in the mass movement; basing on them we must strengthen and expand the party and the PLGA; we must extend to adequate area with a strategic view, increase guerilla forces and develop guerilla warfare and also strive to build RPCs.

**5. We must put efforts for the release of political prisoners.** We must build strong movements by mobilizing various forces to get the comrades in various jails in our country released and for the preservation of their rights. The agitations going on inside the jails must be coordinated with these movements; we must put efforts to extend all kinds of support and help to the families of comrades who are in jails.

**Central Committee,  
CPI (Maoist)**

**25-08-2011**



## **Revolutionary Greetings for the 8th Anniversary Celebrations of Our Glorious Party!**

**Let us transform our party into an impregnable, utmost secret,  
strong and militant leadership organization of the Proletariat !**

**Let us courageously defeat the military offensive of the  
fascist ruling classes on the revolutionary movement  
with determination !!**

**Let us utilize the excellent objective conditions and rally the vast  
masses into the revolutionary movement on a huge scale !!!**

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*Call of the Central Committee to the entire party to celebrate  
with revolutionary enthusiasm the 8th Anniversary of  
our Party from September 21 to 27, 2012*

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**Central Committee  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

***Dear comrades,***

We are about to celebrate the 8th Anniversary of our glorious new Party on September 21st this year. September 21, 2004 is a glorious day in the history of our party. This day has a lot of significance for us. On the occasion of the 8th Anniversary of our Party, let U.S. remember with great respect the builders of our glorious Party, the great leaders of the Indian Revolution, martyrs and our beloved Comrades CM and KC and the thousands of brave fighters who were martyred in the course of the New Democratic Revolution (NDR) since Naxalbari to this day. Let us pay humble homage to all of them. After the 7th Anniversary of our Party, all through the past year the counter-revolutionary Indian ruling classes had carried on 'Operation Green Hunt-2' (War on People) in the most cruel manner. In the course of fighting this back with great courage and bravery by putting their lives at stake and advancing the People's War, along with Comrade Mallojula Koteswarlu (Kishanji) - the leader of the Indian revolutionary movement, General of People's War, Politburo member and beloved leader of the oppressed masses, Comrade Gundeti Sankar (Seshanna) - leader of North Telangana revolutionary movement, SZC member, Comrade Harak (Srikanth) - the leader of Dandakaranya movement, SZC member and Comrade Goru Madhava Rao - the veteran of Srikakulam peasant revolutionary movement and 43 comrades in DK, 32 in BJ, 6 in NT, 5 in Asom, 4 in Bengal, 4 in Odisha, 4 in AOB, 2 in Maharashtra, 2 in AP and 3 comrades from central departments – i.e. a total of 110 of our beloved comrades have laid down their lives. About half among them belong to various levels in our party and PLGA and the other half belong to the people's militia and mass organizations. Let us remember each one of these brave fighters and pay red homage to them. Let us pledge with clenched fists to fulfill the aims of the thousands of martyrs who laid down their lives in the New Democratic Revolution. Let us take their inspiring lives as an ideal to follow and advance with determination in the path of People's War.

In the past one year, during the course of New Democratic Revolutions in countries such as Philippines, Turkey and Bangladesh etc several brave fighters were martyred while valiantly fighting the enemy forces. In the struggles being waged against counter-revolution for liberation from class exploitation and oppression, for national liberation and for democracy in

several countries all over the world, hundreds of agitators and people apart from the working class in the imperialist countries have laid down their invaluable lives. Our CC is humbly paying homage to all of them on the occasion of the 8th Anniversary of our Party. It vows to fulfill their aspirations.

Our CC is sending hearty revolutionary greetings on the occasion of the 8th Anniversary of our Party to the comrades in our entire Party, PLGA, Revolutionary People's Committees (RPCs) and mass organizations who are engaged in People's War all over the country with determination, unparalleled commitment and utmost bravery and valiance for the success of the Indian NDR; to the hundreds of comrades who are fighting the enemy in prisons in all four corners of the country; to revolutionary well-wishers, revolutionary masses and to the Marxist-Leninist/Maoist parties in various countries that held aloft the international proletariat's red flag and stood in support of the Indian revolutionary movement.

On this occasion, let U.S. examine the political situation of the past one year in order to formulate immediate tasks by reviewing the practice since the 7th Anniversary of our Party, carried on with the aim of advancing the PW.

## **International Situation**

The financial and economic crisis that started in U.S. in 2008, spread all over the world passing through Europe and Japan and is at present shaking Europe. The financial and economic systems in the imperialist countries are bogged down in very deep stagnation and this is spreading further deeply. The big banks and the very big corporations are making lots of money with the huge 'bailout' packages given by the governments of the imperialist countries including U.S. in order to overcome this crisis. Apart from bailout packages, government loans and fiscal deficit are increasing in leaps and bounds due to heavy concessions in taxes given to the rich, the huge expenditure in military-administrative spheres for market contention/world hegemony and for neo-fascist type dictatorial rules internally. They are imposing a huge economic burden on the working class and the middle class people by imposing huge cuts or withdrawing social service schemes to the people in the name of decreasing government



expenditure. Along with imposing cuts in wages of the workers and pensions, they are firing workers from public sector institutions. The private monopoly institutions fired millions of workers from work. They increased labor exploitation of workers and middle class people and pocketed monopoly profits. As a result, unemployment increased to unprecedented levels since 1950s and purchasing power of the people touched lower depths leading to further intensification of this crisis. In order to check the discontent of the people and the struggles, further draconian laws are being promulgated. Due to this, world capitalism is getting bogged down in an unsolvable economic, political and social crisis. Thus, the contradiction between capital and labor in U.S. and the European countries is intensifying day by day.

During the past one year the workers, unemployed, youth, students, intellectuals, women and the middle classes in Greece, Spain, Italy, Portugal, Britain, France, Ireland and other countries in Europe waged incessant militant agitations on a wide scale against these neo-liberal economic policies followed by the governments. In several capitalist countries the proletarian parties and progressive mass organizations are once again gaining strength. In some of these countries, ML/Maoist parties are coming into vogue/ being formed newly.

Under such circumstances, apart from increasing exploitation on the workers and the middle classes in their countries on the one hand, the imperialists are contending to grab the markets to loot the resources in the backward countries in order to overcome the crisis. At present the imperialist offensive is mainly concentrated on countries with immense oil reserves. That is why, West Asia is still burning. Due to the anti-people policies implemented by the rulers of oppressed countries and nations in collusion with the imperialist countries, people are seething with severe discontent. The struggles of the people of these countries against the imperialists and the comprador rulers are intensifying.

The handing over of the responsibility of containing the Iraq guerillas to the local security forces and declaring that they would withdraw from Afghanistan by 2014 indicate the weakness of U.S. and other imperialists. The dictatorial governments of Egypt, Yemen and Tunisia were washed away in the people's deluges that surged against the dictatorial rulers

supported by U.S. in Middle-Asia and North Africa. However, reactionary forces supported by imperialist countries such as U.S., UK and France came to power contrary to the aspirations of the people. People are fighting against these too.

U.S. and other imperialist countries do not have any alternative other than occupying backward countries or intervening in their internal matters if they have to maintain their world hegemony or to loot the resources in order to overcome the economic crisis they are facing. U.S., France, Britain and other imperialist countries showered bombs using NATO planes in Libya and wreaked havoc apart from murdering Gaddafi and forming a puppet government. They are immediately trying to repeat the Libya experiment in Syria to overthrow the pro-Russian Assad government. In Syria, the NATO forces are resorting to everything that they did in Libya, except for the bombing. They are extending all kinds of help to the anti Assad forces and their puppets. U.S., UK and Israel are making preparations to attack Iran. On the other hand, U.S. further intensified its pressure on North Korea. The U.S. and the NATO are not only proving a danger to the sovereignty and independence of these countries but also to world peace. As a result, the fundamental contradiction between imperialism and the oppressed nations and peoples intensified further.

People are continuing their resistance in all those Arab countries that have become victims of U.S.-NATO occupation and intervention against these aggressors and their new puppet dictators. This trend is increasing by the day. Russia and China are severely opposing the intervention of NATO in Syria and the sanctions imposed on Iran by U.S. Russia has repeatedly warned that the consequences would be very dangerous if they resort to military intervention in Syria as in Libya and if they take military measures against Iran.

The fundamental contradictions in China are intensifying with each passing day due to the anti-people economic, political and social policies implemented by the bureaucratic monopoly bourgeoisie in the name of 'market socialism' in collusion with the monopoly bourgeoisie inside the country and the imperialist-MNCs. The disparity between the rich who are leading luxurious lives with boundless assets and power and the crores of

poor people living in utter poverty has increased to unprecedented levels in the Chinese society. Ills such as unemployment, corruption, displacement issue, homelessness, lack of social services, price rise, steep fall in living standards, formulating and implementing draconian laws to prevent struggles and discontent among people have become common place in the present Chinese society.

Protest demonstrations-movements of workers, peasants, students, youth, unemployed and intellectuals against the government, government-private companies and MNCs that are the root cause for these ills are increasing by the day. Tibet and Xinjiang people are fighting for self determination against the chauvinism of China Han nationality government's authoritarian rule.

The U.S. imperialists are severely trying to intervene in the internal matters of China in the name of 'violation of human rights'. They are giving direct and indirect support to the Tibet and Xinjiang movements going on since a long period and to the democratic movements going on against the communist government and are trying to utilize them for their own interests. They are inciting their puppet Taiwan government against China. Genuine Maoist forces are arising against fake socialism in China. China transformed into one of the biggest economies in the world and its government-private monopoly capital is going on increasing in U.S., African countries and in many more countries. It is playing a prominent role in alliances like 'Shanghai Cooperation' (SCO) and 'BRICS' (Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa). These alliances are primarily challenging the clout of U.S. in economy. With the strategy of surrounding China that is developing into a strong force day by day in the Asia-Pacific region that has great significance for its economic interests, the U.S. is concentrating its military forces in this region at an unprecedented level. Though the contradiction between U.S. and China is intensifying by the day, there is both contention and collusion between the two.

Under Putin, Russia to a large extent overcame the situation that developed after the dismantling of the Soviet Union and is playing a prominent role in the world market and world politics as a strong imperialist country. It is contending with other imperialist countries in the world market

in export of crude oil, minerals, defence products, space technology etc. Along with China, it is in serious political conflict for its domestic and international interests against the intervention of U.S.-NATO in Asia and North Africa, particularly in Libya, Syria and Iran at present. It is a strong force in SCO and BRICS. Internally inside the country the fundamental contradictions between bureaucratic monopoly capitalists-private monopoly capitalists and the workers, between the ruling classes, between the big Russian national chauvinism and several nationalities like Chechnya are intensifying day by day.

There is serious contention for market between imperialist monopoly companies and imperialist countries all over the world. Recently, the SCO is strengthening led by China and Russia. The BRICS that was formed under their leadership is opposing the domination of dollar, U.S. clout and the sanctions it imposed on Iran and Syria. In the recently held BRICS meeting they decided to establish a BRICS level bank as an alternate to the World Bank. The intervention in Syria to overthrow the pro-China-Russia government there, the preparations being made to invade Iran, the inciting of Taiwan against China, placing South Korea in opposition to North Korea, placing Japan and Australia against China, sustaining India as a regional bully in South Asia and supplying weapons, planes and military technology on a huge scale to it – are all aimed not only at surrounding China and damaging it but are also part of the U.S. strategy to damage Russian interests. The doctrine formulated by the Pentagon named ‘New strategy to be followed to sustain world hegemony’ mentioned China as its principal opponent.

U.S. had already either established its military bases in 150 countries or is using them for its military services and is taking up measures to further concentrate its forces in the Asia-Pacific region. It increased its intervention in the economic, political, military and diplomatic matters of several countries in this region. U.S. is concentrating on this area with a strategic view to overcome the severe economic crisis it is facing and to gain control over the rapidly developing biggest market in the world consisting consumers in huge numbers. All these phenomena are posing a danger to world peace, have the potential to lead to imperialist wars of aggression and are helping to increase the danger of world war. However, one important thing to be noted here is that U.S. is still the No. 1 enemy of the world. Though its military prowess is

at present unchallengeable, due to its weakened economic condition and severe crisis it is not in a position to conduct attacks on its own anywhere without uniting with the NATO countries. This is its principal weakness. As a result of all these factors, the fundamental contradictions in the international arena are intensifying day by day and the revolutionary situation is developing further excellently. As the economic-political-social crisis in the imperialist countries is developing fascist, racist, Christian religious chauvinist and national chauvinistic forces are also developing along with the developing revolutionary conditions-revolutionary forces. The proletarian revolutionary forces and the progressive democratic forces in these countries and the anti-imperialist forces all over the world must unitedly fight against these fascist forces.

Due to the revisionist line taken up by the UCPN (M) leadership the Nepal revolution is suffering a great reversal. Along with the revolutionary section in that party's leadership, ranks at various levels in considerable numbers and Maoist parties in various countries opposed the betrayal of that party leadership and the wrong line it followed. The genuine leadership forces-cadres in that party waged an internal ideological-political battle against the wrong line followed by Prachanda-Bhattarai and other leaders and finally formed a revolutionary Maoist party recently under the leadership of comrade Kiran and other comrades. Long before this, some leadership comrades rejected the Prachanda-Bhattarai opportunist line and are working as CPN (Maoist). The Maoist groups and forces that held aloft the revolutionary flag to advance forward following the revolutionary line by rejecting the leadership and opportunist line that caused enormous damage to the Nepal revolution, should realize that at present it is their historic task to unite. The revisionist party led by Prachanda-Bhattarai is still having sufficient power and is still in a position to keep the Nepal people in illusions considerably. There is also a need to carry on a further sharper ideological and political struggle by the new party against the revisionist line of that party, its opportunist tactics and practice. At the same time, there is a need for the new party to politically mobilize the people apart from revolutionizing the party, mass structures and their work methods following the new line to achieve the goal of revolution. The new party should not overlook the possibilities of a conspiratorial attack by the Nepal comprador ruling classes

in collusion with the U.S. imperialists and Indian expansionists and should take utmost precautions with foresight. The scale of success of the new party in this matter would lead to a proportionate isolation of the opportunists from the people and the ranks and would help as a preparation for revolutionary upheaval. Genuine revolutionary organizations-oppressed masses all over the world are heartily aspiring that Nepal revolutionary forces should further unite and strengthen on the basis of correct ideological and political line, that Nepal revolution should be carried on in the new conditions, and strengthen and that Nepal people should be liberated. Our CC clearly states that the CPI (Maoist) and the Indian people would, as in the past, fight shoulder to shoulder with the Nepal revolutionary party-Nepal masses against imperialism, particularly U.S. imperialism, Indian expansionism and the ruling classes in both the countries.

The Maoist People's War in Philippines, India and Turkey are advancing overcoming several hurdles and unfavorable conditions. Maoist forces are active in Peru, Bangladesh, Bhutan and other countries. The proletarian revolutionary parties in several backward countries are making preparations for People's Wars. The development of Maoist organizations and anti-imperialist organizations in several countries in Europe and their taking up several programs in solidarity with the People's War in India is another favorable phenomenon.

The world-wide crisis situation is helping the development of national liberation armed movements going on since a long period in countries such as Turkey, Philippines, India and Peru etc. National liberation movements in Columbia, Peru, Pakistan, Indonesia, Burma, Sri Lanka, China and other countries are continuing in various forms.

The people of Iraq, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Yemen and Lebanon have been fighting the U.S., NATO forces and their puppet government forces since many years. The Palestinians are fighting against the illegal occupation of Zionist Israel. The present world situation is becoming more unstable and uncertain and the people's movements all over the world are continuing even while facing several ups and downs. As part of this, the people's struggles of Arab countries, the Occupy Wall Street movement in the U.S., people's movements in European countries, national liberation movements in many

countries, the Protracted People's Wars in several countries, the intense and incessant resistance carried on by the working class, oppressed nations and peoples against imperialism and all kinds of counter-revolution indicate the revolutionary situation that has turned further favorable. These favorable conditions are the initial indicators of the world-wide revolutionary upsurge that would arrive. To be precise, the crisis spread to all continents with slight differences and the world situation turned very unstable and is full of turmoil. The imperialists and their lackeys are trembling with fear at this situation; this is leading to the incessant raging of people's movements all over the world. It is from these objective conditions and people's movements that revolutionary forces would be born, would develop and strengthen and destroy imperialism and all kinds of counter-revolutionary forces by leading this upsurge. All the revolutionary parties in the world including our party must develop Marxian foresight, Bolshevik spirit, unflinching revolutionary perseverance even in the face of long periods of difficult conditions, unparalleled courage and valiance, enormous spirit of sacrifice and revolutionary initiative – to utilize the revolutionary opportunities in such a situation and consolidate themselves well.

### **Domestic Situation**

In the past one year, the severe crisis in the financial and economic systems in various countries all over the world, particularly in the imperialist countries, the severe contradictions in the political sphere and upsurges of mass movements severely impacted the economic, political, military and the cultural spheres in our country. The intervention of imperialists, particularly the U.S. imperialists in all these spheres in our country increased more than ever. The intervention of U.S. imperialists in the defence and internal security of our country increased further. As the Manmohan Singh government is implementing treacherous, anti-people neo-liberal economic policies, our country is getting bogged down in a long period of crisis at an unprecedented scale since 1947.

The country's national economic development suffered setback. Government loan burden, fiscal deficit, increase in inflation, depreciation of exchange value of rupee vis-à-vis the dollar to a horrible level, crashing of stock markets, tax concessions worth lakhs of crores of rupees to the big

corporate companies, burdening the backs of poor and middle class people with additional direct and indirect taxes, reduction in the interest rates of provident fund of workers and employees, huge increases in allotments for military and administrative spheres in the budget, selling of shares in public sector to Indian and foreign corporate companies, ignoring the agriculture sector in the budget, giving importance to basic infrastructure in accordance with the interests of the Indian and foreign big corporations, continuously issuing loan procurement bonds and other such bankrupt measures are depressing the economy of our country. Price rises, unemployment, stagnating wages or wage cuts, cuts in or annulling social service funds, fall in real wages, starvation deaths, poverty and the gap between the rich and the poor reached unprecedented levels in the entire history of our country.

As the Indian ruling classes are bowing to the preconditions of the imperialists and the comprador bureaucratic bourgeoisie (CBB) and allowing their investments without any restrictions, their clasp over natural resources, market and crucial sectors in our country reached unprecedented levels. They are forcefully grabbing land and are displacing lakhs of peasantry and the urban poor on a huge scale. They are pushing the agrarian sector into severe crisis; they dragged the manufacturing sector into stagnation; they are destroying the ecology. Due to all these factors the productive forces in our country are getting damaged considerably. The magic of GDP development indices is fading. The circus feats by the Reserve Bank governor in the matter of interest rates and repo rates turned into a farce. The economic advisory board of the PM that is the most reliable clique of agents of the IMF-World Bank is proposing that even the remaining meager restrictions in the economy must be lifted completely to attract foreign investments on a massive scale. The country is further falling into the hands of imperialists and words like sovereignty, independence and self-determination of nations are losing any meaning and the country is facing grave dangers.

Due to the pro-imperialist, anti-people, treacherous, reactionary policies followed by the ruling classes for super profits, workers, peasantry, urban middle class and the national bourgeoisie are becoming victims of utmost exploitation, oppression, slavery, insult and atrocities. They are very seriously opposing these policies and agitating. The ruling classes are carrying on cruel suppression by goading police, paramilitary and military forces on them. To



gain justification for this suppression they are not only promulgating draconian laws but are also bringing in the National Counter-Terrorism Center (NCTC) that is the mother of all such existing laws and repressive mechanisms. They are propagating that for solving the problem of unemployment, poverty alleviation and for integrated development in all spheres of society foreign investments and private investments would be necessary and that no restrictions must be imposed on these investments. They are incessantly propagating that to attract foreign investments and to achieve development of our country, one must not consider matters such as minimum wages for workers-employees, proper working conditions, job security, social services and workers' laws etc. There is not a single day where the ruling classes are not talking that they are carrying on 'Operation Green Hunt' (OGH) and deploying Army to suppress the Maoists and the people with an iron heel as they are proving to be a hurdle to the investments of domestic-foreign big corporations and government investments.

Due to the semi-colonial – semi-feudal social conditions and the bankrupt policies followed by the ruling classes the economic and political crisis inside the country is increasing wildly. As a result, along with the principal, fundamental and major contradictions all other contradictions are intensifying. Peasantry is agitating all over the country against feudalism and on displacement issue against the state and the domestic-foreign big corporations. Due to unprecedented increase in imperialist economic, political exploitation, oppression and control over our country, the contradiction between the imperialists and the Indian people intensified. Movements are arising in various forms against the imperialists, the ruling classes that colluded with them and their state. The contradictions between the ruling classes, among the ruling parties and between the central and state governments came to the fore as never before since the 'Emergency'. As a result, dog fights are on between them everywhere. This contradiction is getting reflected strongly inside the Parliament and the state assemblies too. The main trend at present in our country is political instability and turmoil.

The outrageous increase in corruption and massive scams are shaking the ruling class cliques. The accusations these cliques hurl at each other expose how contemptibly they beat each other in deceiving the people. The illegal lease of coal blocks scam that beats the previous 2-G scam got

exposed recently and there were severe exchanges of accusations inside the Parliament and outside; the Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh (AP) and Gujarat governments are continuously bogged down in internal conflicts and there is a severe instable situation in those states. On the whole, the shallowness of parliamentary democracy and the real face of the political parties are getting exposed among the people of our country as never before.

Due to intensification of social contradictions and displacement of lakhs of peasantry, urban poor and middle class people from their lands and forests for building industries, mines, hydro projects, power projects, nuclear plants, express highways, SEZs, national parks, cantonments for government forces, training camps for military-paramilitary forces, air ports and helipads etc, very militant movements burst forth against domestic-foreign big corporations and the government. These movements were waged everywhere from Arunachal Pradesh to Andhra Pradesh, from Kerala to Rajasthan, from Uttar Pradesh to East, West, South and Central India. The government feared these movements that were waged all over the country even while facing severe repression in several places and by extending help, support and solidarity to each other and stopped these projects in several places. In many states where the revolutionary movement is present, the Maoist party and the various revolutionary and democratic organizations played an active role in these movements. The movement for Separate Telangana is carrying on by opposing the opportunist leadership. This movement is flaring up contradictions between the ruling classes in AP that they are unable to douse it. The central and state governments in Assam are wiping out the remaining few ULFA fighters. Simultaneously the Congress and the BJP are inciting the contradictions between the Bodo people and the Muslims and other people who came from outside and established permanent abodes there. These parties incited them to attack each other. The ruling and opposition parties in Maharashtra, Gujarat, Karnataka, AP and other states are trying for political gain using this issue.

Peasantry resorted to agitations in various forms all over the country against lifting of subsidies for agriculture, increase in rates of diesel, electricity, fertilizers, pesticides and seeds, adulteration in seeds, fertilizers and pesticides, electricity cuts and for fair prices for their products. Lakhs

of workers belonging to mining, Airways, banks, ports, transport, insurance, education, medical services and other sectors resorted to strikes. They waged struggles against privatization, for increase in wages and improvement in working conditions, against retrenchments, corruption and anti-worker laws and such issues. A change occurred in the movements that arose against infiltration of private capital right from primary schools to universities and for education and medical facilities. Artisans, fishermen, Dalits, Adivasis, women, minorities i.e., various oppressed social sections of people – agitated against losing their livelihoods and against the exploitation and oppression of land lords, comprador bureaucratic bourgeoisie and the imperialists.

The ruling classes intensified an unprecedented country-wide fascist multi-pronged offensive (OGH) on the armed agrarian revolutionary movement led by our party. Finally, they are making preparations on war footing to deploy the Army too to carry on this offensive more brutally. They are modernizing the entire government forces – Army, paramilitary, police, their intelligence and other departments. They are turning the laws more draconian. An U.S. government official has himself revealed that their Army is present in our country. The ‘India-U.S. Counter Terrorism Cooperation Initiative’ that the Indian government signed with U.S. in 2010 July is most cruel and treacherous. This treaty gave the right to U.S. imperialists to officially intervene in the internal matters of our country. They conducted military exercises with the armies of imperialist and other countries and also exercises in counter-insurgency operations as a part of it. Even while carrying on brutal repression incessantly on the various democratic movements all over the country to control them, the ruling classes are preparing for a further bigger offensive keeping in view their extent and intensity. The recent preparations by the central government to establish the most dangerous fascist NCTC are a part of this.

Before the formal transfer of power in our country in 1947, the colonial rulers and later their lackey rulers formulated several exceedingly draconian laws and institutions to carry on their exploitation and oppression and to suppress the people who agitate against their autocratic rule. Recently the central government intensified preparations to establish NCTC as a mother of all these. The formation of NCTC is modeled on the NCTC of U.S. It is

formed under its auspices and as part of the international anti-terrorism community led by it. This would endanger even the so-called sovereignty and independence of our country. If this gets formed, the government would utilize it without any control to suppress the mass organizations and the people that fight against this wicked system. There is a possibility of the central government utilizing it even as an instrument to implement military dictatorship and Emergency type rule in the country. The already meager civil rights would lose their meaning. The chief intention of the ruling classes is not only to wipe out the revolutionary movement led by the CPI (Maoist) but also to suppress brutally the people who fight for their genuine demands, the Kashmir, North-East people's movements waged with national liberation aspirations, anti-displacement struggles and all democratic movements including movements of oppressed social sections by utilizing the NCTC. NCTC is legally not only a big blow to the federal structure of our country but would also curb the rights of the states. The NCTC formulated by the Indian expansionists would turn dangerous to the entire South-Asian countries and Afghanistan. The Indian ruling classes would get an opportunity to intervene in those countries in various forms by utilizing the NCTC for the interests of the domestic comprador big corporations that are carrying on trade and investing in various countries in collusion with the imperialist capital. By becoming part of the international anti-terrorism community, the NCTC would further the interests of the U.S. imperialists.

### **OGH intensifies and expands**

The severe stagnation in the financial and economic spheres in imperialist countries and the increasingly intensifying fundamental contradictions in the world are having a severe impact on all the spheres in Indian society. The imperialists, particularly the U.S. imperialists are cruelly attacking all places to wipe out any forces that are proving to be a hurdle to their investments, loot of resources, market and domination. Similarly, the rulers in semi-colonial – semi-feudal countries who are serving as lackeys of the imperialists are carrying on most brutal attacks on any kind of forces that are fighting against their exploitation, oppression and autocratic rule. The occupation of Iraq, Afghanistan, the direct intervention in Libya, the intervention going on in Pakistan and Syria, the threats to Iran and North Korea, country-wide, multi-pronged most reactionary operations like Oplan

Bayanihan and OGH to cruelly suppress the New Democratic Revolutions in Philippines and India are all for fulfilling the economic and political interests of the imperialists and their lackeys. The vast central, east and north-east regions of our country that are home to immense mineral, forest, water and other riches and the south and west regions that have immense human resources and coast lines apart from huge natural resources have been particularly targeted by them. Apart from carrying on OGH they are deploying Army to brutally suppress our party, revolutionary and patriotic forces that are fighting back their exploitation, oppression and repression.

In the past one year after the 7th anniversary celebrations of our party, the counter-revolutionary offensive (OGH -2) of the Indian ruling classes with the full support of the U.S. imperialists further intensified and expanded. The chief offensive tactics implemented by the enemy in the past one year for the suppression of people's war are as follows.

The central and state forces carried on counter-insurgency operations on a huge scale on guerilla bases, strategic areas and strong remote areas that are serving as crucial areas in various states for the Indian revolutionary movement all over the country [DK, Jharkhand, Bihar, West Bengal, Andhra-Odisha Border (AOB), North Telangana (NT), Odisha, Chhattisgarh-Odisha Border (COB) etc]. These offensives were conducted with the aim of damaging our leadership, key technical units, the fighting ability of the main forces and destroying the Revolutionary People's Committees (RPC) in these areas that are serving as guerilla bases in various forms to fulfill the strategic needs of people's war. These operations are being conducted with a strategy to damage our fighting capacity and defeat us by making it impossible for us to utilize these areas as our guerilla bases and to generate several hurdles and unfavorable conditions in conducting people's war by creating such a situation. This means that the government conducted these operations to turn these guerilla bases into counter-revolutionary bases. With the aim of impeding the revolutionary forces in the new strategic areas where people's war is expanding, it is extending the carpet security camping system and is concentrating on gathering reactionary forces in them apart from conducting counter-insurgency operations. These operations which were conducted indiscriminately all over the country till now led to gang rapes, destruction and massacres in the

villages. The central and the state governments and their fascist forces won the severe hatred and angst of the people of the villages that were targets of these attacks and the opposition of democrats in our country and abroad. In several places, the government forces had to run away due to the resistance in various forms of the people and the people's guerilla forces.

In operations like 'Anakonda', 'Octopus.', 'Vijay' and 'Haka' enemy forces participated at a brigade level. All these were conducted in the form of joint operations consisting of central CoBRA commandos-various paramilitary forces, state police-commando forces and state auxiliary forces. In several of these operations helicopters (Air Force, BSF and state police) were used extensively for transporting troops and for logistics. During these operations, UAVs were used to identify our forces. Apart from using various kinds of weapons that they had been using from the past, they also used rocket launchers this time. Communication gadgets that had navigation systems like GPS and android, satellite phones, mobile phones etc were used. Central and state DGP, IG level high-ranking police officials and central and state high-ranking intelligence officials participated not only in planning of all of these operations but also in guiding them from the field.

Due to the tactical counter-offensive attacks conducted by our PLGA with the support of the people from 2007 to 2010 on paramilitary and state police forces, they suffered serious losses and their morale was damaged considerably. So the ruling classes came to a final decision at end-2010 itself to deploy Indian Army and Air Force for suppressing the revolutionary movement. Following this decision, a brigade of the Army reached Kondagaon in DK in March 2011. These forces completed the first phase of Jungle Warfare training in areas around Kondagaon and returned. Later two more batches completed their training and returned. Now the fourth batch is about to arrive. The Indian Army intensified its efforts with the aim of occupying and permanently settling in Maad in the name of establishing training camp. Army is turning Chhattisgarh into a military hub by establishing several camps from Narayanpur to Saraipalli in the name of training camps, military academy and military command headquarters. The construction of Air Bases and helipads is being done on war-footing in Chhattisgarh, Vidarbha, Jharkhand, AP, Odisha, Bihar, Bengal, Madhya Pradesh and several other states to conduct aerial attacks in support of the Army

offensives. As a result of all these measures, revolutionary movement areas including Maad in DK would become targets of Army attacks.

They are preparing topographical maps based on entire terrain survey of the strong strategic areas of the movement all over the country along with DK and Jharkhand and are making software that would identify villages, hills, forests, rivers, water points, pathways, roads, plains, mines, industries and the vicinity of towns. They are developing drone surveillance system/program that identifies the movements of our forces and the activities of our crucial villages. Basing on this program/software they would identify our camps, our forces and local leadership and conduct attacks. The enemy who had inflicted losses to our leadership in urban and plain areas would now identify us in forest areas through informers and covert agents (human intelligence) and technical intelligence/communication intelligence and conduct drone attacks and commando attacks. The preparations for this are being done on war-footing. They are trying to tap our all kinds of radio signals (phones-land-mobile, walkie-talkies) through UAVs and other modern technological systems and conduct attacks.

In the past one year, many more new police stations and camps were established to expand carpet security camps in the movement areas in nine states all over the country, particularly in strong areas, tri-junctions and on the borders of states. They are constructing 400 attack-proof police stations in these areas.

Joint operations were intensified in the four tri-junctions (the borders of three states) identified by the central government – Andhra-Chhattisgarh-Maharashtra, Andhra-Chhattisgarh-Odisha, Chhattisgarh-Jharkhand-Odisha and Odisha-West Bengal-Jharkhand. Such operations were intensified in all the borders of two states and in the tri-junctions of Jharkhand-Bihar-Bengal and Chhattisgarh-Maharashtra-Madhya Pradesh. Lakhs of persons are being recruited into central and state forces to carry on such operations simultaneously in future in all these areas. In all the movement states apart from establishing several special centers for police and paramilitary Special Forces training, the Army is giving training to these forces in its training centers; all the state governments are constructing special training centers of police forces on a big scale. All this is being done to divide our guerilla bases and strategic areas into parts, decrease the resisting capacity of our forces,

damage our coordination and suppress our party and movement.

The central government decided to establish further 2,200 communication towers to strengthen and expand communication system so as to cover every village in our movement areas in addition to the huge numbers of towers already present. The enemy made this plan to bring a sea change in human intelligence and gather information not only about the movements of our leaders but also the movements and activities of people's guerilla forces and local party activists. The enemy particularly concentrated on tracing the movements of leadership and inflicting losses by infiltrating coverts into our ranks, expanding the informer network in our areas and by turning those who help us in various forms into informers.

The central government allotted 25 crore rupees in 2010-11 and 30 crore rupees in 2011-12 per district under the Integrated Action Plan (IAP) for the movement-affected 78 districts all over the country. Of these 78 districts, 60 are present in the tri-junctions. The political, administrative (police, revenue), judicial, legislative and media systems are together implementing 'political, development and security' programs together. These geographically vast areas are rich in natural resources (forest, mineral, water). The international and domestic monopoly corporations – POSCO, Vedanta, Tata, Mittal, Jindal, Essar, NMDC and others concentrated their activities in these areas. All these are facing severe resistance from the people. That is why the central and state governments are intensifying the implementation of various kinds of 'development' and 'welfare' schemes including IAP in these districts. The central government is allotting huge amounts of funds for these schemes. In this year alone the central government allotted 13,742 crores of rupees for these schemes. Various state governments are implementing schemes such as 'Bastar Development Group' (formulated by the Chhattisgarh government, worth 2,200 crores of rupees and to be completed within two years). In this week alone the central government allotted 7,300 crores of rupees under IAP for construction of roads in 34 districts that are on the borders of various states where the Maoist movement is strong.

The important ones among central government schemes are – Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana, National Rural Health Mission, establishment of Ashram Schools, Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee



Scheme, Sarva Siksha Abhiyan, National Rural Drinking Water Program, Rajiv Gandhi Grameen Vidyudeekaran Yojana, Integrated Child Development Services, Indira Awas Yojana, Forest Rights Act (2006) and PESA.

The government gave legality to the participation of NGOs in these reforms. As a result, various NGO organizations like Ramakrishna Ashram and Search are playing an active role in implementing the government schemes with government funds. In the name of giving rights over minor forest produce to Adivasis they are shouting from roof tops that they would implement the Lekha-Menda model (Gadchiroli, Maharashtra) all over the country in Adivasi areas.

The central government identified 30 districts among the 78 districts as the strongest for Maoist movement and posing greatest danger to itself. Among these it first concentrated on Saranda and launched the most counter-revolutionary 'Saranda Action Plan'. The trusted lieutenant of the imperialists and the Indian ruling classes – the central rural development minister Jairam Ramesh described this scheme as 'Saranda Model'. As part of this special program they deployed thousands of paramilitary and police forces simultaneously all over Saranda, established camps and carried on destruction, atrocities, murders and loot; immediately after this, these forces jointly with the central and state administration launched 'Civil Action Program' and other special 'development-welfare' schemes; along with these they blared propaganda using the multi-media of the ruling classes and brought in political parties and NGOs. The chief components of this program are deployment of Special Forces on a huge scale to 'use necessary amount of force' and dividing a section among the people and 'winning their hearts'. This is nothing but the most counter-revolutionary LIC policy-sponsored model formulated by the British-U.S. imperialists to fight the revolutionary movements. This ridiculous deceptive policy is known as "Clear, Hold and Build" in the parlance of Chidambaram and Jairam Ramesh. They decided to implement this in Sukma, Maad and Lalgarh. It was decided to extend this program to another 20 districts.

They are providing economic, political and social benefits to a section among the political leaders, officials, contractors, land lords, bad gentry, tribal

elders, rich and middle peasants and are utilizing them as social base for them. They are establishing education hubs nearby enemy camps far away from the remote villages through schemes like Ashram Schools and Rajiv Gandhi Sarva Siksha Abhiyan. In the name of providing employment opportunities to unemployed youth they are recruiting them on a huge scale into police, paramilitary and military forces trying to turn them into guinea pigs in the War on People, apart from ensuring that they do not become a recruiting source for the revolutionary movement. In the name of providing rights on land they are giving land *pattas* only to a few lands that were being ploughed by the Adivasis since generations. Some of the Adivasi-peasant youth are being turned into contractors. They are connecting villages with a population of 250 (50 houses) with towns through roads and are linking them with centers of enemy forces and market of foreign and domestic corporations. On the other hand, they are constructing roads, culverts, electricity and communications on a war-footing by allotting thousands of crores of rupees in the name of infrastructure to facilitate the loot of water, forest and mineral riches in the forest areas through these roads. In the name of spreading education in forest areas, they are manufacturing an army of unemployed needed by the foreign and domestic corporations. They are developing a market-dependent economy by destroying the self-sufficient economy of the Adivasis-peasants. They are trying to weaken the social base of the revolution by isolating the revolutionary forces from the people.

Since the launch of the OGH, the enemy is openly and incessantly propagating shamelessly that they would completely wipe out the revolutionary movement within seven years, that Maoist party cannot achieve victory by fighting the government that possesses an Army with lakhs of soldiers, that Maoist movement is bound to be defeated and that people must leave the party, PLGA and mass organizations and join the government forces or turn into informers. They are propagating that there are differences in the party by making a mountain out of a molehill. They are propagating exaggerated lies to create a local – non-local divide by inciting localism inside the party. Psychological operations were linked with counter-insurgency operations and are carrying on propaganda through multi-media as never before.

The CPI (Maoist) tried one more time this year to place its correct

proletarian revolutionary path against the Indian expansionists and the imperialists for the liberation of Asom oppressed nation and the oppressed people's liberation and mobilize them. As soon as the oppressed Asom nationality began waking up with Maoism the Delhi rulers, the opposition parties that are hand in glove with them, their mercenary military, paramilitary and police forces were terrified. They kicked up a propaganda ruckus that Maoists are penetrating into all North-East nationalities and launched military offensives. Four beloved sons of the Asom oppressed people – comrades Siddharth Burgohain, Rajiv Gogoi, Arup Chetia and Kamla Gogoi were caught, tortured cruelly, shot dead and an encounter story was cooked up. Comrade Pavel who was seriously injured while the Maoist guerillas conducted an attack on the government forces died a hero's death. The Indian expansionists are daydreaming that they can permanently stop the Maoist party from taking root among the oppressed nationality of Asom.

In the past one year, the government Special Forces intensified their attacks for the suppression of revolutionary movement in Malnad (Western Ghats) of Karnataka. Terrified that the Maoists are penetrating into the forest villages of vast Western Ghats in Kerala and Tamilnadu, the government forces are conducting combing operations and launched fake reform programs and foul propaganda along with them. The governments in Uttar Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana, Uttarakhand and Delhi are carrying on repression in various forms on the revolutionary movement.

The central and state governments resorted to fake encounters this year too just as they did all over the country in the past; they arrested members of mass organizations, RPCs and people on a vast scale, tortured them and forcefully turned some of them into SPOs and informers and foisted cases on many of them under fascist laws such as UAPA and state special acts and hundreds of them were put in jails by booking them under false cases. Gang rapes on women, razing down, destruction and loot of villages and massacres were conducted on a wider scale. All the state governments increased the prize on the heads of revolutionaries as an incentive to the police officers; the compensation given to the families of people's enemies and betrayers who were punished by the revolutionary movement and to the police and paramilitary forces were increased to lakhs of rupees; the destructive activities of killer gangs were made extensive.

Many of the central and state leaders incarcerated since many years in various prisons without bails were sentenced to life and harsh imprisonments under various fascist laws. The sessions court sentenced four comrades including comrade Jeetan Marandi, leader of the people's cultural organization (Jharkhand Abhen) to death. (Later this was annulled by the High Court). Thousands of Maoist leaders and activists, mass organization activists and people of revolutionary movement areas are incarcerated in prisons all over the country even to this day. The ruling classes are implementing repressive measures countrywide in various forms even on mass organizations working legally and are obstructing their activities at every step.

### **Our War of Resistance**

In the past one year we achieved some positive results in political sphere, guerilla warfare, party consolidation, consolidation and expansion of RPCs and expansion of the movement. We could achieve these only through our heroic and determined resistance by our party, PLGA, mass organizations, RPCs and people to OGH carried on by the ruling classes.

We placed before the people ideologically and politically the reasons behind waging of OGH and brutal repression on various people's movements by the Indian ruling classes in collusion with the imperialists, particularly the U.S. imperialists and rallied them against this offensive considerably. Though there are variations in people's mobilization against OGH according to the condition of the movement in various areas, we could clearly state that defeating it is the present political task of the people of this country. We could clearly state that this offensive on the Maoist party and the people is going on as we are politically mobilizing people and building movements against the imperialists and their lackeys who want to carry on their exploitation and oppression and loot of vast natural riches without any hurdles and to wipe out the new political power that is emerging from the womb of the present exploiting society as an alternative to it and showing the correct alternative path to the people of this country. We could clearly place before the people that PPW is the only way to radically change this appalling condition. Revolutionary parties-forces and anti-imperialist mass organizations of Philippines, Turkey, Italy, Greece, Britain, Belgium, Germany, U.S., Canada,

Brazil and other countries conducted solidarity campaigns against OGH and in support of the Indian revolutionary movement. As far as Indian revolutionary movement is concerned this has lot of significance.

The PLGA forces, mass organizations, RPCs and people led by the party very bravely resisted the counter-insurgency operations carried on by concentrating on guerilla bases-strategic areas with the aim of wiping out the Maoist party, its leadership, guerilla bases, mass organizations and activists by deploying thousands of central and state commando forces such as CoBRA, Grey Hounds, SOG, STF, Crack Forces, Striking Force, C-60 and Hawk Force along with lakhs of paramilitary and police forces. The armed resistance actions of the PLGA forces, TCOCs, the resistance in various forms by the people and the protest movements conducted by the democratic forces could stop the aggressiveness of the enemy forces to some extent. The brutal destruction, atrocities and massacres carried on by the enemy forces in the name of counter-revolutionary operations have not only shamed the enemy in these areas but all over the country. This gave further legitimacy to the war of resistance and the people's movement that were waged in these areas. In areas where we are weak and where we could not take the initiative for armed resistance, not only have we suffered losses to our subjective forces but our mass base weakened too. We could relatively actively resist the enemy forces in DK, Jharkhand, Bihar and AOB. Armed resistance in Lalgarh weakened. In some areas such as Odisha, North Telangana, Maharashtra and COB we could carry on resistance only very limitedly. We could arm the PLGA with the arms seized from the enemy. Some brave fighters like comrade Ranita (DK- Area RPC President) were martyred fighting back with supreme valiance the enemy forces in armed engagements in various areas in our country. On the whole, while fulfilling the multi-pronged tasks of the movement we could achieve positive experience to some extent in guerilla warfare as part of it.

The blood-thirsty Indian paramilitary and police intelligence officials caught one of the top leaders of our party comrade Kishenji, tortured him most cruelly and shot him dead in a fake encounter. Though the number of losses we suffered in the past one year when compared with those after the 6th Party Formation Day celebrations were lesser, losing comrade Kishenji was an enormous loss to our party. As part of fulfilling the multi-pronged

tasks amidst the enemy counter-revolutionary offensive we could impart training to some extent to consolidate the Party, PLGA forces and the mass organizations ideologically, politically, militarily and organizationally. In some states we conducted plenums and extended meetings to review the movement from top to bottom and to elect suitable leadership.

While conducting offensive by concentrating on the strong movement areas to isolate and damage them, the enemy is forming carpet security in the new areas of our extension to prevent them from expanding and is seeing to it that we do not become stronger. We could consolidate in some areas while fighting the enemy in new areas and putting efforts to increase mass base in the new areas.

As a result of our failure in rallying people actively and widely in war of self-defence and in preserving our leadership by understanding the deceptive tactics implemented by the Trinamool Congress in cahoots with the central government to suppress the revolutionary movement after it came to power in West Bengal, the historic Lalgarh people's upsurge suffered a setback. Though the Lalgarh movement suffered a setback, though its architect Comrade Kishenji and some more leaders were martyred, the great experiences imparted by this glorious movement would be very useful to the Indian revolutionary movement. At present, the objective conditions necessary to give birth to many more such movements by creatively applying those experiences are all very much present in our country. There is no death to the immemorial Lalgarh and martyrs such as Kishenji.

The Narayanapatna movement is enduring while facing the severe repression unleashed by the central and state governments. We conducted struggles by actively rallying people on the displacement issue in the vast Adivasi areas in our country. As part of implementing agrarian revolutionary reforms, we conducted 'land leveling' campaign in Dandakaranya to make the lands of poor peasants arable and to increase productivity. We conducted propaganda and struggles on various people's issues in various areas in our country. We put efforts to increase mass base through all these. The protest movement that was conducted against OGH is an integral part of this.

We put efforts to build movement in various states in support of the struggles conducted by the thousands of political prisoners in various prisons

in our country. Though there are limitations to this movement, it is essential to advance this by consolidating it. We conducted several political campaigns to strengthen mass base. We could rally people in our strong areas to protest the continuous offensives conducted by the enemy to damage our mass base. We tried to expose the psychological operations and fake reforms conducted without respite against the revolutionary movement by the enemy. On the whole, though there are limitations to the successes achieved by us while trying to fulfill the multi-pronged revolutionary tasks in the past one year, these have a lot of significance. We will have to overcome our shortcomings and weaknesses. Our Central Committee is placing before the entire party the tasks of reducing our losses, consolidating our subjective forces, of increasing our mass base and armed resistance and successfully advancing the People's War by overcoming our shortcomings and weaknesses. For this it is very much essential for the entire party to rally in a united manner.

*Comrades,*

Conduct the 8th anniversary celebrations of our Party in every village and nook and corner wherever our Party units-members are present with brimming revolutionary enthusiasm. Conduct propaganda campaigns and meetings regarding these anniversary celebrations in creative methods. Hoist aloft the red flag of our Party during the meetings. Pay revolutionary homage to the thousands of martyrs who laid down their lives in the Indian New Democratic Revolution (NDR) until now and to the 110 martyrs who laid down their invaluable lives in the past one year. Hold aloft the revolutionary ideals of these our martyrs and those of all the comrades who laid down their lives in the revolutionary movements of various countries. Learn from the valuable experiences we gained from the successes we achieved. Declare that the Party would learn from the mistakes committed in its practice and would see to it that they are not repeated. Place clearly before the people about the excellent revolutionary situation and the movement tasks that are to be fulfilled. Take the successes and the new experiences achieved by the Indian revolutionary movement in the past and in the past one year into the entire Party, PLGA, mass organizations, RPCs and the people. Invite young women and men to join the party on a huge scale and play an active role to take the future of the country into their hands. Practice democratic and communist culture and values. Pledge

that we would advance forward with determination in the path of Protracted People's War (PPW) prepared to face any number of difficulties, hurdles, tears, sacrifices, turns and twists for the victory of the NDR. Celebrate the formation day of the Party as a day of inspiration to rededicate ourselves for fulfilling the dreams of our martyrs and for the victory of our revolution.

## **Present Tasks**

We had briefly touched upon the present economic and political conditions inside our country and the world, the intensity and enormity of the OGH being carried on our movement and the various democratic movements by the enemy, the condition where the enemy is giving special training to military forces in large numbers in Maoist counter-insurgency to bring a leap in this offensive, the successes achieved by us in PW in the past one year, the shortcomings that occurred in the course of our practice and the weaknesses of our movement. Under these circumstances, it is essential to preserve our subjective forces, to increase them and to gradually bring a change in the extent of our movement areas, in the intensity of the guerilla war and its extent. In such conditions, we must take up immediate tasks that would strengthen our party, that would fight back the OGH-Indian Army offensive and defeat it and that would increase the mass base and implement them creatively. It is essential that our entire Party, PLGA, mass organizations and RPCs stand united and work with revolutionary dedication and courage to fulfill the tasks decided in our Unity Congress-9th Congress and for fulfilling the dreams of our martyrs.

**1. Transform the Party into an impregnable, most secret, strong and militant leadership body of the proletariat :** At present in the Indian revolutionary movement, our Party is facing complex problems. In order to properly solve these problems and advance the revolutionary movement successfully, the most crucial task would be the ideological, political and organizational consolidation of the Party. The Party must strengthen itself and the PLGA along with it; people must be well consolidated into various structures. It is very much essential for the party to be immersed in continuous ideological-political study-training and organizational work with unflinching dedication in order to develop into an efficient leading body. As there is not enough training inside the party, many shortcomings are



occurring in matters such as implementing party policies, conducting revolutionary tasks, implementing discipline, understanding the nature of the enemy offensive and formulating tactics by analyzing the changes occurring in the conditions. Due to this, the level of the party is not developing much. In the conditions where there have been losses to the higher level leadership of the party along with losses at various levels, we must carry on our study and training with lot of determination in a further planned manner to develop new leadership and to bring new forces into the party.

We cannot implement better work methods without better organization. We cannot develop mass movement nor implement Party policies. If our Party structure is not well-built, we would not be able to rally the vast masses into practice to catch up with the revolutionary conditions and achieve development. We would even lose the favorable opportunities for the movement. This is one of the important organizational problems that we are facing. If a small party is to develop into a big party, we must politically involve the people in the movement. Only when we have a well built structure with young women and men can the party be strong. It would be difficult to successfully complete any work when we lack discipline, lack firmness in organizational work and respond lately. We must increase the number of responsible comrades and active members in our party. In the present conditions, we must give first priority to increasing party quality instead of numbers. It is from such comrades that we must select comrades to be developed into leaders and for specialization. Collective spirit should compulsorily get reflected in the practice of entire comrades in implementing party policies. Unity should develop between old and new cadres. We must strengthen the unity inside the party by filling the gap that has come about between leaders and cadres and the party and the people and develop lively relations. We must develop democracy inside the party and implement democratic centralism firmly. Along with these we should implement the three-point work style taught by Mao and the mass line of 'from the people to the people'. Leadership must check the work of cadres at various levels, correct the shortcomings in their practice and help them to develop. Party must increase its influence inside mass organizations, develop party structures among them and help them to rally

vast masses under party leadership.

We must fortify party security to preserve our subjective forces from the enemy offensive. In the conditions where the police, paramilitary and military intelligence agencies are very heavily concentrating their offensive to wipe out the party and particularly the leadership with the complete help and support of the intelligence agencies of the U.S. imperialists, preservation of our subjective forces, particularly the leadership would be a precondition for the victory of the revolution. So we must firmly implement the secret regulations and methods of our party. A party that does not implement secrecy would face easy defeat in its struggle against the enemy. If we cannot prevent losses considerably and cannot preserve our leadership and subjective forces, revolution would not be victorious. To prevent losses and to efficiently wage PW with appropriate tactics, we must definitely study the LIC strategy and tactics implemented by the enemy. We should implement PPW strategy and tactics according to the changing conditions in order to fight them back. We should constantly develop our understanding regarding implementation of secrecy in carrying on our work in all the spheres. Party must improve underground method, work and methods. All levels of party cadres and members working in all spheres must strictly implement underground rules and methods. We should definitely prevent the infiltration of the enemy into the party. We should increase alertness inside the party towards spies, informers and covert. Casual attitudes and sectarian methods in this matter would greatly harm the party. Negligence, indifference, casual and non-interference attitudes towards them would cause extreme damage. The Party, PLGA, mass organizations and RPCs must improve education among the people to prevent their infiltration and to chase them away from among our forces.

Party and PLGA must lead the revolutionary movement with unflinching confidence towards revolutionary goal so as to face difficult situations. It would be the most essential task of the leadership to fight back and control the enemy by working as an efficient command to advance the revolutionary movement. It would be a touchstone for the leadership to be

able to work efficiently by steeling itself under difficult conditions. "You must not only be dedicated towards your duties, possess iron discipline and be staunch and stubborn even if the sky falls on you, but also possess the verve and ability to respond with the speed of lightning." – Mao

In the backdrop where the ruling classes have cruelly murdered Comrade Kishenji and caused enormous damage to the party, it is essential that we put great efforts to turn innumerable comrades into his successors to fulfill this loss. CC is calling upon all Regional Bureaus and State Committees to take up a special campaign on the occasion of our Party Formation Day this year in memory of that great martyr and to run this campaign effectively by formulating appropriate program to consolidate the party ideologically, politically and organizationally and to recruit new members into the party.

As the objective conditions in our country are turning favorable day by day and the PW that is led by our party is influencing the people vastly, several workers, peasants, students, intellectuals, youth and activists of various oppressed sections would come forward to join the party. In a vast country like ours, our party must put efforts to increase innumerable party members by penetrating further into millions of people, by mobilizing them politically, getting closer to them and consolidating them. We must recruit more members with appropriate qualities from time to time to expand the Party. Party must keep on penetrating into the people, get closer to them, lead them efficiently, consolidate and expand by recruiting new members from time to time. If not, we will not be able to fight back the offensives of the counter-revolutionary forces and advance the movement.

We must strengthen the party by carrying on criticism – self-criticism inside the party committees in a principled manner that would help to preserve the political line of the party, to implement party policies creatively, to improve work style and fighting style and to get rid of the bad trends that raise their head inside the Party and the movement. The rectification campaigns that we conducted to correct our mistakes and shortcomings and to get rid of our weaknesses were only partially successful. So we even suffered losses by making mistakes in practice. It is essential to put

special efforts to get appropriate results by conducting criticism – self-criticism and rectification campaign effectively.

**2. We must courageously and with determination fight back the OGH and military offensive carried on by the fascist ruling classes on revolutionary movement:** We must deeply study the reactionary LIC policy and its strategy-tactics (formulated by the imperialists against the political line of NDRs, PPW, its policies and strategy-tactics), its deceptive nature and the manner it is being implemented by the Indian ruling classes against us. We must concretely study the OGH carried on by the enemy to suppress the PW by following this reactionary policy and the transformation in the nature of war due to deployment of Army. We must understand about the Special Forces formed with a strategic viewpoint to suppress the PW, the intelligence mechanism, carpet security, the method of carrying on offensive by concentrating on all spheres, the fake civic action programs (CAP) being implemented to divert the people, the psychological operations and the evil designs to bring about a divide among the people and inside the Party.

In our War of Resistance we must give first priority to politically mobilize our entire Party, PLGA, mass organizations, RPCs and people against OGH and deployment of Army and to increase resistance. The Party and the PLGA must understand the dynamics of war and carry on the War of Resistance with utmost courage and valiance. We must give big blows on the weaknesses of the enemy and keep the initiative in our hands. We must actively mobilize the people to destroy the intelligence network being built by the enemy in the rural areas, to prevent covert operations, massacres, atrocities and destruction and to expose the rumors.

We must consolidate the military commands and commissions at various levels and develop them into efficient bodies. We must well train the PLGA in tactics to fight back the enemy Special Forces and the Army. We must increase discipline in PLGA to make it strong. An army without strong discipline cannot win the war against the enemy. Along with giving training to get rid of lack of initiative and inactiveness inside PLGA, the leadership must formulate program to constantly rally it actively and lead it directly. We must rally actively and widely the people's militia and expand people's

army by recruiting the qualified members from this and build higher formations. We must put efforts to strengthen the auxiliary departments built for the PLGA to fight efficiently. We must conduct rectification campaigns effectively apart from conducting criticism – self-criticism regularly in meetings to help increase the fighting capacity of PLGA and correct the non-proletarian trends arising inside it.

We must conduct tactical counter-offensives and tactical counter-offensive campaigns (TCOC) to inflict blows on the Army and achieve new successes while preserving our forces and the movement. Along with formulating a correct plan we should make the appropriate preparations before every tactical counter-offensive and TCOC and then conduct operations. Only thus can we achieve successes in guerilla warfare. PLGA must implement Guerilla Principles of Operation in its daily life and battle operations. We must keep in view the interrelation between the various guerilla areas and put efforts to achieve relative control in C4I.

PLGA must maintain closest relations with the people. It must politically mobilize the people and consolidate them, develop their active role in PW, help them in building RPCs and in conducting economic affairs, contribute to development, education, medical care and welfare activities and develop democratic, socialist culture. Victory in our War of Resistance against OGH and the Indian Army would be dependent on how widely and actively the party and the PLGA would politically mobilize people against OGH, on how efficiently they would conduct the War of Armed Resistance and on how we would develop newer forces while preserving our forces and gain newer experiences in the course of this war.

- 3. Vast masses must be mobilized into the revolutionary movement utilizing the excellent objective situation :** An excellent objective situation is present inside our country and the world at present. This is developing further favorably to the people day by day. Though revolutionary subjective forces are gradually developing in the world, they are still weak. The CC-3 meeting conducted in November 2010 assessed that the Party and the mass base that were relatively strong in our country by the time of the Unity Congress of our Party weakened gradually in some areas and had weakened considerably in several areas by end 2010.

So, the CC decided in that meeting that strengthening mass base and expanding it would be the fundamental task whether to fight back OGH-Army and advance the PW successfully, to build RPCs, run the political power of the people and establish liberated areas or to strengthen the party.

In order to increase the active role of the people in PW, we must develop the political work of the party so that people understand our general political line deeply. We must rally the people widely and militantly in political movements apart from rallying them on their day to day issues. In the present concrete conditions, we must widely rally the people against displacement, state violence, on issues of peasant-laborers, workers, students, youth and various oppressed social sections, civil rights, price rises, corruption etc. We must ideologically and politically educate the people who are mobilized into these struggles and consolidate them in various mass organizations and united front forums.

With the aim of establishing liberated areas in all strategic areas, we must develop mass base, build RPCs, consolidate them, expand them and develop them into guerilla bases. Mass mobilization without the political aim of developing guerilla warfare, building RPCs and expanding them and helping this effort would be nothing but reformism. We should correct the shortcomings occurring in uniting the vast masses against the main enemy and in forming appropriate united front structures and in consolidating them by establishing party leadership over them. We must correct the shortcomings of our party occurring in various forms in uniting strongly with the people and in implementing mass line. We should get rid of our sectarian and bureaucratic attitudes that are helping in isolating the people from the revolutionary movement and we should also not resort to any wrong acts that may harm the interests of the people. We should conduct criticism – self- criticism and rectification campaigns not just inside the party but also in the mass organizations led by us to correct such mistakes. We must expose the sham of fake reforms constantly brought to the fore by the enemy to isolate the people from the revolutionary movement. We should strongly fight back the psychological operations carried on by the enemy. We should expose in creative methods the various wrong theories spread by the enemy among the people to confuse the people and isolate them from the revolutionary movement.

We must deeply understand the interrelation – between well utilizing the revolutionary objective condition that is very favorable and increasing and strengthening the mass base, rallying the people widely and militantly into class struggles and consolidating them, increasing their active role in PW, developing subjective forces and fighting back and defeating OGH-Army – and thus improve our practice among the people. We must deeply study the documents – "Strategy and Tactics of Indian Revolution" and "Central Political and Organizational Review" on increasing mass base.

**4. We should formulate appropriate tactics according to the objective and subjective conditions of various areas :** There are many differences in the social conditions and subjective conditions (party, guerilla forces, mass base, extent of movement area) in various states. The tasks in various states should be in accordance with these. Our tactics-work methods must also be in accordance. These must be implemented creatively. We must make the necessary and timely changes in them keeping in view the changes occurring in the course of the movement and the conditions. For the Party, working with Bolshevik spirit and with political initiative in spite of any kind of subjective conditions would be a pre-condition to well utilize the favorable objective conditions. Bolshevik spirit and revolutionary initiative are compulsory for preserving and developing subjective forces, for forming close relations with the people, building movements and increasing mass base, for fighting back the enemy forces and for formation of guerilla bases with the aim of establishment of liberated areas. Lack of both would lead to the fizzling out of the movement and petty bourgeois impetuosity would lead to losses to the movement. That is why in all states and areas, our party committees must properly assess the actual objective and subjective conditions and formulate the tasks. They must formulate appropriate work methods to actively mobilize the party, mass organizations, guerilla forces and people and implement them creatively to fulfill these tasks. In order to fulfill each and every task from the beginning to the end successfully they must carry on their entire practice with determination and initiative. Only thus can we advance the present movement another step in all states/areas successfully. Only thus can we create the conditions needed for achieving higher level successes all over the country.

**5. We must hold aloft the flag of Proletarian Internationalism :** Our revolution, Party, PLGA, RPCs and mass organizations are all an integral part and detachments of the Great World Socialist Revolution (WSR) and the grand community of vast revolutionary-democratic international structures. Our party should maintain sisterly relations with all the Marxist-Leninist/Maoist parties in the world and exchange all kinds of help and support from each other; it should fight with determination in a united manner in the light of MLM against left and right opportunisms, particularly against revisionism, that are proving a hurdle to the WSR; it should work with the aim of uniting all revolutionary, democratic, progressive forces against imperialist exploitation, oppression and aggression and should be in the forefront as part of it; our party must put efforts to fulfill these international tasks as much as possible even amid the country-wide fascist offensive of the enemy. It must put efforts to gradually overcome any number of unfavorable conditions for this sake. Our party would put full efforts for the victory of NDR in our country and to help the World Revolution. The Maoist parties and democratic forces in various countries standing in support of Indian revolutionary movement would prove very useful in failing the OGH and the offensive of the Indian Army and in finally defeating them.

**Central Committee**

**5-9-2012**

**CPI (Maoist)**





## **Revolutionary Greetings for the 9th Anniversary Celebrations of Our Glorious Party!**

**Let us Bolshevize our party to efficiently wield the  
two basic weapons of People's Army and United Front  
to lead the revolution to victory**

**Let us strengthen and expand our mass base by  
adhering firmly to class line and mass line**

**Let us grasp in depth the two Marxist principles  
'No revolution without a revolutionary party' &  
'People are the makers of history'**

*Call of the CC, CPI (Maoist) to the entire rank and file to  
celebrate with revolutionary enthusiasm the 9th Anniversary  
of our party from September 21 to 27, 2013*

**Central Committee  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

*Dear comrades,*

We are about to celebrate the 9th Anniversary of our glorious new Party on September 21st this year. This is all the more significant this year as our preparations to celebrate ten glorious years of our new party also start with this. September 21, 2004 is a significant day for the New Democratic Revolution (NDR) in India and also for the World Socialist Revolution (WSR) as this day launched a single center of guidance for the revolutionary movement in India after overcoming more than three decades of ups and downs in this process.

On this occasion let us pay humble homage with great respect to the builders of our glorious Party, great leaders of the Indian Revolution, martyrs and our beloved comrades CM and KC and the thousands of brave fighters who laid down their lives in the course of the NDR, carrying forward the glorious legacy of Naxalbari. After the 8th Anniversary of our Party, all through the past year the counter-revolutionary 'Operation Green Hunt-phase 2' (War on People) raged relentlessly wreaking havoc throughout our movement areas. In the course of fighting back this offensive by the Indian ruling classes and defending the people, nearly 150 of our beloved comrades have laid down their lives. They selflessly fought with great courage and bravery by putting their lives at stake to defend and advance the People's War. A majority of them had laid down their invaluable lives while fiercely resisting attacks by armed forces and the state-sponsored vigilante gangs. Among the martyrs, comrades Ganti Prasadam, Mahita, Juvvaji Venkata Subbaiah, Aluri Bhujanga Rao were veteran comrades of our party. Ganti Prasadam's was a state-sponsored murder and the other three comrades died due to old age and other problems. North Telangana Special Zone Committee member comrade Sudhakar was killed in a fierce battle with the enemy's special forces. RCM comrade Prashant of BJ-North Chhattisgarh Special Area was murdered in a joint CoBRA-TPC attack. In Dandakaranya (DK) senior Divisional Committee level technical department comrade Aman died due to ill-health while another DVCM Indira died due to snake bite. DVC/ZC (Zonal Committee) level comrades Dharmendra Yadav, Prafulla Yadav and Mithilesh Yadav of Bihar, Sankar of DK and Pushpa of NT were martyred while resisting enemy attacks.

Tens of revolutionary masses, members of revolutionary mass organizations, RPCs and people's militia were massacred by the armed forces in indiscriminate firings (like in Edesmetta in DK) and fake encounters in all our movement areas. Let us vow to carry forward the aims and fulfill the dreams of these selfless martyrs by defending, expanding and intensifying the people's war. Let us imbibe and spread the ideals of our great martyrs and inspire the masses to follow their path for the liberation of humankind.

In the past one year, several brave fighters were martyred while valiantly fighting the enemy forces during the course of New Democratic Revolutions in countries such as Philippines, Turkey and Bangladesh etc. Hundreds of agitators and people apart from the working class in the imperialist countries have laid down their invaluable lives in the struggles for liberation from class exploitation and oppression, for national liberation and for democracy in several countries all over the world. Our CC is humbly paying homage to all of them on the occasion of the 9th Anniversary of our Party. It pledges to fulfill the aspirations of the martyrs of WSR by fighting with determination till our goals are achieved.

On this occasion our CC is sending warmest revolutionary greetings to entire party ranks; PLGA commanders and fighters; comrades of Revolutionary People's Committees (RPCs) and mass organizations; to the thousands of comrades and revolutionary masses who have opened another battle-front in the prisons in the country; to revolutionary masses in our struggle areas and all over our country; to revolutionary well-wishers and the Marxist-Leninist/Maoist parties in various countries that stood in great support of the Indian revolutionary movement particularly in the past one year holding high the red banner of proletarian internationalism.

Let us now briefly look at some of the important changes in the objective conditions that have occurred in the world and our country and also in our subjective condition so that we can concretely formulate our immediate tasks till the next party anniversary in their backdrop.

### **International situation**

The world financial crisis is still devastating the capitalist world with no signs of recovery. It is concentrated in Europe and no number of austerity

measures or bailouts are able to save the EU countries from getting bogged down further in it. All kinds of exercises done by G-8, G-20, IMF, WB, WTO and several regional economic formations have failed to bail the imperialists out of their crisis this year too. Worker's struggles against job cuts and retrenchments are rocking several EU countries. Unemployment, ruthless cuts in subsidies and social spending are pushing millions upon millions of people further into miserable conditions which are leading to their agitations.

To overcome this crisis the imperialist world is taking up austerity measures, state spending to provide employment, increasing taxes, reducing significantly the expenditure of the government, increasing funding to the capitalists and increasing the loot of people and natural resources in backward countries.

The people in imperialist countries are increasingly facing unemployment and underemployment, lack of job guarantee, lack of safe drinking water, inflation, housing problem, reduction in government spending on education and health care, migration and lack of democratic rights. These conditions have worsened further since the financial crisis of 2008.

In backward countries too similar conditions are prevailing if not at an even worse rate. They are facing extreme poverty levels and hunger. The huge gap between the rich and the poor is rapidly increasing to an unprecedented level. They are facing migration both internal and external.

All remaining restrictions since 1991 are being lifted by the compradors of backward countries for finance capital and MNCs leading to extreme neo-colonial exploitation and control. The comprador ruling classes have shamelessly taken up the slogan that no development is possible without FDI. With no restrictions to stop the juggernaut of financial capital due to the collusion of the compradors, the third world people are getting crushed ruthlessly under its iron heels.

The recent devaluation of currency in India, Turkey, Brazil, Bangladesh and several other backward countries is putting their economies in turmoil. The much hyped high growth rates in India went into recession. The 'decoupling' theory puffed up by the ruling elite tried to hoodwink the people

of our country about the immunity of the Indian economy to the world financial crisis. Now all that stands busted with everybody in the government talking about the ‘bad shape of the economy’.

The position of Brazil and South Africa in BRICS is no better. In India and these countries exports fell, inflation rose, currencies depreciated, growth rates fell and manufacturing sector is facing a lot of problems, not to mention the much talked about monster of crisis in current account deficit, particularly in India. Especially the rupee is having a free fall and inflation is skyrocketing. The imperialists are misleadingly portraying the devaluation of currencies vis-à-vis the dollar as its recovery. They are saying that US economy has recovered in the past two quarters and are showing this as an indicator.

The other solution opted by the imperialists to overcome their crisis is to resort to curbing of democratic rights in their countries, encouragement of right-wing reactionary forces and waging wars of aggression. Wars of occupation in Iraq and Afghanistan, attack on Libya, French invasion of Mali, drone attacks in Afghanistan, Pakistan, Yemen etc, unending Israeli pounding of Palestine, threat to attack Iran and North Korea and the recent ‘impatience’ of Obama and Francois Hollande to attack Syria are some glaring examples. Imperialist interventions that led to civil wars and internecine wars in backward countries are numerous. Neo-colonial exploitation, control, oppression, intervention and aggression by imperialist countries of the backward countries have devastated their economies and the lives of the people in more ways than one. No sector is left untouched or unaffected in social, economic, political and cultural spheres.

Fundamental contradictions in the world have intensified in the past one year. The principal contradiction between imperialism and the oppressed nations and peoples of the world intensified with various kinds of anti-imperialist struggles waged by the people all over the world including those against the countless ill-effects of neo-liberal economic policies. These struggles cover various aspects in the economic, social, political, cultural and ecological spheres. With the working class and the middle classes increasingly taking to the streets the contradiction between the capitalists

and the working class has intensified further. Economically, politically and strategically the inter-imperialist contradiction has come to the fore as never before since they started adopting the neo-liberal policies. This was clearly seen in the contention for domination of West Asia during the recent ‘Syria crisis’ with Russia supported by China firmly putting its foot down to oppose the US backed western imperialist aggression on Syria.

Brazil saw an unprecedented scale of people’s upsurge in June 2013 against its hosting the 2014 football World Cup and 2016 Rio Olympic Games. The people reeling under the horrible effects of the pro-imperialist pro-rich neo-liberal economic policies of the government since decades poured into the streets.

**In February, tens of thousands of Greeks took part in a general strike, as more than half the four-million workforce renewed their protest over austerity measures concerning pensions, emergency taxes, the high cost of life and to get rid of the bailout deal as international lenders were due in the capital to discuss the next installment of a bailout. There have been general strikes all over Europe and militant protests have become commonplace. Despite repressive measures such as invoking emergency law, strikes are picking up.**

In Egypt Morsi, though a compromising force was unceremoniously ousted and was put in jail by the military backed by the US and Hosni Mubarak supporters. Massacres of people protesting this ouster and the military regime are taking place on a daily basis. In almost all the other Arab countries too where dictatorial rulers were toppled in democratic upsurges in the recent past, imperialist puppets or compromising forces took over and the democratic aspirations of the people remained unfulfilled. So the people are once again forced to take to the streets to fight for genuine democracy. These phenomena are serving as an eye-opener to the Arab people and more and more people are realizing that taking the support of imperialist countries in any manner would be ultimately detrimental to their interests.

Reformism has become the most dangerous ideological and political trend in the world and in our country. As financial crisis intensified, people’s

unrest amplified, struggles broke out and pseudo-democracy got increasingly exposed by the day, the imperialists and the compradors are bringing this forth on a huge scale. This is advocated and implemented both by the ruling classes, their funded organizations, social democratic and revisionist forces. In our country the countless schemes brought forth by the central and state governments are a glaring example of this trend. These are being implemented in all states all over the country while along with these Civic Action Program by the state armed forces is being vigorously pushed in states where our movement is strong. Similar programs are taken up in all countries where Maoist movements are present. Various acts enacted by the parliament recently regarding food security, land acquisition, hawkers etc should be seen as part of this reformist trend. The various funded organizations – funded both by the governments and the MNCs have spread their network all over the world. Some of them are implementing the lopsided development model of the imperialists while some are participating in struggles and working to confine them to a reformist agenda. All kinds of reformist forces are shamelessly supporting all the neo-liberal economic policies the ruling parties are bringing. They are supporting the repressive measures of the governments when people are revolting against them. Where they are in power they are behaving like neo-fascists in suppressing the people.

We have to ideologically and politically expose the hollow and deceptive nature of the reforms sponsored by the imperialists, ruling class parties and the State. We should expose the futility of reformism in solving the basic problems of the people and place revolution as the alternative before the masses. Along with this we should expose and isolate a section of leaders in the reformist organizations who collaborate with the ruling classes and oppose people's movements. We should take a unity and struggle policy with the reformist organizations even while giving priority to rallying the masses in the broadest possible fronts to fight on their issues as part of NDR in our country. We should be careful in exposing such reformist organizations as people get rallied into those organizations for their genuine demands and those organizations fight to some extent (in reformist limits). We should take the same stand regarding rallying various reformist

organizations into the broad anti-imperialist front in the world, particularly against US imperialism. Only when Maoist forces remain at the core of such broad fronts, they can advance towards achieving their goal.

## **Domestic situation**

The domestic situation also underwent changes in consequence of the changes in the international situation. As never before in the history of Indian Parliament, a number of acts including those regarding food security, land acquisition, company bill etc were enacted without almost any objection from the opposition this year in a single session. Even bills that have been pending since decades through various governments were passed now without further ado. Majority of the restrictions regarding imperialist penetration into our country that remained even after accepting LPG policies in the 90s were lifted now with unprecedented speed. The rush with which these bills were passed with the full connivance of the so-called opposition parties only shows how desperate the imperialist masters and their agents ruling here are to come out of the financial crisis that is looming over them. All these acts have the single purpose of furthering the neo-liberal policies of the imperialists that would deprive the people of *Jal, Jungle, Zameen, Izzat aur Adhikar* (water, forest, land, self-respect and rights).

The LA act is a strategic offensive on our agrarian revolutionary program. The LA act is a complete sell-out to the imperialists and the CBB as it will facilitate indiscriminate acquisition of lands by corporate houses. It concentrates all powers in the central government to hand over lands to MNCs disregarding all name sake restrictions like FRA, clearance from environment ministry, 5th and 6th schedules, PESA etc.

The new company law was passed as a complement to the other acts as it has allowed foreign investments in hitherto restricted sectors and permission to invest more capital than it was allowed in the past in some sectors. It has further opened the doors for acquisition of Indian companies by the MNCs. This would also threaten the existence of medium and small scale companies with their increasing acquisition by foreign and domestic corporate houses. The food security act is ostensibly intended to feed the poor and reduce malnutrition but in reality it would not reach even a small



percentage of the target. The juggling of figures done in an extremely callous manner to show that poverty decreased dramatically in our country has already paved the way for sabotaging food security of the poor. With lakhs of farmers committing suicide on the one hand and unemployment soaring among the working population, every opportunity for genuine food security is getting reduced rapidly. On the one hand the governments had been continuously and gradually sabotaging the PDS system since decades and now with this act the free market has been given a freer hand. This act is exactly brought to cover up this actual reality and as an election stunt. Opening doors to more FDI had seriously affected the livelihood of lakhs of hawkers. The parliament now passed the bill that ostensibly protects their livelihood but which is in fact a legal action to cover up the loss of livelihoods of hawkers by giving licenses to a few. Diversion of pension money into the stock market with the new pension act has now put in jeopardy even the meager guarantee that the senior citizens had enjoyed. Disinvestment, opening of more and more sectors and slices of the sectors to FDI are being carried on without even any need of a parliamentary session to approve it. Along with all these the changes in labor laws and making the laws more draconian for suppression of movements have brought a significant change in this past year.

Along with the fundamental contradictions in the world the major contradictions in our country are also intensifying. In fact, all the contradictions are intensifying and this is leading to all kinds of struggles in every sphere and by every oppressed class and section of the society.

While the MNCs are putting enormous pressure on the Indian ruling classes to implement the MoUs signed with them, the people are valiantly opposing their implementation braving all odds. The reactionary Jayalalitha government in Tamilnadu in collusion with the center trampled the movement opposing the Kudankulam nuclear plant and started work. The people are continuing their agitation. In Jaitapur in Maharashtra, some NGOs withdrew the agitation against the proposed nuclear plant after getting a promise of increase in compensation. But the people are keeping the struggle flag aloft. One after another the gram sabhas are rejecting bauxite mining by Vedanta in Niyamgiri. Though the Indian state ruthlessly suppressed the

anti-POSCO agitation in Odisha at gunpoint committing innumerable atrocities on the agitators, they refused to surrender and are continuing to fight. In DK, people of Bastar and Gadchiroli are still able to stop the mining process and building of dams but with lot of sacrifices. Several of the anti-mining and anti-dam activists were killed in fake encounters; several of them were arrested and incarcerated in jails with dozens of false cases foisted on them. Mining has started in Saranda in Jharkhand after huge military operations by adopting 'clear, hold and build' policy 'to flush out the Maoists' which meant nothing but a series of all kinds of cruel atrocities on the people of Saranda.

Socio-economic, political measures like MNREGA, food for work, right to education and health, right to information, measures supposedly taken against atrocities on women, increase in minor forest produce rates, Forest Rights Act have all proved their hollowness under the UPA-1 & 2 leading to more and more people's struggles on these issues.

Our country witnessed a huge upsurge of mass protests deploring the Delhi gang rape case of December 16, 2012. It once again led to a wide-ranging discussion about the appalling conditions regarding women's safety in our country, the increasing violence on them in various forms including state violence and the causes and solutions.

The UPA coordination committee and the CWC announced in July end that separate Telangana state would be formed soon. This is a historic victory for the fighting people of Telangana who have been agitating for separate statehood since 60 years facing severe repression and several betrayals by bourgeois parties. Stating that Hyderabad would remain the common capital for ten years, delay tactics under various pretexts for the formation on the one hand and simultaneously inciting movements for united Andhra Pradesh in the Seemandhra region on the other, all indicate that the people of Telangana should brace up for another round of bitter struggle for the actual realization of their demand for separate statehood.

The granting of separate statehood for Telangana gave a fillip to the agitations for separate states in Asom and Gorkhaland in West Bengal. Though feebly demands for dividing UP into four states and a separate

Vidarbha state have also been heard. A new upsurge in these agitations rocked those regions for months. The central and Asom governments are carrying on a carrot and stick policy regarding these agitations in Asom by conducting talks with some of the organizations demanding separate statehood and suppressing them on the other. West Bengal CM Mamta Banerjee took a tough stand stating that West Bengal would not be divided and is taking all steps to suppress the agitation for separate Gorkhland and Kamatapur. As long as regional inequalities, imbalances and suppression of nationalities continue, just agitations with national liberation aspirations including separate statehood are bound to rise and advance braving the severe repression of the Indian state. We should support, participate and lead such agitations by concretely analyzing each and every movement, as part of our NDR program.

The BJP has finally announced the mass murderer Modi as its PM candidate with RSS backing and prodding, overcoming the severe dog fight inside the party for power. BJP that tasted power in the past using the Hindutva agenda of building the Ram Temple in Ayodhya and Muslim bashing is trying to aggressively use the same card now with Modi in the lead. This would make the next general elections more communal with the Hindutva goons already trying to fan communal violence through various *Parikramas* and attacks on Muslims like in Muzaffarnagar of UP. They had already tried to incite communal violence in Hyderabad but were unsuccessful – as yet. Though BJP and the saffron terrorists may blatantly use the Hindu card, the people should not forget that Congress has the shameless record of inciting the anti-Sikh riots in 1984 and was behind several communal attacks on Muslims all over the country.

The Muzaffarnagar communal clashes between Jats and Muslims spread to some more districts in western UP. Poor Muslims became the obvious victims and these long drawn clashes once again blatantly revealed the Hindu bias in all the parliamentary parties. The Samajwadi Party that had posed as the champion of Muslims till now stands exposed as it had not taken a tough stand on the Hindu rioters. With BJP, Congress, SP and BSP party MLAs and leaders indicted for rioting, the Muzaffarnagar clashes had left no parliamentary party unexposed. All the parliamentary parties

blamed each other for these clashes but the actual fact is that all of them are responsible for this situation to arise as every one of them behaved opportunistically keeping an eye on the upcoming parliamentary elections in 2014.

## **War on people and resistance**

The OGH – war on people continued brutally in the past one year with massacres of revolutionary masses and our comrades in our movement areas. Once again the state targeted our leadership in open activities with the intention of closing down any kind of mass activity and building of solidarity to the PW we are waging. The imperialists have increased tremendous pressure on the Indian ruling classes to implement the various MoUs they had signed to loot and plunder our natural resources. The compradors are resorting to ‘more repression and more loot’ bending to their pressure and to overcome the now openly acknowledged ‘bad shape of the Indian economy’.

The Jeeramghati attack was shown as an excuse for higher level offensives on our movement but the actual reality is that preparations were on the anvil long before this attack for OGH third phase. Deployment of paramilitary personnel for forceful mining and infrastructure development has increased manifold. Increase in paramilitary battalions in Maoist areas, increase in spread of carpet security, further allotment of drones and helicopters, usage of field weapons like mortars and rockets, increase in communication towers, intensification of psychological warfare and release of thousands of crores of rupees for reforms including Civic Action Program and ‘skill development’, rapid building of roads and other infrastructure are being done on war-footing. All the above measures are concentrated especially in tri and quadric-junctions of bordering states which are strategic area of our movement. The strategic role of the Indian army is increasing in waging the war on people. Deployment of huge number of police, paramilitary forces and army is very likely during the parliamentary elections and immediately after their completion.

The government is supplying higher capacity drones to the CRPF that have till now been used only in the borders of our country by the army.

Along with this, formation of CoBRA battalions is being made to turn it into the principal counter-insurgency force in the country. Preparations are going on at a rapid pace for drone attacks on movement areas. Extensive usage of helicopter gun ships had already begun in non-combat operations (for logistics, transporting troops) and also during attacks on villages. The new helicopter unit at Nagpur was established in the name of logistical support but they are to be used in offensives. Drones are to be used extensively for intelligence gathering and also for attacking.

Since the launch of OGH from mid-2009 until now, led by our party the PLGA and the revolutionary masses have fought it back bravely making huge sacrifices and so it gained recognition as ‘war on people’ in our country and abroad. The uncompromising anti-feudal and anti-imperialist struggles waged by our party with agrarian revolutionary program at the axis and anti-displacement struggles as an integral part of it have attracted the attention of the people of our country further towards Maoism as the solution and PPW as the path. Even though the armed resistance of the nationality struggles in Kashmir and north-east receded much, several mass agitations against state atrocities and political movements with national liberation aspirations are continuing.

The main successes we achieved since our 8th party anniversary are as follows:

In spite of intensification and expansion of the offensive of the ruling classes, on the whole we sustained our movement in our relatively stronger guerilla zones by keeping up our resistance basing on the strength of PLGA and mass base. We carried on various tactical counter-offensives and inflicted casualties to the enemy. Since end September of last year till August 2013, in various big, medium and small scale actions conducted by PLGA 110 policemen died, more than 185 were injured. We have seized arms (nearly 70 weapons) and ammunition from the state armed forces though not at previous levels. We conducted five big actions, nearly a dozen medium size actions and dozens of small actions in the past one year. The hollowness and bankruptcy of the parliamentary system on the one hand and the brave resistance of the PLGA and the fighting masses

led by our party to the lopsided development model of the pro-imperialist comprador ruling classes on the other is increasingly attracting various sections of the people who are becoming victims of this model towards Maoism. This is a success we achieved both ideologically and politically. People are mobilizing under our party's leadership on several issues, particularly against mining, displacement and big dams that have long term ill-effects on the future generations and ecology. Our efforts to expand to some new areas and internally within the existing zones and to keep the various guerilla zones connected are on. Various kinds of mass struggles though at a local level were led by our party at area, division/zonal and state levels.

Our comrades are putting determined and tireless efforts facing some of the toughest conditions that our movement had ever faced in new areas of extension in the strategic tri-junction area between Tamilnadu, Karnataka and Kerala. The state has unleashed severe repressive measures in Malnad in Karnataka and in the tri-junction to nip our movement extension in the bud. Our party fought back and exposed ideologically and politically the right opportunist trends represented by Savyasachi Panda in Odisha and Sriramulu Srinivasulu in AOB. We educated our party about the reasons for such trends to arise and the need to fight them back. They had not been able to influence any considerable section of our cadres. Only a few cadres had left with Panda and our political efforts to make them understand the right opportunist danger are on. Division and state level plenums in AOB, divisional plenums and plenums of some higher level military formations were held in other states that helped their political and organizational consolidation. Some more efforts for political and organizational consolidation were put and revolutionary propaganda continued in all our movement areas to some extent.

As part of our proletarian international tasks we took up a solidarity campaign for the Philippines new democratic revolution and propagated their glorious people's war through several programs for one week from April 22 to 28, 2013. With the Hamburg conference held in November 2012 and the various international campaigns taken up in support of our PW and against the OGH in several countries (both imperialist and backward

countries) international efforts to build solidarity to our movement have consolidated further. The selfless sacrifices of our beloved martyrs, our brave resistance and leading of people's struggles even amid unprecedented enemy offensive and achieving some successes played a crucial role in the further coming together of majority of the revolutionary and democratic forces world to build this kind of a broad solidarity and support for our NDR, in India and all over the world.

## **Immediate Tasks**

Our CC had assessed in the beginning of 2013 that from the point of view of the subjective condition, the situation of our countrywide movement is critical. It stated that at present all the major contradictions inside the country and in the world are intensifying and the objective conditions are turning more favorable to the revolution but in terms of subjective condition the movement is facing critical situation. In this backdrop let us take up the following immediate tasks on the 9th anniversary of our party. We must take up these tasks to prepare our party to overcome the present critical situation that the Indian revolutionary movement is facing and to successfully advance the movement.

### **1. Give foremost prominence to Bolshevize the party**

Keeping in view the overall assessment of the objective and subjective conditions and needs of the movement, our CC has decided to take up a campaign for the Bolshevization of the party. The Bolshevization of our party means – 1. Understanding deeply and adhering firmly to MLM and the general political line of our party; creatively applying MLM to our concrete practice and firmly implementing our line; being unwavering regarding our ideological and political line, establishing its correctness and enriching it further by fighting against various bourgeois ideologies 2. Developing our party into a strong organization that is well equipped with the correct ideological, political, organizational and military line, that correctly practices democratic centralism, that strictly implements discipline, that has mass character, that steels itself in protracted people's war, that is firm in strategy and flexible in tactics. 3. Fighting against all kinds of right and left opportunist trends inside and outside the party 4. Honestly accepting

our mistakes, shortcomings and weaknesses, correcting and avoiding those by learning from our practice 5. Following class line and mass line and realizing in practice the Marxist principle 'People are the makers of history' by closely integrating with them and leading them.

Marxism-Leninism-Maoism is our party's ideology. Our party is molding itself ideologically and educating the rank and file and the people with the same ideology, our general political line and path of the revolution to successfully complete the NDR as its immediate goal and achieving communism through socialism as its ultimate goal. It has built a people's army (in the present level of the movement it is PLGA), built united front in an embryonic form and is advancing the people's war to liberate the country with a strategic view. It is trying to give efficient leadership to the revolution by coordinating the work of people's army and united front. But in the course of advancement of the movement our party is suffering from various non-proletarian trends and facing problems in sufficiently preparing the party, people's army and the masses according to the changing objective and subjective conditions. These are hampering its advancement. So we are not able to - preserve our subjective forces and consolidate them further; protect our mass base and further expand and consolidate it; consolidate PLGA and further expand and intensify the guerrilla war; and fully utilize the increasingly favorable conditions developing in our country and the world for revolution.

So it is our foremost task to further equip our party with the scientific ideology of Marxism-Leninism-Maoism to raise our ideological and political level in order to get rid of the non-proletarian trends and overcome these weaknesses inside the party. This would help our party in correctly understanding and analyzing the objective conditions in our country and the world and the subjective condition of our movement by using the theory of dialectical historical materialism and applying it as a method. We should apply the theory of MLM to the concrete objective conditions of our country and to concrete revolutionary practice. Only in this light we would understand anything correctly, take correct decisions, implement them properly, integrate the party with the people, mobilize people and build class struggle, improve our leadership work methods and style of work,



analyze and synthesize our practice scientifically, learn lessons from our own experiences while correcting the mistakes and errors that had occurred in practice, strengthen the party and further advance the movement.

The key to achieving this would be the Bolshevization of our party. The class composition of our party rank and file is predominantly from peasantry and petty-bourgeois social class background and the influence of bourgeois, petty-bourgeois and feudal outlook, notions, culture, work methods and style of work are negatively impacting them. So this Bolshevization should be a continuous process. At present, we should take up this Bolshevization in the form of a campaign – to overcome the critical situation our movement is facing, to lessen our losses, to increase our subjective forces, to mobilize the people actively and on a wide scale, to revive the movement where we have faced setback or where the movement has weakened, to extend to newer areas, to strengthen our PLGA and UF and advance the people's war and to fulfill the aspirations of the people (not only of our country but of the entire revolutionary camp in the world) towards our party and our NDR.

To successfully fulfill the multi-pronged tasks of the revolution we should rally and organize the people politically and militantly into the people's war on a wide scale. The foremost ideological task that we would have to fulfill to achieve this is to categorically convince the people that the root cause for all their problems lie in the social conditions prevalent under this semi-colonial and semi-feudal exploitative system, and the reactionary pro-imperialist, pro-CBB and pro-landlord policies implemented by the ruling classes; that they will not be liberated unless this system is smashed by uniting all democratic classes and social sections under the leadership of the proletarian vanguard party - the CPI (Maoist). Then the people would get mobilized into socio, economic and political movements. The party would have to build its ranks among the organized masses and expand the movement all over the country step by step and thus advance the people's war towards victory. For this -

We should take up ideological and political study and training in the entire party as a campaign to develop more clarity and scientific understanding about our world outlook to the rank and file. We should

decide on the revolutionary literature that should be given to concerned level comrades as material for reading and training. They should be taken up to deepen our understanding about MLM, Party Program, Party Constitution, Strategy and Tactics of Indian Revolution and party history. The higher level leadership (CC and state level) should take up comprehensive study of MLM, experiences of world revolutions in the past and present and of concrete social, economic, political and cultural conditions that are changing. By increasing the level of ideological and political understanding of the party, PLGA and UF, we must develop unified thought and action and fighting spirit.

Proletarian discipline ensures the ideological, political and organizational unity of the party that is the precondition to firmly implement our general political line, policies and decisions that come from above at every level. So we must see to it that disciplinary principles and standing orders are implemented to enhance the level of proletarian discipline in our party, PLGA and party fractions. The leadership should lead from the front in bringing significant change in their daily life in matters of discipline. To encourage implementation of discipline with revolutionary spirit we must give special attention to education about communist ideals, values and culture.

Concrete rectification campaigns where and when necessary, review of our practice and of decisions in every meeting and deep criticism – self-criticism should be taken up as the means to get rid of non-proletarian trends like subjectivism, spontaneity, liberalism, sectarianism, bureaucracy, patriarchy etc that are prevalent at various levels, at various degrees and in various forms in our party. To succeed in these campaigns we should pay special attention to ideological, political, military and organizational education/training and to review of concrete practice at every level including at individual level.

Comrades should strive to bring a revolutionary transformation in their style of functioning and life style. This means that we should work or fulfill every revolutionary task with Bolshevik spirit and efficiency amidst the countless odds that we face in practice. Achieving this kind of work style

should become the aim of every comrade.

Right opportunist and post-modernist trends are cropping up in our party in some places. The danger of such trends arising would be present particularly at this juncture when the offensive of the ruling classes on our movement is increasing and our movement is facing a critical situation. The entire party from the highest to the lowest levels must be extremely alert towards these trends and fight them back. Simultaneously, where sectarian and bureaucratic trends are prevalent in our mass work, in party relations with masses and in internal relations in our party our mass base is weakening and party unity is getting damaged at various degrees. We must also struggle against sectarian and bureaucratic trends and rectify them. The experiences of our party in internal struggles/two-line struggles and rectification campaigns should be studied by all for this purpose.

The leadership should plan to stay with the lower level cadres in the field to guide them in understanding and solving the concrete problems faced in the course of our movement. This means understanding the changing concrete social, economic, political and cultural conditions, the changing concrete conditions of the movement, changes in the enemy strategy and tactics in the multi-pronged offensive as part of implementing the counter-revolutionary LIC policy of the imperialists and all reactionaries world over, etc. The leadership should pay special attention to concretely applying the Bolshevization process during this field training period.

The leadership should identify the various weaknesses and their ideological roots that are hampering our advancement when we take up various campaigns. They should educate the lower level comrades so that they can overcome them. They should lead from the front, guide them, motivate them, and help them in successfully fulfilling their responsibilities. Through such leadership efforts we must successfully complete the various campaigns.

We should avoid unnecessary losses of leadership and subjective forces at all levels. Preserving our subjective forces, particularly the leadership, is one of the foremost tasks before us. We must review our past mistakes and the weaknesses prevailing at present which has led to such a large

number of severe losses of our forces from top to bottom. One major reason for the present condition of the movement is the failure in preserving our subjective forces, particularly the leadership. It is not only very difficult to successfully Bolshevize our party but also to fulfill any other task without preserving the present forces. We should put all efforts to develop secondary leadership at all levels in a planned manner. Simultaneously we should expand the party with new members.

In our country the casteist, religious and imperialist cultures are damaging the fighting spirit of the people. They are not only negatively impacting the people but are also penetrating into our subjective forces in various degrees and numbing their revolutionary consciousness. One of the reasons for the decadence of new democratic and communist values in the party and the PLGA is this. We should develop new democratic culture and values and socialist culture and values particularly inside the party, the PLGA and in all revolutionary mass organizations and RPCs and in general in people to counter this danger. The revolutionary cultural sphere should be strengthened to fight back the degenerate feudal and imperialist cultures. Our cultural organizations should take up appropriate forms and play a crucial role in developing revolutionary culture. Study, political classes and lectures relating to cultural matters should be taken up vigorously as a part of Bolshevizing our party. Committees should pay attention to distributing the available revolutionary literature among the cadres. These cultural and literary efforts should become an integral part of the ideological, political and cultural work that every committee takes up.

The leadership comrades should deliver short and inspiring speeches to motivate whenever our troops meet or disperse and during various training camps and meetings. They should ensure that our ranks in all spheres are always filled with revolutionary enthusiasm and spirit.

We should Bolshevize the party to increase the confidence on the leadership from the ranks and the people and on the entire party from the people. This should boost up confidence in the entire party and the people to boldly face the current critical situation of the movement, to rectify non-proletarian trends, to resolve problems and to overcome any number of

odds to march towards victory.

When the entire party gets Bolshevized it would also develop confidence among the people that by correcting the mistakes that had occurred in our understanding and in practice and by learning from our own invaluable experience gained by spilling a lot of blood - our party and the PLGA would expand and strengthen and provide capable leadership; our movement would expand countrywide; we would be able to establish base areas and lead our revolution to victory.

## **2. Let us strengthen and expand our mass base by adhering firmly to class line and mass line**

As a part of Bolshevizing the entire party, the Bolshevization of the party inside mass organizations, Revolutionary People's Committees (RPCs) and UF forums should be taken up with the aim of enhancing its ideological, political and organizational levels. Thus we would be able to improve its understanding and its ability to lead the masses.

Weakening of the mass base is one of the main reasons for the critical situation that our countrywide revolutionary movement is presently facing. The movement is continuing at different levels in different parts of the country and consequently there is difference in the extent of the mass base.

The enemy offensive is intensifying on RPCs and various mass organizations all over the country. It has been more than three decades since several organizations have been banned by the central and state governments. Tens of thousands of revolutionary and democratic mass organization leaders and members have been assassinated, tortured and put in jails. Booked under false cases many of them are facing harsh punishments. Massacres, gang rapes, loot and destruction by armed forces have become the order of the day.

The aim of the ruling classes behind such severe repressive measures is to isolate us from the people and dent our mass base. So our tactics should be aimed at uniting the vast masses against the enemy, isolating the main enemy and using the contradictions between the enemies. These

tactics should help us in mobilizing the people politically on a wider scale and consolidating them. We should strive to preserve our leadership forces in the central, state and local MOs and RPCs.

Following our general political line we should give priority to politically mobilize the working class, landless and poor peasants. We should put all efforts to rally the middle peasants and urban petty bourgeoisie. The worldwide financial crisis is negatively impacting the rich peasantry and the national bourgeoisie who are a part of the four-class alliance. So the time is more favorable to bring to the fore their demands too. According to their attitude towards the people and PW, we must take up tactics that would win over a section of these classes, make a section at least neutral and isolate the other. We should pay particular attention to forming appropriate united front forums on various issues that would bring together revolutionary and democratic organizations, forces and individuals. When the ruling classes are resorting to all kinds of conspiracies and fascist offensives to isolate us from the people, friendly organizations and forces, our practice should be centered on integrating with them further.

In all our strategic areas we should widen our mass base and build, consolidate and expand the RPCs with the aim of establishing base areas. We should overcome our shortcomings in uniting the vast masses against the decadent ruling system, in forming appropriate united front forums, establishing party leadership in them and in expanding them. The various kinds of mistakes we are making in integrating with the people and in implementing mass line and class line should be corrected. We should get rid of sectarian and bureaucratic attitudes while working among the people. These trends are not only isolating us from them but also hampering their initiative. We should strictly avoid any wrong political and military actions that would harm the interests of the people. We should carry on criticism and self-criticism sessions and education and rectification campaigns not only inside the party but also in MOs to correct sectarian, bureaucratic and other wrong trends.

The mainstay of our propaganda at this juncture should be against the unjust nature of the OGH and the just nature of our PW. This should be

based on the premise that this enemy offensive is against democracy, progress, peace and the interests of all the oppressed classes and social sections and that the OGH is being waged to serve the interests of the imperialists, CBB and the landlords.

The main direction of our agitations should be towards mobilizing people on land and displacement issues. We must put efforts to carry on our propaganda and agitations around the countless issues that are thrown up due to the intensifying worldwide financial crisis. Where people are agitating on these issues we should try to support, intervene and lead them.

We should take up agitations and propaganda on various political, social, cultural and ecological issues. Maoist political prisoners alone number more than ten thousand while the number of political prisoners from north-east, Kashmir and other democratic movements would be several thousands more. More than ninety percent of these prisoners are common people. They are languishing in various prisons of our country and facing severe inhuman conditions and lack of any kind of rights. So we have to give utmost priority to build movements for their unconditional release and solidarity movements for their struggles inside prisons. Simultaneously, all efforts should be put to provide legal aid for their early release. Agitations for civil liberties, against state repression on mass movements and against draconian laws should be taken up on a wide scale. We should put extra efforts to strengthen the civil liberties movement. Wide propaganda about genuine democracy and NDR that alone can ensure civil liberties should be carried on hand in hand.

We should continuously expose the fake reform programs that are aimed to isolate us from the people. We should mobilize the people in class struggles, take up revolutionary land reforms, consistently carry on political work among the masses and consolidate them. Without this process it would be difficult for the people to realize the sham nature of these reforms. Ideologically and politically we must counter-point the fake development model of the ruling classes and the people oriented genuine development model that we are advocating. We should convince them that repression and fake reforms are the two aspects of the same carrot and stick policy.

Practically we should deal with the people in a democratic manner and convince them that we are the firm supporters and fighters for their welfare and liberation and are not against their welfare. Simultaneously as an integral part of class struggle we should deal without any lenience with the class enemies and those elements that act as ruling class agents and consciously try to divert the people towards these fake reforms.

Regarding government reforms our tactics may vary depending on the consciousness of the people and strength of our movement in a particular area but our policy and direction would not change. Our counter-tactics should be aimed at uniting the people, preventing a social base from being formed for the ruling class parties and raising the revolutionary consciousness of the people and mobilizing them into the PW that alone can achieve genuine reforms.

We should fight back strongly the psychological operations of the enemy that are aimed at spreading ideological and political confusions among the people and weaning them away from our movement. Revolutionary propaganda to counter the enemy false propaganda should be wide, creative and in various forms.

We should utilize every opportunity to expose the sham of the parliamentary system. We should never suggest the election path as a solution at any level or under any pretext. We should firmly oppose any attempts at lobbying instead of mobilizing people and depending on their strength for resolution of any kind of problem.

We should preserve the remaining forces in the urban areas by following tactical principles and functioning methods formulated in our Urban Policy document. We should build the urban movement by working with patience and with a strategic view.

As part of mass work we should activate all the mass organizations at all levels and guide them to function regularly. Mass work and armed resistance should go hand in hand. All the political, organizational and military tasks should be fulfilled in coordination with the sole aim of defeating the OGH and advancing the movement.

In areas of carpet security we must give utmost priority to adopting



suitable forms of party and guerilla formations and suitable forms of struggle. We should give special attention to the selection of cadre and their politico-military training. We should correct the shortcomings occurring in our methods of functioning in these carpet security areas by implementing strict secret methods of functioning. Even while giving priority to secret mass organizations we should build various broad based united front forums according to the concrete conditions of that area and movement to mobilize the vast masses.

In all the movement areas we must intensify anti-imperialist, anti-feudal struggles based on the agrarian revolutionary program. Though we are taking up struggles there are severe shortcomings since a long time in continuing them consistently. Other important shortcomings are - not consolidating the forces that emerge from these struggles, not establishing our leadership in UF forums and not developing proper methods for legal-illegal coordination. These shortcomings should be rectified. In this class struggle we should not confine ourselves to secret and illegal activities. We should carry on broad-based UF activities that would rally the various oppressed classes and social sections. In UF activities there is lot of significance to establishing our leadership, preserving our independence and advancing by basing on our own strength. We should utilize both open and secret forms of organization and struggle. In UF forums we should always adhere to democratic methods and avoid any kind of sectarianism and bureaucracy. We should expose and fight with such tendencies that may arise from other organizations and forces in these forums. We should pay attention to mobilizing the support and solidarity of vast masses particularly that of intellectuals and democratic elements as it is very crucial for the fighting people and organizations.

We should strive to turn struggles into political struggles against the state. The advanced elements that come to the fore in mass movements should be consolidated and developed as its leadership to expand and strengthen our mass base. Selected capable elements should be prepared and sent to work in rural areas and in the people's army. The leadership of revolutionary mass organizations and our party fractions in MOs should work with this understanding.

### **3. Advance the armed agrarian revolutionary war by consolidating the PLGA and fighting back the enemy offensive**

As a part of Bolshevizing the entire party, the Bolshevization of the party inside PLGA should be done with the aim of enhancing its ideological, political, organizational and military levels. Thus we would be able to improve the understanding and fighting ability of the PLGA. We should help the PLGA forces to increase their fighting ability and the commissions and commands to improve their commanding ability by helping them to constantly study the changes occurring in counter-insurgency and counter-guerilla warfare, in identifying the weaknesses of the enemy and in fighting back the enemy offensive basing on this.

The ideological and political levels of the party committees from top to bottom in the PLGA should be enhanced. They should be given special education on political and military tactics that are to be followed during ebbs and flows.

The fighting ability of the PLGA should be enhanced by implementing the consolidation program in the regional, state and lower level forces. The party committees inside the PLGA should rise to the level of independently running their units and fighting back the military tactics of the enemy forces on their own by studying the changing conditions in social, economic, political, cultural and military spheres and modifying the present tactics or formulating new ones.

The meetings of military commissions and commands should be held in time. This is necessary to take decisions according to the changing situation and to actively mobilize the guerilla forces to resist the enemy.

We should carry on guerilla warfare in all areas where guerilla forces are present including depending on our strength and needs of the movement. Our guerillas should utilize every opportunity to strike at the enemy forces and to seize arms from them. Only by displaying initiative in this matter can we smash the initiative of the enemy forces and gradually bring about a change in the situation. All levels of military commissions should guide the commands to implement the decisions regarding formations and level of operations basing on the concrete conditions of each and every state.

We should strive to bring improvement in our TCOCs and counter-

offensives. We should study deeply the weaknesses of the enemy. The leadership should lead the forces in TCOCs and resistance actions. The role of the people's militia and the people should be increased in military actions. We should prevent our losses during armed confrontations. Guerilla principles and discipline should be strictly adhered to in all PLGA activities.

We should train up the people's militia to increase its role in resisting the enemy. We should strive to increase the number of people's militia units. The people's militia should be armed with the weapons available. As the numbers in almost all combat units in PLGA have come down, we should try to fill the vacant places by gradually increasing recruitment.

Our guerilla warfare should be aimed at defeating the enemy offensive concentrated on our strategic areas. Mine warfare should be intensified and extended by involving the people's militia and the people in large numbers. Guerilla warfare should be carried on by seizing arms and ammunition from the enemy and fully utilizing other sources. All kinds of war material should be diligently preserved. We should with immediate effect correct all the shortcomings occurring while transporting, dumping and using these materials. All commissions and commands should pay special attention to this.

We should expand the movement to the areas left vacant inside the guerilla zones and to newer areas by increasing our subjective forces in various states in a planned manner. This expansion would help the dispersal of the enemy forces.

The enemy forces are conducting information-based attacks basing on their informer network. We should bring changes in our work methods to avoid losses in such attacks and also in the backdrop of carpet security.

We should not get trapped in the offensives and campaigns of the enemy conducted with brigade, battalion or somewhat lesser forces and try to move away from that area. From there we should identify the weak position of the enemy and try to inflict damages as far as possible. Every unit should put up resistance according to its strength and level. If any one of our units gets encircled/trapped in such campaigns, it should put up a united fight as a single unit and try to get out by breaching the enemy lines.

Campaigns should be taken up to expose the counseling and surrender policies of the enemy. We should consistently carry on the propaganda that surrender is not only harmful to the interests of the people and the party but is also treachery. We should meet the families of all party activists and PLGA fighters working in different spheres in the same state or in other states, enquire about their problems and extend the possible moral, economic and material support to them by involving the people. They should be educated about the deceptive nature of enemy counseling and surrender policy. We should conduct meetings in villages to expose the dangers posed by the surrendered counter-revolutionaries and the ill-effects of counseling programs of the enemy. In these meetings we should make them realize the importance of people's vigilance on such betrayers. The police/state informer networks should be checked.

Alertness, mobility, swiftness and secrecy are very crucial in guerilla warfare. Without alertness, mobility and swiftness it is not possible to maintain secrecy for any guerilla unit. Guerilla forces should always stay alert, be mobile, move swiftly and maintain secrecy. Secrecy is paramount both for defense and offense. To avoid leakage of our information to the enemy, guerilla forces should move at night/in dark. Secret methods of functioning should be strictly adhered to in daily routine - while traveling, crossing roads, rivers, bridges, while camping temporarily, while fulfilling political, organizational, production and struggle tasks among the people, in sentry, in using communication sets, in maintaining contacts-coordination, in making preparations for actions and during their execution. In areas where our movement is facing a setback; where we work amid carpet security; where our guerilla forces work as small units among the people; and where the enemy is launching offensives with brigade/battalion/company level forces – any small mistake in following secrecy may lead to heavy losses. So iron discipline, determination, bravery, alertness, mobility and swiftness would be crucial if we are to achieve our goals.

#### **4. Prepare for the 10th Anniversary celebrations of Party Formation**

It would be ten years since the formation of CPI (Maoist) by September 21, 2014. Our CC has decided to celebrate this occasion on a grand scale all over the country. On this occasion, we should publish special issues of

People's War, Awami Jung and Maoist Information Bulletin. Also all regional, state, divisional level party, military, revolutionary mass organization and RPC magazines should bring out special issues and souvenirs wherever possible. A year long new enrolment campaign should be taken up to expand the party. Our preparations to fulfill these tasks should begin now.

We should fully utilize this occasion to place before the party, PLGA, mass organizations, RPCs and the masses the successes and the positive and negative experiences achieved by the new party in various spheres; the tasks before us to advance the movement and educate them.

### **Comrades,**

Though our countrywide revolutionary movement is facing a critical situation, there are several differences in the social conditions in various states and in our subjective conditions therein. So our tasks in various states should be formulated keeping these conditions in view. Our tactics, methods of work and style of work should also be formulated accordingly. They should be creatively implemented. Keeping in view the changes occurring in the course of the movement and in the situation in the world and in our country, we must make the necessary and timely changes in them. We would be able to utilize the favorable objective conditions well by working with Bolshevik spirit and political initiative. These are very much necessary for the preservation of subjective forces, to fight back the enemy forces and to build guerilla bases with the aim of establishing base areas. Lack of Bolshevik spirit and political initiative would lead to deterioration of the movement and petty bourgeois impetuosity would lead to losses. So in all the states and areas our party committees should come to a correct assessment about the actual objective and subjective conditions and formulate the tasks. Appropriate methods of work should be formulated and applied creatively to rally the party, PLGA, mass organizations and the people actively in a planned manner to fulfill these tasks. Every task should be implemented from the beginning till the end with determination and initiative. Only thus can we overcome the critical situation in all states, areas and all over the country and create the conditions for achieving higher and newer successes.

On the occasion of the 9th anniversary celebrations of our party

formation, our CC calls upon the entire party, PLGA, mass organizations and RPCs to work with determination to complete the above tasks to fulfill the dreams of our beloved martyrs.

Let us Bolshevize our party so that it can efficiently wield the two basic weapons of People's Army and United Front and lead the revolution to victory. Let us expand and strengthen our mass base adhering firmly to class line and mass line. Let us grasp in depth the two Marxist principles – 'No revolution without a revolutionary party' and 'People are the makers of history'. Grasping the true meaning of these guiding principles and implementing them in practice would help us tide over the critical situation we are facing at present. Let us raise the levels of ideological and political consciousness of the vast masses, build and consolidate wide ranging movements and fight with determination to bring about a notable turn in our revolutionary movement. Let us thus advance towards the fulfillment of our share of the tasks of proletarian internationalism.

**Comrades,**

Celebrate the 9th anniversary of our party with revolutionary enthusiasm in all our guerilla zones and in all areas where our party units are present. Utilize this occasion to fill the cadres and the people with the determination to participate with spirit in the Bolshevization campaign we are taking up as the foremost task. Let us march forward for fulfilling all our other tasks by learning from the masses. Let us remember the selfless sacrifices of our great martyrs one more time to imbibe their ideals that would guide us in overcoming the critical situation we are facing.

**With Revolutionary Greetings**

**Central Committee**

**CPI (Maoist)**

*Date: September 1, 2013*

**Face up to the Challenge!  
Seize the Opportunities!  
Firmly Advance Along the Path of  
Protracted People's War!**

*Call of the CC on the occasion of the  
10th Anniversary of Our Glorious Party!*



**Central Committee  
Communist Party of India (Maoist)**

**Face up to the Challenge!**  
**Seize the Opportunities!**  
**Firmly Advance Along the Path of**  
**Protracted People's War!**

*Call of the CC on the occasion of the 10th Anniversary  
of Our Glorious Party!*

Our party, the CPI (Maoist), a vanguard detachment of the international proletariat, celebrates ten years of its formation this year. The great Marxist teacher Lenin has taught us that there is no revolution without a revolutionary party. For us, this entire decade is a testimony to how this principle has been applied, tested, enriched and once again proven in our practice. The past decade is a chronicle of the progress achieved and lessons learnt by the party as the warrior that wields the two weapons of Army and the United Front (UF) and how to apply this Maoist dictum in practice.

On this joyous occasion, the Central Committee (CC) conveys its warmest revolutionary greetings to the entire party ranks, to People's Liberation Guerilla Army (PLGA) commanders and fighters, to comrades of Revolutionary People's Committees (RPC) and mass organisations, to the thousands of comrades and revolutionary masses who have opened another battle-front in the prisons, to lakhs of revolutionary masses in our struggle areas and all over the country – to all of you who have made these years a decade of great struggles and achievements. It heartily greets the Marxist-Leninist-Maoist parties and organisations throughout the world that have come forward in solidarity with the Indian revolution. It expresses deep respect for the courageous stand taken by all the democrats and progressives who have stood up, in India and abroad, against the heinous 'war on people' waged by the Indian state under the banner of Operation Green Hunt (OGH).

In the 10 years since the formation of our united party 2332 comrades, including 10 members of the CC, have laid down their precious lives for



the cause of the revolution. They include Politburo (PB) members comrades Shamsher Singh Sheri (Karam Singh-KS), Rajkumar (Azad), Koteswarlu (Kishenji) and Sushil Roy (Ashok, Barun); CC comrades Chandramouli (Navin), Anuradha Ghandy, Parimal Sen (Ajay), Rajamouli (Murali), Patel Sudhakar (Vikas) and former Secretary of CPI(ML)NAXALBARI and veteran personality of our party comrade Rawoof, 34 State level, 9 Regional level, 132 District level, 246 Sub-Zone & Area level party committee members and hundreds of primary party members and many more of the PLGA and the UF. In the last one year alone over 120 leadership and other comrades, from the Party, PLGA and UF and revolutionary masses have become martyrs. Each one of these losses, in particular the losses of our eminent leaders, was heavy a loss we grieved over. Yet each one of them steeled us even more to serve the people, marching on along the path crimsoned with their blood, to fulfil their communist dreams. The CC bows its head in homage to the glorious martyrs whose blood has nurtured our party, PLGA and UF and the New Democratic Revolution (NDR) it leads. They come in a long line of martyrs, including our founder leaders comrades Charu Majumdar and Kanhai Chatterjee. They continue a glorious communist tradition of sacrifice and service to the people. The CC also salutes the revolutionary masses who have willingly suffered loss of life, savage repression and hardship while standing one with the party and the revolution and takes inspiration from their sacrifices and creative role in the making of a new power and society.

On this occasion, the CC pays humble red homage to all the martyrs of the world socialist revolution (WSR), the martyrs of Maoist parties in the Philippines, Nepal, Turkey, Bangladesh, Peru and other countries, the martyrs of national liberation wars and those who sacrificed their lives in the anti-imperialist movements the world over.

### **Comrades,**

10 years ago on the occasion of the formation of our party through the unification of the two major revolutionary streams in the country, we had declared our aims and tasks before the people:

“The new Communist Party of India (Maoist) will continue to act as a consolidated political vanguard of the Indian proletariat. Marxism-Leninism-

Maoism will be the ideological basis guiding its thinking in all the spheres of its activities. It will continue its struggle against right and left deviations, particularly against revisionism, by taking this as the main danger for the communist movement as a whole. It will still seek to unite all genuine Maoist groups that remain outside this unified Party. The immediate aim and programme of the Maoist party is to carry on and complete the already ongoing and advancing New Democratic Revolution in India as a part of the world proletarian revolution by overthrowing the semi-colonial, semi-feudal system under the neo-colonial form of indirect rule, exploitation and control. This revolution will remain directed against imperialism, feudalism and comprador bureaucratic capitalism. This revolution will be carried out and completed through armed agrarian revolutionary war, i.e. protracted people's war with the seizure of power through armed struggle remaining as its central and principal task, encircling the cities from the countryside and thereby finally capturing them. Hence the countryside as well as the protracted people's war (PPW) will remain as the "centre of gravity" of the party's work, while urban work will be complimentary to it. Since the armed struggle will remain as the highest and main form of struggle and the army as the main form of organisation of this revolution, the armed struggle will continue to play a decisive role, whereas the united front will be built in the course of armed struggle and for the seizure of power through armed struggle. Mass organisations and mass struggles are necessary and indispensable but their purpose is to serve the war. We also declare that the PGA and PLGA have been merged into the unified PLGA (Peoples' Liberation Guerilla Army). Hereafter, the most urgent task, i.e. principal task, of the party is to develop the unified PLGA into a full-fledged People's Liberation Army (PLA) and transform the existing Guerilla Zones into Base Areas, thereby advancing wave upon wave towards completing the New Democratic Revolution. The formation day of the PLGA is to be December 2, the day when a people's army was formed for the first time ever in our country in 2000, on the first anniversary of the martyrdom of the three CCMs, comrades Shyam, Mahesh and Murali.

“Apart from this the unified party will continue to pay added attention to building a new wave of revolutionary mass movements on various political and other issues of the people. It will involve all the vast sections of the

masses in these struggles directed against imperialism, feudalism and the comprador bureaucratic bourgeoisie. The vicious imperialist offensive on our country has resulted in mass destitution of an already impoverished people, particularly in the countryside, which has even witnessed thousands of suicides. The CPI (Maoist) will mobilise vast sections of the masses against the growing onslaught of the imperialists on the country, against state repression together with mobilising support for all the movements directed against imperialism and feudalism. The new party will also continue to support the struggle of the nationalities for self-determination including their right to secession and condemn the brutal state repression on these movements. It will pay special attention in mobilising and organising the women masses as a mighty force of the revolution, and will fight against all other forms of social oppression, particularly untouchability and casteism. It will continue to expose, isolate and defeat the more dangerous Hindu fascist forces, while exposing all other fundamentalist forces. It will continue to do so while keeping the edge of the people's struggles directed against the new Congress rulers in Delhi along with the CPI/CPM and their imperialist chieftains.

“It will continue to expose and resist the expansionist designs of the Indian ruling classes along with their imperialist chieftains, particularly the US imperialists. It will more actively stand by the side of the Nepali people led by the CPN (Maoist), and vehemently oppose the Indian expansionists and US imperialists from intervening in Nepal with their military might. It will also continue to support the people's war led by the Maoist parties in Peru, the Philippines, Turkey and elsewhere. It will continue to support all people's struggles directed against imperialism and reaction. It will also support the working class movement and other people's movements the world over. It will continue to stand by the side of the Iraqi and Afghan people in their mighty struggle against the US imperialist-led aggression and occupation.

“The unified party will continue to hold high the banner of proletarian internationalism and will continue to contribute more forcefully in uniting the genuine Maoist forces at the international level. Besides, it will also establish unity with the oppressed people and nations of the whole world and continue to fight shoulder to shoulder with them in advancing the world

proletarian revolution against imperialism and their lackeys, thereby paving the way towards realising socialism and then communism on a world scale.”

We have made steady and significant advances in fulfilling the tasks we set ourselves 10 years ago by bitterly resisting the countrywide savage repression, suffering heavy losses and tackling great challenges. We can look at the advances, losses and challenges we faced in this decade in three phases. 1) From the merger of the party to the Unity Congress, 2) From the Unity Congress to 2012, and 3) From 2013 till present.

While the announcement of the unified party enthused the people immensely, the response of the ruling classes was summed up in the statement of the Prime Minister that Maoists constituted “an even greater threat to India than militancy in Jammu and Kashmir and the Northeast.” The enemy specifically directed its attack against our leadership, inflicting severe losses. Despite this and in the face of heavy odds the PLGA delivered powerful blows to the enemy. Militant mass struggles mobilised tens of thousands and united diverse sections and put up stiff resistance against the depredatory policies of the rulers.

The historic Jehanabad jail break cum multiple raid (Bihar) where the PLGA supported by the people’s militia seized control of the town, liberated 341 prisoners including two RCMs and some lower level cadre and a vast number of revolutionary local activists from the jail, captured and executed hated leaders of the feudal upper caste private army Ranvir Sena and seized weapons is an outstanding example. Giridih (Jharkhand-JH) raid on home guard armoury, blasting of a mine-proof vehicle in an ambush and wiping out 24 CRPF personnel in Padedra (Bastar-Dandakaranya), elimination of 11 Naga Force personnel and 11 policemen in Murkinaar (Bastar) are some other major battles. The guerilla war that we were waging for the past 25 years in Dandakaranya (DK) and Bihar-Jharkhand (BJ) advanced. With platoons and companies acting as the mobilising centres we could centralise our forces and conduct big tactical offensives. The decentralised combat units continued to carry out small and medium-level armed actions.

Most importantly, through the planned work taken up after the formation of the united party, we could expand some guerilla bases as a transitory

step towards the establishment of liberated areas. We succeeded in consolidating RPCs in several villages in these bases. In DK our guerilla bases were further consolidated by increasing party units at the village level, forming village party committees, increasing our military formations, strengthening them and taking them to company-level formations, bringing a greater number of people into the militia, mobilising people in political, military, organisational and cultural campaigns and expanding peasant, women and cultural mass organisations on a wide scale and at the level of Division and Special Zone, establishing, consolidating and expanding people's authority in the form of RPCs at Divisional level also. The guerilla bases enabled us to carry out strategic tasks to further consolidate and expand them to advance the revolutionary war.

On the mass front too, forces led by our party carried out political calls such as the call for the unconditional release of political prisoners, campaign against Salwa Judum (SJ), against state repression, state-sponsored attacks on the revolutionary movement in Andhra Pradesh (AP), and observed revolutionary days, like Party Formation, PLGA Formation, May Day, International Women's Day and Martyrs Day. They mobilised and participated in joint activities with allied organisations and forces against imperialist globalisation and the neo-liberal policies pursued by the Central and State governments, imperialist occupation of Iraq and the war-mongering acts of the US imperialists and its allies, displacement of Adivasis and the peasantry from forest and agricultural lands by huge mining, multi-purpose, infrastructural and other projects, atrocities and attacks on Dalits and religious minorities (Muslims and Christians) and other issues.

The exploiting governments formed counter-revolutionary vigilante gangs like Nagarik Suraksha Samiti, Sendra, Shanti Committee, Harmad Bahini, TPC/PLFI/JPC and Special Police Officer (SPO) system and carried out campaigns like Salwa Judum (SJ), as part of Low Intensity Conflict (LIC)/counterinsurgency strategy and tactics for decimating the revolutionary movement. The PLGA led by the party fought back these reactionary gangs by firmly implementing class line and mass line and by mobilising the masses and raising their consciousness. People and particularly the women stood in the forefront and resisted the SJ goons. A series of brave attacks put an end to the murderous SJ campaign.

One of the greatest achievements of Indian revolution which was materialised in this period was the successful convening of the historic Unity Congress-9th Congress of the party, overcoming all the efforts of the enemy to foil it. Through its deliberations, drawing lessons from four decades of protracted people's war (PPW), the synthesis of the two revolutionary streams was taken to a new height. All these were synthesised in the backdrop of significant political and economic changes in India and in the world. The ideological, political and military positions of the party were further refined and consolidated through deep and extensive debates. Debate on some differences of opinions, including some left positions, took place and were resolved through democratic centralism. An exhaustive review was made of the achievements and drawbacks, successes and failures, of the two and half years since the merger. Along with central and principal task, other important tasks were set. The leadership was further strengthened. Thus, our party emerged from the Congress, more sharp in its ideological-political positions, more consolidated in its unity, more steeled in its determination and fighting spirit, to fulfil its tasks as the vanguard of the NDR of India.

The years that followed gave ample demonstration of this. Responding to the call of Congress and led by the party at all levels, the first raid which symbolised mobile warfare was conducted by the PLGA in 2007 at Ranibodili, wiping out the enemy forces and seizing weapons and ammunition in large quantities. In 2008, in another blazing attack, the PLGA deployed its forces over long distances from the Central and Eastern Regional Commands and seized the District armoury in Nayagarh of Odisha after taking control of the town. In the Khas Mahal, Rajpur-Bagheila, Jhajha raids in Bihar the PLGA forces overcame the enemy and seized large quantities of weapons and ammunition after controlling and annihilating the enemy forces. In Silda, Paschim Banga, the PLGA came in vehicles and motorcycles in broad daylight and seized and destroyed the Eastern Frontier Rifles camp in an open market, after annihilating 24 enemy troops. The successes in almost all these valiant actions were possible only through the supreme sacrifices of several commanders and fighters of PLGA.

In 2007, 299 prisoners out of 377 escaped from the most wretched conditions of Dantewada Jail, DK. They seized some arms and ammunition

from the jail. Comrade Navin, who was recently martyred in the Bethkathi false encounter (DK) escaped from a juvenile jail in 2007. In 2009, the PLGA conducted a surprise attack on the Lakhisarai District court, Bihar with meticulous planning and freed comrade Misir Besra, PBM. On January 17, 2011, leadership (one SC level and two RC level) comrades conducted a daring jail break from inside of Chaibasa Jail, JH and rejoined the revolutionary movement. On June 21, seven children from the Bal Sangathan (childrens' organisation) escaped from the juvenile home at Panpos near Rourkela, Odisha and rejoined their organisation. In 2012, a police escort vehicle was heroically attacked by the people's guerillas in the vicinity of Giridih town and eight comrades including 1 SACM and 2 RCMs were rescued.

The enemy launched a countrywide all-out war called Operation Green Hunt in mid-2009 with much fanfare. A grand plan was prepared to wipe us out. Huge forces were concentrated. Thousands of crores of rupees were spent. Massive propaganda, targeting us as a bunch of terrorists, was carried out. Intense combing operations, surprise attacks on our forces, attacks on our mass base in the war zones, large-scale arrests, destruction of our urban networks, destruction of the infrastructure built up through the collective labour of the masses were combined with reform activities meant to sidetrack the people. In the face of this onslaught we did suffer serious losses. Led by the CC, the whole party, PLGA, people's militia and revolutionary masses led by the RPCs and mass organisations (MOs), stood firm, learnt from our mistakes, redoubled efforts and hit back. Simultaneously we waged a political battle. We struck back exposing the enemy's propaganda. This paved the way for a favourable political polarisation within the country and internationally. Progressives and democratic forces came forward along with revolutionaries to denounce the OGH as a 'war on people'. This reaffirmed the capacity of our ideology to counter the enemy's psychological war and gave us rich lessons.

In the midst of this, on April 6, 2010, the historic ambush at Mukaram (South Bastar) completely decimated a company of the enemy forces. 75 CRPF jawans and a district police constable died and seven were injured. This ambush was conducted with exemplary courage and sacrifice of the comrades by keeping the guerilla battalion at the core. The leadership of

local comrades for the guerilla battalion, the grip this leadership had over the terrain as a result, the strong bonds with the local people and the strong mass base complemented each other and helped the success of this ambush. This courageous operation which was conducted in response to the brutal OGH as an integral part of establishing base areas was a great inspiration to the PLGA forces and revolutionary masses all over the country.

During this period the PLGA also gained rich experiences in battling and breaking the enemy's 'cordon and search' campaigns. When seven thousand enemy forces (two thousands at the spot and five thousands in the outer circle) attacked our camp in Mamayil, BJ, with the designs of eliminating our leadership comrades the PLGA valiantly fought back the enemy for 30 hours, defeated that attack and successfully broke out. In Operation Saranda too of BJ, where the enemy had mobilised a force of 10,000 in the inner and outer circles, PLGA forces with the full support of the people and with exemplary initiative, bravely fought the enemy for 72 hours and broke out. PLGA forces also fought back the tactics of the enemy of deploying the police and paramilitary forces through helicopters by firing on the helicopter at Pidiya in West Bastar. An Air Force officer was killed and three others were injured. PLGA forces fired on a helicopter in Porahat area of JH and damaged it, foiling the enemy's plans.

This period also gave important lessons in revolutionary mass struggles and co-ordination between armed and mass struggles, through the Nandigram, Lalgah, Narayanapatna struggles, the movement for separate statehood for Telangana and anti-displacement struggles in several States. These struggles took the form of mass upsurges. New forms of struggle and organisation emerged. Conducive ground was laid for the consolidation of MOs and an anti-feudal, anti-imperialist front. In many other parts of the country big struggles broke out where the masses came forward to defend their land. They fought against plans to displace them for the sake of opening big mines, dams and other pro-imperialist, pro-ruling class projects. We supported these struggles and led some of them. This gave us rich experiences in leading mass struggles and uniting a wide variety of forces. These struggles brought out the vanguard role of the party and the PW it leads. They were of immense help in extending the war zones and expanding the party and the PLGA through winning over new forces.



In this period, the party has further developed its capacities in different fields. It has actively engaged in ideological struggle against various deviations within the communist movement in the country and at the international level. It played a key role in the functioning of the Co-ordination Centre of Maoist Parties and Organisations in South Asia (CCOMPOSA).

The party has paid attention to raise its ideological level through systematic study classes. Study material and magazines are published in various languages. Special effort was taken to develop study/propaganda material in Adivasi languages. Syllabi and texts prepared for basic education were further enriched. These are used in the schools run by the RPCs and for the education of PLGA combatants and members of the mass organisations.

The party committees, Commissions and Commands have conducted recruitment campaigns many times by giving calls to young women and men belonging to all oppressed classes and sections to join PLGA in large numbers to expand the PW. In some guerilla zones the revolutionary MOs, people's militia and the RPCs play a crucial role in recruiting young women and men into PLGA through village mass meetings. As part of this, since the Unity Congress-9th Congress, hundreds of peasant and Adivasi young women and men joined the PLGA in many guerilla zones. Thousands of people got consolidated into people's militia.

By fulfilling various tasks like conducting continuous revolutionary political propaganda, mobilising the people into various structures (party-people's militia-MOs, RPCs), arming the people, training them, mobilising the people into various people's struggles, participating in agricultural production, education, health and other welfare activities to raise the standard of living of the people and giving medical treatment to people, the party and the PLGA won a place in the hearts of people in various guerilla bases, guerilla zones, red resistance areas and other areas.

The party and the PLGA strove hard in building a strong mass base for the revolutionary movement. Lakhs of people have been mobilised in revolutionary peasant, women's, youth, cultural and children's organisations. They functioned under the guidance of the Central departments of the party charged with guiding mass work. They play a prominent role as

mass base for PW. Under the guidance of the RPCs the people's militia, activists of peasant and women's organisations and revolutionary artistes participate in resistance against the enemy forces. They carry supplies for PLGA, convey information about the enemy to the party, PLGA and people's defence departments from time to time and function as sentries in the villages.

An exceptional contribution of the party is that of arousing the women who hold up half the sky and developing their capacities in political, organisational, military, cultural and other spheres so that they can lay claim to their share in struggle. Today around 40 percent of the fighting force of the PLGA consists of women, though the percentage varies in various guerilla zones. Women are commanders at the platoon level and members of company level party committees.

The party has paid a lot of attention to develop revolutionary cultural activities. Mass cultural organisations exist in many States from village to State level. These organisations spread the message of revolution and promote democratic and scientific values through multifarious cultural forms that learn from and develop national, ethnic, cultural traditions and styles. They motivate the people to struggle for radical change. Their cultural messages also play the role of an instrument of rectification that attacks the reactionary values of the old society gripping the minds of the masses. These organisations are powerful weapons linking the party with the broad masses. Apart from these MOs, armed cultural groups are formed within the PLGA too, at the company and battalion levels.

More people's political power organs in the form of RPCs emerged in DK Special Zone, BJ Special Area, and Andhra Pradesh-Odisha Border (AOB) areas. In Telangana and AP, several RPCs had been formed in the past and though there had been a setback in our movement in these States, the people who had enjoyed political power are fighting to overcome the situation with that inspiration. In DK, several Area level RPCs were formed. A few Division (District) level people's governments have also started functioning. This is a new experience in the history of the revolutionary movement in our country. These people's governments are striving to increase the agricultural production of the people through their cooperative and collective labour while working very hard to march forward to achieve

self-sufficiency for the economic development of the people and support to the party and the PLGA. This effort is an inseparable part of advancing the PPW and building base areas.

Another area of struggle is gradually expanding inside the prisons. Several thousands are in jail. Several Central and District and sub-jails in about 20 states reverberated with hunger strikes, at times indefinite, on the demands of political prisoners. Through their activities our comrades in jail have succeeded in mobilising ordinary prisoners to fight for their rights. Democratic organisations and forces are also playing a key role in this even amid countrywide severe repression. Funds were collected from the people by the party and several MOs and used for court expenses to release imprisoned comrades and to support their families. Support activities and struggles demanding release of all political prisoners have spread out across the country.

Attack on our leadership is a specific and key component of the enemy's counter-revolutionary plans. For this they made special teams with notorious police personnel as part of 'Special Investigation Bureau' (SIB) and formed or strengthened special forces like AP Greyhounds in most of the States and in the Central government's 'National Investigation Agency' (NIA) to track down and eliminate our leaders. They succeeded in inflicting a number of heavy losses to our party and revolutionary movement, particularly through the capture and murder of comrade Patel Sudhakar, CCM (Political Intelligence-in Charge) and comrade Azad, Politburo member (PBM). Another outstanding leader of the Indian revolution, PBM comrade Kishenji was also captured in an encounter in a village of Lalgargh, brutally tortured and murdered. Yet we withstood this. Even while we suffered some disruptions in our work overall, till 2010, we could make advances. Since then, the enemy has further intensified his attacks using bigger forces. Coupled with our own weaknesses, this has created a very difficult situation where we have suffered losses or weakened and been forced to withdraw from some areas. We have weakened considerably on the urban front too.

In the wake of the severe beating they suffered at the hands of the PLGA in the Mukaram, Saranda, Lohardagga and several other tactical offensives, the enemy started taking up operations with even larger forces. The enemy who was successful in damaging the leadership and cadre in

the urban and plain areas is now targeting the leadership in forest areas. They are strengthening their intelligence network. They target party/PLGA camps when they are in meetings/political and military training and camps of the various departments with large contingents of Central and State forces, numbering several thousands. They also carry out sabotage operations by employing killer gangs. They are trying to hinder our political, organisational, military, production and propaganda activities and are trying to dent the morale of the people and the revolutionary mass base. Enemy forces are deployed in hundreds/thousands and area dominations and road patrolling are being conducted. The number of Road Opening Parties (ROP) and the number of persons in the parties were increased. There are nearly 150-200 persons in each batch. If they have specific information or if they know about the presence of leadership, nearly 800 to 4000 or even more troops are being deployed. The carpet security used in struggle areas like Kashmir is being extended day by day. Several dozens of police camps were newly established in Chhattisgarh (CG), Maharashtra, Bihar, JH, Telangana, AP, AOB, Bengal and Odisha apart from the borders of these States. They are establishing several police camps in Malnad area and the tri-junction area of three south-west States to nip in the bud the newly extending movement. The AP government decided to take up more security measures in the police stations on the borders. In camps and police stations two to three company-level forces are being present. Along with deploying paramilitary battalions, thousands of police, home guards and SPOs/State Auxiliary Police forces are being recruited in recent years. To coordinate these forces and operations, dozens of IPS officers are being deployed in the movement areas. They are building 400 fortified police stations and camps in strengthening carpet security in nine states. They are speeding up their preparations for drone (UAV) attacks. The Central government decided to build 2200 communication towers mainly in the camps of enemy forces in areas of our influence in nine States. With the aim of keeping surveillance on the movements of the guerillas in thick forests they launched Resat-1 satellite in 2012.

The Indian government has stepped up preparations to deploy the Army in Bastar Range, particularly in Maad at first and next in strategic areas of the PW in the Central and Eastern India with a long range strategy. The

Army is wary of directly entering the 'war on people' since it fears getting bogged down and over-extended. The plan is to build up a special force on the lines of the Rashtriya Rifles in Kashmir. Once it is trained up and deployed it will engage in encirclements of wide tracts of forest areas to impart heavy losses to the revolutionary forces and eliminate the entire local leadership. Already nearly one-third of Maad is handed over to army camps by the State government. With the additional security perimeter the area under direct Army control will be 50%. Once the Army is formally deployed the draconian provisions of the AFSPA, already in force undeclared, will be imposed on the people. The Air Force is fully involved in supply and dropping troops in a big way. A wide network with a big number of helipads and several air bases are being built in CG, Vidarbha, AP, Telangana, Bihar, JH, Bengal and Odisha to support Central paramilitary and States forces, future Army offensives and also for conducting Air Force attacks.

The Central government is engaged in training thousands of special State and Central forces on AP Greyhounds model (a special commando force trained in counterinsurgency warfare). It formed Unified Commands with Chief Ministers as their Commanders-in-Chief in the States of our movement. These consist of a retired army brigadier and the top officials of Central and State forces. These Unified Commands function in coordination with the centre. They had also formed Joint Operational Commands in the borders of the States and are carrying on offensives by particularly concentrating on tri-junctions of the strong movement areas. Intelligence wings at the Central and State levels were revamped and the entire administrative mechanism has been restructured at the behest of the imperialists, particularly the US, to carry on a multi-faceted, centralised, coordinated, synchronised 'war on people' and implement the corporate agenda. In all of these counter-revolutionary moves they are guided and supported by the US and other imperialist powers.

Attacks on people, murders, sexual atrocities on women, razing down houses, loot, destruction of harvests and granaries, slaughter and looting of poultry and livestock by counter-revolutionary gangs and enemy forces to smash our mass base have increased further since the formation of the new party. The attack in Chintalnar area where they razed down four

villages, killed and raped is a hideous example. Democratic organisations have exposed the destruction wreaked by the enemy. It is another matter that PLGA forces successfully conducted a tactical counter-attack on this murderous gang in which four fascist Koya Commandos died and eight were injured.

On the other hand, as part of LIC they are intensifying reforms under innumerable names according to the conditions with the aim of splitting the revolutionary camp, isolating the party and the PLGA from the people and widening the social base of the exploiting classes by strategically mobilising, concentrating and coordinating the entire reactionary legislative, executive, judiciary and media and also tactically acting accordingly by putting armed forces at its core. In the name of ‘civic action programmes’ several reform schemes of the Central and State governments are being canalised through the enemy’s troops. Apart from this, huge amounts are given to these forces for such activities. Household utensils, clothes, radios and cycles etc are now being showered on remote villages, where the Indian state never bothered to provide basic amenities for decades together. The Indian state is now all enthusiastic to provide free boarding and tuition to a section of deprived Adivasi children who enjoyed the benefits of education for the first time in their lives through our party and the PLGA. By trying to come closer to the people through such means they are trying to form their own intelligence network. They are economically benefiting a section of the people amongst political leaders, officials, contractors, tribal elders/bad gentry, rich and middle peasants and even among the poor peasants and agricultural labourers and are utilising them as their social base. Enemy intelligence network increased in many places. As part of surrender policy, they are implementing rehabilitation programmes and forcefully turning most of them into traitors and are seriously trying to bring pressure on the village level leadership to turn them against the people. Serious efforts are going on to turn some weaker elements working in the PLGA and the party into coverts.

Enemy is carrying on foul propaganda on our movement and leadership at all levels as part of psychological warfare. Revisionist parties like CPI (M) and CPI and some of the right opportunist leadership of some ML groups are attacking our party line and supporting the ruling classes. They

put up a deceptive propaganda campaign that squabbles have started between the leadership comrades in CPI (Maoist) on the lines of the erstwhile parties (MCCI, PW). They are carrying on psychological operations portraying us as anti-development, anti-democratic and violent without respite through all sorts of media and through their class forces by utilising their socio-cultural hegemony in a thousand ways. They propagate on one hand that socialism and communism are outdated and that we can never emerge victorious and so the party should join the electoral politics. On the other hand they urge those inside the revolutionary camp to join the police or act as informers by deserting the revolutionary movement as they would be wiping it out within 5-10 years and as we could never win. They are encouraging diehard opportunists like Savyasachi Panda and trying to fizzle out the movement.

On the whole, during the past few years we have been facing a very difficult situation. While three to three and a half lakh police, paramilitary and State and Central commando forces were deployed by mid-2010, this has increased to around five lakhs at present. A measure of the importance attached by the reactionary Indian state to its 'war on people' can be seen in the fact that a number of Central battalions have been redeployed from the North East and Kashmir to our war zones during the past one decade. Paramilitary forces like the BSF, ITBP and CRPF are already heavily weaponised and the CRPF is being augmented with drones and other hi-tech equipment. Its combing operations already incorporate real-time inputs from area surveillance done through drones.

While the tightening blockades, combing and attacks brought out the steel in the vast majority of our ranks, it has also exposed the rotten elements that had remained hidden among us. Liquidationists who pretend that PPW is not suited to our conditions, cowards who flee under different pretexts hopelessly trying to cover up their defeatism, traitors who sell-out the people for the pittance thrown at them by the enemy – these trying times have uncovered them, one after the other. Among the masses, some have "surrendered" under enemy's brute force. Repeated and heavy attacks have caused great harm to the party structures in the villages and consequently to the RPCs and mass organisations too. A section of the masses have become passive.

In the face of all this, the morale of some comrades has dipped, even while they stick on to their revolutionary tasks. But unless their viewpoint is sharpened with MLM and transformed into clear-sighted resoluteness, the opportunities contained in the adverse situation we face will not be grasped or realised. Let us not forget that every revolution advances in a wave-like manner. That is a law of history. We should heighten our ideological level, keep politics in command, take the message of revolution deeper and wider among the masses, creatively apply the line of PPW and develop our tactics, be 'red and expert' in our political, military, organisational, propaganda, training, cultural, production, technical and other tasks. Only thus we will emerge from this situation more united, more disciplined, stronger, more consolidated and more dynamic. At each turn of the revolutionary war the need to reforge our ties with the masses on a deeper and higher level comes up. At each crucial juncture the task of deepening the politicisation of not only ourselves but simultaneously the politicisation of the masses also poses itself afresh. We must boldly take up this task to unleash the revolutionary energy and initiative of the masses in an even more powerful manner.

In the beginning of 2013, assessing the situation we face, the CC assessed that our countrywide movement is facing a very difficult situation and also formulated the basic tactics to overcome it. The reasons for this difficult situation to arise are two: one, the Indian ruling classes with the complete support and guidance of the imperialists launched an unprecedented multi-pronged countrywide strategic offensive to suppress our developing movement; the other reason for this is our subjective weaknesses. The CC had also noted that the weaknesses in our subjective condition were uneven. The weaknesses in our subjective condition are as follows :

Weaknesses and shortcomings continuing at varying scales and different levels in carrying on class struggle basing on agrarian revolutionary program in all the movement areas, in formulating appropriate tactics keeping in view the changing domestic and international social, economic and political conditions, in mobilising the party and the people to implement the tactics formulated and in putting determined efforts to fulfill our aim, in correcting the long term non-proletarian trends in our party, PLGA and revolutionary



movement, in vastly rallying PLGA and the people in an effective manner into armed resistance and counter-attacks, in implementing secret functioning and guerilla war principles, in the legal-illegal link mechanism, in training the party, PLGA, RPCs and mass organisations ideologically, politically, organisationally and militarily in accordance with the situation, in consolidating and developing the urban movements, in rallying the non-peasant vast masses inside the movement areas and outside; limitations in rallying the vast masses into the revolutionary movement by carrying on political and organisational work in accordance with our line and policies at all levels; decrease in mass base, recruitment and fighting ability - due to these problems in the subjective condition, though the revolutionary objective condition is developing excellently inside the country and in the world, we are facing limitations in well utilising it.

While we have weakened in some States and suffered setbacks in some war zones, in others we could sustain. We could also achieve advanced experiences in some parts and extend into some new strategic areas. Facing heavy odds and losses, we are opening up a new war front in the Western Ghats border region of Karnataka-Keralam-Tamilnadu. It shows us the great strengths of the strategy and tactics of PPW. It shows us how this war can be sustained and advanced to victory so long as we remain ideologically and strategically firm, be flexible in tactics and follow our politico-military line, be determined in boldly fighting the enemy, take revolutionary politics to the masses and fully rely on them.

The basis has been laid for revival of the movement in some of the areas from where we had to retreat. In areas where we have weakened, the party is trying to cope up with the situation with Bolshevik spirit. Moreover, the objective condition is more favourable. In fact, during the period up till 2011 we had succeeded in mobilising the masses and spreading guerilla war and thus upset the enemy's plans. Therefore it is quite possible to overcome the present difficult situation of the movement, no matter how challenging it is, by basing ourselves on the favourable factors and by taking up correct tactics according to the changing concrete conditions and firmly implementing them.

As we put conscious efforts, in the past one and half year we could

preserve our movement and leadership amid intensified enemy offensive. In DK, BJ, AOB and Odisha the PLGA forces led by the party with the support of the people successfully conducted tactical counter-offensive campaigns (TCOCs) and several armed actions, annihilated enemy forces and seized arms and ammunitions. Thousands of people and people's militia led by the PLGA destroyed road building equipment, vehicles, guest houses, and camp offices of the government and the big construction and mining companies. Thousands of people held rallies and vented their ire demanding the withdrawal of the Central and State forces. They protested fake encounters, massacres, illegal arrests and atrocities on women, attacks on villages, loot and destruction of people's properties and demanded the release of political prisoners.

Our party's efforts to rally the vast masses in both secret and open forms against the pro-imperialist policies that served the interests of the ruling classes implemented by the Central and State governments continued. Various economic and political mass struggles were taken up against displacement and pollution due to huge dams, mines and industries and also on daily and seasonal issues of the people (such as *tendu* leaf picking, bamboo cutting and transporting, fair prices for forest and agricultural products etc.) and against the landlords and bad gentry. Revolutionary land reforms and people's welfare programmes were conducted.

The PLGA forces valiantly resisted the enemy in all our movement areas with the aim of defeating OGH. They strove to advance the PPW by identifying the weaknesses of the enemy as far as possible and dealing substantial blows to the enemy forces in several medium and small actions as well as some big actions, and by obstructing the fulfilment of the goals of the enemy. We inflicted casualties on the aggressive BSF forces at Rallgadda in AOB using demolition tactics and on the Greyhounds police in Kurnapalli in Telangana after a long gap.

Responding to the call of the party the people in DK successfully boycotted the CG assembly elections. The capture and execution of the hated Mahendra Karma, the main person responsible for the brutal SJ atrocities was a major achievement. In DK, BJ, AOB and Odisha where our movement is strong and in areas such as Niyamgiri, Mali-Deomali, and

Visakha where movements of Adivasis against mining and displacement are going on, majority of the people boycotted the Lok Sabha polls and expressed their protest against these destructive projects. As part of the election boycott campaign the PLGA forces successfully conducted tactical counter-offensive actions on the enemy forces that came to force the people to vote.

During the Lok Sabha election boycott campaign the PLGA forces gave blows to the enemy forces that swooped down on the people like vultures to make them vote, through actions in BJ, DK (Maharashtra and CG), AOB, Odisha. Some of these actions took place in areas which the enemy had claimed to have 'cleared' and taken control of. Within the first five months of 2014, spanning the election period, 63 enemy personnel were annihilated and 122 injured in 31 actions. One PLGA combatant was martyred. We could seize 36 weapons and 3366 rounds. It is noteworthy that these actions came in the wake of and during two massive country-wide special 'cordon and search campaigns' conducted by the enemy. The first lasted for one week from December 26, 2013 to January 1, 2014 in nine States with 40,000 additional paramilitary forces and State police forces. The second one was conducted from March 19 to 27, 2014 with about one lakh paramilitary forces, six thousand commando forces, four Israel Aeron surveillance planes and several mine-proof vehicles fitted with radars under the leadership of 70 Inspector-Generals of Police in six States where the Maoist movement is active. Due to guerilla actions conducted constantly by the PLGA in various guerilla zones, the enemy forces had to disperse their forces over a vast area and so were forced into a situation where they could not deploy their forces as they wished in our crucial areas. Due to lack of additional forces the enemy couldn't carry out these campaigns more intensively in all areas at once except in Bijapur and some other parts. Therefore it plans to increase its forces. Important aims of these campaigns were gaining experience in command and control of different forces from the Central and State levels and familiarisation of terrain.

In DK Special Zone, the people, militia, main force and secondary forces in their hundreds with the support of the entire masses of that area surrounded the newly established Minpa paramilitary and police camp and put up armed harassment of the thousand odd forces stationed there, closed

down all supply lines of the enemy for about one week and forced the shut down of the camp. This is a new experience. In Harra Koder (DK) the masses of all the neighbouring villages of the area came out in huge numbers and persisted in peaceful agitation for six days forcing the withdrawal of a newly established CRPF camp that came for the purpose of facilitating the building of a dam. The role of women in this struggle was exemplary. We have also seen instances where the masses either rejected the free goods distributed by the enemy mercenaries as part of Civic Action Programs or made a bonfire of them.

The important achievement of this year is the merger into one party of CPI (Maoist) and CPI(M-L)NAXALBARI as another turning point in the effort to achieve unity of genuine revolutionaries in our country. As pointed out in the merger declaration, this gives a boost to the capacity of our party to better fulfil its role as the vanguard of the Indian revolution. The unity of Maoists in the face of intense enemy attack has greatly encouraged the revolutionary masses. It has been enthusiastically welcomed at the international level.

### **Comrades,**

Here we are putting in a nutshell the main positive achievements of our party in the past decade in the backdrop of the international and domestic developments of the past decade which we are briefly mentioning here. It was these positive achievements that have helped our movement to advance to an unprecedented higher level.

On the occasion of the tenth anniversary of the party, on the one hand, let us first grasp the essence of these positive achievements and then propagate them widely inside the party and the people. On the other hand, let us overcome the negative aspects, strengthen the party and develop the PLGA and the UF to the level of fighting back and defeating the enemy onslaught, overcome the present difficult condition using the basic tactics formulated by the CC and further advance the NDR. In the backdrop of the difficult conditions our party and the movement are facing since 2013, it becomes even more necessary to grasp and propagate our positive achievements as they become our stepping stones to overcome this situation, as they help us avoid our past mistakes and also to build up confidence

among the party rank and file and the people.

Ten years back itself a favourable turn was seen at the international level when US imperialism's aggressive 'War on Terror' faced stiff resistance. This upset its plans, forcing it to change tactics in order to avoid getting bogged down. Bush was replaced with Obama's so-called human face! Utilising its difficult situation Russian imperialism made gains. Organisations like the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation and the BRICS strengthened. This relative weakening of US imperialism led to more contention among imperialist powers on the one hand and the strengthening of people's struggles on the other. But the international communist movement could not utilise this to the fullest extent, due to treachery of various hues of neo-revisionism, most notably the betrayal of the Nepali revolution by the CPN (Maoist) leadership. In India, the UPA blatantly pushed the LPG policies and surrendered to the US diktats in the nuclear deal issue.

Since then, the domestic and international objective conditions have become even more favourable to the revolution as never before. After the imperialist economy got bogged down in a worldwide crisis in 2008, changes are occurring at a fast pace in world politics. Especially the fundamental contradictions in the world are sharpening. The contradiction between the imperialists and the oppressed nations & oppressed peoples of the world is intensifying with each passing day. In neo-colonies and semi-colonial – semi-feudal countries movements are developing against the imperialists and their comprador/lackey ruling classes. The proletariat in the capitalist countries is taking up agitations on a huge scale against the capitalists in their countries. While the national resistance struggles against NATO forces led by the US and their lackey government forces in Afghanistan and Pakistan intensified, in Iraq the resistance forces are gaining strength against the puppet government servile to the US and are increasing their grip in the northern part of the country. Resistance forces are reinvigorating in Libya. Civil war conditions are prevailing in Egypt. The national liberation movement of Palestine continues to resist the fascist offensives of Israel. Syria and Ukraine have become centres of intensifying inter-imperialist contradictions. Contradictions between the Japanese and US imperialists and China are further intensifying in the Asia-Pacific Region.

The worldwide economic crises shook our economy. In the past few years budget deficit increased, growth rate fell, current account deficit increased, inflation increased. The living conditions of the people of our country are deteriorating even further. The fundamental contradictions in our country are intensifying. Dog fights among the ruling classes are intensifying. All oppressed classes' and sections' of people are continuously getting rallied into struggles on various issues. National liberation aspirations of the Kashmir and North East people are continuing to get expressed in various struggle forms. The formation of the Telangana State positively impacted the various movements for separate States. Though the BJP newly came to power with the slogan of '*Vikas*', it exposed its real agenda within a few days. This indicates the Brahminical Hindu fascist offensive that is bound to increase. All oppressed classes, sections, religious minorities and nationalities would definitely become its victims. The need for all of them to fight in a united manner against this has increased more than ever before. All of them must get ready for that. Our party must strive to fulfil its role in this foremost task.

On the other hand, the proletarian revolutionary, national liberation and democratic forces are gradually strengthening and expanding all over the world. Particularly, the international movement in support of the Indian PW is expanding further. Our party participated in polemical debates at the international level and released an Open Letter to the CPN (M) when it began turning revisionist. It participated actively in all the international forums formed with the initiation of various Maoist parties and organisations and won the political confidence of these parties and organisations through its political stands and its practice. It built up solidarity for the revolutions of other countries, particularly to the NDR in the Philippines. We are also participating in anti-imperialist movements in the world. Thus a strong aspiration is getting expressed that the development of the PW in India would serve as a mighty support to the WSR. We have the great responsibility to make this a reality.

### **Comrades,**

Through its multi-faceted, all-encompassing ideological, political effort in various spheres, guerilla warfare, Army and UF (RPCs and tactical UF)

activities, the party has withstood the onslaught of the enemy in the past decade, particularly the multi-pronged countrywide offensive that was launched in mid-2009 despite severe losses to leadership at various levels, particularly at Central and State levels and loss of some areas and losses in some crucial departments. The party's practice in the past decade has succeeded in establishing it as a ray of hope to the oppressed masses of our country and the world. This decade has once again proven the Leninist principle that 'There is no revolution without a revolutionary party' through mainly positive and some negative experiences. The past decade has been an enriching experience for us in party-building and in wielding the two weapons of the People's Army and the UF.

In the course of advancing in the direction of fulfilling the central task we had set for ourselves after the merger and after the Unity Congress, we had formulated new tactics whenever new conditions arose. We summarised our experiences from time to time. We gained rich experiences in forms of struggles and organisation in the course of our PW. Our understanding about guerilla warfare, people's army, revolutionary political power of the people, guerilla zones, guerilla bases and base areas got enhanced in these ten years of rigorous revolutionary practice.

In this decade our party strove to fulfill its responsibility in the WSR by unflinchingly upholding, defending and propagating MLM - through its creative application to the conditions of our country, by fighting back revisionism, right and left opportunism and non-proletarian trends both in India and the world, by keeping the red flag of WSR aloft in this part of the world through immense sacrifices of the leaders and cadres of the party in the path of the WSR martyrs, by learning from our own experiences and from other revolutions in the world, by building solidarity with the other fighting people of the world and by initiating as well as becoming part of the international activities taken up as an integral part of WSR.

Our party members, right from the top leadership to the village level party members have continued the legacy of the great martyrs of the world and Indian revolution, particularly since Naxalbari and once again established the great revolutionary traditions of sacrifice. They never bent their knees before the enemy, whether in the battlefield or in enemy custody.

We had succeeded in developing our party as a single centre of guidance for the NDR in our country defeating the conspiracies of the ruling classes and the revisionists to prevent it. As part of fulfilling the remaining task of uniting genuine revolutionaries in India we successfully completed the merger with CPI (ML)NAXALBARI.

The party successfully defeated the various right, left opportunist trends that arose in the party such as the diehard right opportunist liquidationist clique in Karnataka and Panda in Odisha and isolated them. Handful of central and state leaders left the party, surrendered to the enemy and unleashed vicious propaganda on our party, our line and our movement by joining hands with the ruling classes. Our party successfully fought back all such reactionary attacks consigning them to the dustbin of history.

After the formation of the new party, our party expanded to some new areas. New forces had joined the party and they were educated and trained ideologically, politically, militarily and organisationally. Apart from rectification campaigns and campaigns like Bolshevisation, the party tried to increase the ideological, political, cultural and educational levels of the party cadres through regular education and building separate structures and schools at various levels of the party for imparting both primary education and political education. It carried on wide-ranging political propaganda and agitation through party, PLGA, RPCs and various mass organisations and raised the educational and political levels of the cadres and the revolutionary masses through magazines, publications, schools, propaganda campaigns, celebration of revolutionary occasions, party statements, preparation of notes on political subjects and topics, meetings, seminars etc.

The party inside the prisons all over the country stood steadfast in the face of enemy suppression and successfully kept the red flag aloft inside the dungeons too in the face of inhuman conditions, tortures and psychological pressures to abandon the movement. The party placed models of immense courage and resoluteness before the people of our country through uncompromising struggles and sacrifices inside the prisons. The most outstanding of these examples is of Comrade Sushil Roy who was martyred recently on June 18 2014. The party in the prisons is politicising the jailed comrades and the common prisoners along with politically influencing the



jail staff who but belong to the oppressed classes. The party outside the prisons has also succeeded to some extent in building solidarity with the political prisoners' struggles and issues. The condition of women comrades inside the jails is worse but they have provided excellent examples of resoluteness in face of adversity not only to the people of our country but to the fighting people of the world. Several comrades and common people have died inside the prisons or after release as a result of the neglect of the authorities but never bent before the enemy. Some comrades led by the jail party leadership broke jails from inside while the party outside led the PLGA in some brave actions to free our jailed comrades. The party set an example of how to break the enemy dragnet and join the people in the struggle even in face of draconian laws, strict prison conditions and severe repression. Thus the party had turned the prisons into centres of struggle, political education, military actions and organisation and have inspired several comrades and the people to rejoin the movement once they got released.

As the fascist offensive of the enemy intensified, the psychological warfare also expanded as a part of it. In the past decade we fought back the enemy's psychological warfare by carrying on revolutionary political propaganda creatively in various forms. We tried continuously and tirelessly to uphold and propagate MLM, our political and military line, successes achieved by the people, new democratic culture and tried to fight back and defeat the enemy foul propaganda. We tried to develop the understanding among the entire party and the people that PPW is a total war on all fronts against the counter-revolutionary LIC strategy and tactics. We also strove to develop the collective participation of the people in the sphere of political propaganda.

The party successfully carried on the agrarian revolutionary programme that is the axis of the NDR, put the land issue on top of our agenda in the form of seizure of lands and struggle for Jal, Jungle and Zameen. Through this practice and also ideologically and politically it fought back the arguments that tried to underplay the semi-colonial, semi-feudal nature of our society. In the past one decade it once again firmly upheld the path of NDR for the liberation of our country from the clutches of feudalism, comprador bureaucratic bourgeoisie and imperialism. It called upon the people to boycott sham elections and build their own political power under

the leadership of the party advancing in the path of PPW.

The death blow given to the social-fascist CPM in Paschim Banga starting with Nandigram and culminating in the mass uprising in Lalgarh will go down as one of the biggest achievements of the party in the past ten years. More than three decades of the social-fascist rule of the CPM crumbled and a revolutionary alternative (of NDR) was brought to the fore once again most powerfully after Naxalbari period during the Lalgarh uprising. Lalgarh continues to remain a model to be emulated in every part of the country. It once again established firmly the PPW line by successfully implementing it in practice. Another successful model put before the people by the party in this period is the land struggles in Narayanapatna in Odisha. The struggles for Jal, Jungle, Zameen is being carried on in various States. All these once again firmly established the politics of agrarian revolution among the people.

We follow the principle – the party commands the army. The PLGA is led by the party at all its levels and in all its activities. Under its leadership, the PLGA is developing, consolidating and expanding guerilla warfare in the vast swathes of rural India, particularly in Central and Eastern India. As part of advancing in the direction of fulfilling the central task of the Unity Congress the PLGA took its first steps towards developing guerilla warfare to mobile warfare. The PLGA gained vast experiences in centralising and decentralising forces and conducting various manoeuvres at all levels. The party formed and led the various levels of Commissions and Commands, and guided the building of higher level formations of Platoons, Companies and Battalions thus gaining experience in running them and in attacking the enemy with these higher level formations. The PLGA conducted several successful tactical counter-offensives and TCOCs, thus arming itself and the revolutionary masses.

The PLGA built various departments necessary for an army and gained valuable experiences in running them. The party propagated and established new culture through the PLGA. The PLGA participated in agricultural production and political propaganda activities integrating with the masses. Along with supporting the people in building people's power by destroying the enemy power it served as an armed support to carry on strategic tasks

in the guerilla bases. The PLGA defended the political power of the people and the revolutionary MOs and the people from enemy attacks. It recruited youth participating in class struggle and trained them.

The party developed its ideological and political understanding regarding political and military intelligence and in its light conducted study and education about the LIC strategy and tactics of the enemy.

The PLGA built various people's militias in the guerilla zones and other struggle areas and succeeded in establishing it as the primary form of self-defence for the people and as the base force in the PLGA. One of the biggest achievements of the PLGA was the huge mobilisation of the poor peasants (majority of whom are Adivasis) and women into the militia in this decade. The creativity of the masses was unleashed as never before in these militias and several military leaders of the masses emerged from them.

The party strove to develop people's resistance – armed and unarmed – to the enemy repression and this past decade has given the party and people immense experience on this front too. DK, BJ, Lalgah, Narayanapatna and Telangana have given us diverse as well as countless exemplary models in armed and unarmed people's resistance.

The party led the PLGA and the UF skilfully in defeating several repressive campaigns of the enemy in the past ten years. Through continuous attacks by PLGA, the SJ, Sendra, Nagarik Suraksha Samiti, Santi Committee, Harmad Bahini etc, were defeated in Bengal-JH and Bihar-JH-Odisha and AOB areas. The party led the PLGA and the UF in fighting back the above notorious counter-revolutionary campaigns that were unleashed as a part of the onslaught of the ruling classes against the revolutionary party. In BJ the private armies of the landlords were brought under control and in the past decade too the PLGA continued to defend the poor peasants and prevented such armies from raising their heads again. The most prominent among these successes was the defeat of SJ in DK which was started with the purpose of forcefully dividing the people by applying ruthless repression and herding the people into SJ *sibirs*. It suffered death blows at the hands of the PLGA and the entire battle against it was conducted with the huge mobilisation and active participation of the people

of DK. People and particularly the women stood in the forefront and resisted the SJ goons. The DK people put a model before the people of the entire country on how to defeat one of the most savage onslaughts of the ruling classes in the garb of SJ. Not only the party in DK, but the entire party mechanism throughout the country was mobilised in various forms in defeating it. Every party member in the country had a role in exposing and defeating it, in mobilising the people's opinion against it, in rallying the support of the democratic sections in the society, in sending relief and other help to the fighting people of DK and also in rallying international support. Thus the party had put an excellent example before the people of our country on how to conduct a coordinated campaign against an enemy repressive campaign by keeping guerilla warfare carried on by basing on the masses at the centre and by involving vast masses inside and outside the guerilla zones against it.

Over the past one decade the PLGA (all its forces included) by fully relying on the vast masses conducted all together 990 small, medium and big actions, periodically conducted TCOCs and had also resisted, annihilated and injured the enemy forces when they attacked our forces. A total of 2064 enemy police and paramilitary personnel were annihilated and 1993 were injured. Apart from this, 169 landlords, bad gentry, 369 counter-revolutionary gang members and several informants were also eliminated. Through these actions, the PLGA seized 2109 weapons including high-power rifles, mortars, 92,061 rounds of ammunition and military equipment like bullet-proof jackets, communication sets, helmets etc. In these actions we lost 165 brave commanders and fighters including some militia comrades. These actions have clearly proved that guerilla forces can take on a mighty enemy force and inflict severe losses and seize huge amounts of arms and ammunitions by applying guerilla warfare principles correctly and creatively. Thus the party arms the people and increases the armed strength of the people's army. We can advance towards victory by carrying on PPW in this manner.

The party ideologically, politically and organisationally led the formation and running of RPCs in DK, BJ, North Telangana and AOB in the past ten years and helped the party and the people gain self-experience in running them. Through this the party successfully placed an alternative model of

development before the people of our country as against the lopsided, pro-landlord, pro-CBB, pro-imperialist development model of the ruling classes. It had brought to the fore the agrarian revolutionary programme and the need for a NDR in our country by placing this alternative model of development before the people. The new political power, new society, new path of development, being built by the oppressed masses in Central and Eastern India under the party's leadership with the armed support of the PLGA, after destroying the Indian state piece by piece, stands out as a shining alternative that is increasingly attracting wider sections in our country.

The party in the past ten years had successfully led the vast masses in various struggles and formed innumerable organisations and united fronts to lead the masses on their issues. Thus the party and the people gained immense self-experience in building and running tactical UF. Revolutionary politics were propagated widely through the tactical UF activities. The party's efforts in the tactical UF had resulted in building huge support to the fighting people inside our country and also gained international support. It fought back the draconian laws and inhuman and variously biased judicial system in our country through building civil rights movements and by fighting for the rights of political and other prisoners in our country. It exposed the imperialist (particularly the US) grip over every sphere of our country and played a role in building anti-imperialist movements in India and abroad. In this decade our party strongly reiterated its support to the struggles of the nationalities in India, particularly to the people of Kashmir and the North-East.

The party successfully mobilised the most oppressed classes and sections of the society into the NDR – poor and landless peasants, the overwhelming majority of those who joined the Army being from these classes; the most marginalised sections of the society – Adivasis, women and Dalits were mobilised hugely into the party, Army and the UF. The huge presence of women and Adivasis inside the party has had a positive impact on the people.

These successes were mainly gained till 2012. From 2013 our movement is facing a very difficult situation. Deeply analysing the various factors hampering our work the party issued a call in 2013 to Bolshevise the party.

Whatever may be the situation, we have a mighty weapon to tackle it. This is our ideology, MLM. Grasp it deeply and take up this weapon ever more firmly; this is the crux of Bolshevising the party. The aim of this Bolshevisation campaign is to strengthen the party and the PLGA and develop PPW and through this equip both of them with the capacity to overcome the present difficult situation our movement is facing. To lead the revolution to victory the party must mould itself through consistent effort continuously. This campaign is a part of that long process. For that the following should be done -

- \* Understanding deeply and adhering firmly to MLM and the general political line of our party; creatively applying MLM to our concrete practice and firmly implementing our line; being unwavering regarding our ideological and political line, establishing its correctness and enriching it further by fighting against various bourgeois ideologies and opportunist trends inside and outside the party;
- \* Developing our party into a strong organisation that is well equipped with the correct ideological, political, organisational and military line, that is firm in strategy and flexible in tactics, that has well-knitted structures, that has correct style of work, that correctly practices democratic centralism & steely discipline, that functions with utmost dedication, steely determination, sacrifice and fights with courage, that has mass character, that defends its leadership and forces from all kinds of enemy conspiracies, attacks and left and right dangers by successfully defeating them, that steels itself in the face of enormous difficulties, twists and turns in the course of PPW;
- \* Further building all three forces of the PLGA as the main form of organization; boosting its fighting skills and capacities; rousing and raising its fire power mainly by seizing the enemy's weapons; training it even better; developing its command, control, co-ordination and intelligence and thus making it an even more powerful and strong people's army to carry forward the PPW successfully;
- \* The party leadership rallying the vast masses into PPW by correctly implementing the political and military line and formulating and

implementing correct tactics according to the changing conditions and thus making the people accept its vanguard role and rally under it;

- \* Increasing the strength of our mass base under the leadership of the proletariat by rallying our firm allies - the agricultural labourers and poor peasants, reliable allies - the petty bourgeoisie and also the vacillating allies - rich peasants and national bourgeoisie by winning over, neutralising and isolating different sections among them and defeating the enemies one by one and concentrating on the main enemy by using the contradictions among them— is necessary. We can achieve this only by developing the ability to rally all these classes by implementing class line and mass line and realising in practice the Marxist principle ‘People are the makers of history’ by closely integrating with them and leading them and
- \* Honestly accepting its mistakes, shortcomings and weaknesses, correcting and avoiding those by learning from practice

We must carry on the present campaign in a planned manner for two years to achieve concrete targets to overcome the present difficult situation and advance the revolution. We should implement a concrete program at all levels according to the ground realities. We should discuss this in the committee meetings and take the necessary decisions to carry on this campaign seriously. Completing this campaign successfully means –

- \* Enhancing the ideological study of MLM to improve the proletarian world outlook inside the party, particularly among the new forces;
- \* The entire party, every unit in the party, gaining the most clear-cut understanding about the goal of NDR and the concrete targets to be reached at the present juncture;
- \* Understanding deeply the three point work style taught by Mao and improving our work style;
- \* The party strengthening its mass base by firmly integrating with the people and mobilising the people into various economic, political and other struggles apart from giving priority to rallying the peasants into the agrarian revolutionary war and putting special efforts among

- the vast non-peasant masses and the urban population;
- \* Enhancing the study of the changing socio-economic, political and cultural conditions and changing the tactics accordingly, thus developing the movement successfully;
  - \* Along with enhancing our understanding about secret party building and functioning, quickly rectifying the defects that are occurring in this work and in implementing guerilla war's operational principles;
  - \* Giving appropriate training to enhance the ideological, political, organisational and military levels of the party, Army and MOs-UF and improving their quality;
  - \* Along with rectifying the non-proletarian trends continuing in the party, enhancing the consciousness and alertness of the party to fight against these, enhancing and strengthening unity of thought and action and discipline through this;
  - \* Being able to display the consciousness to face the difficult situations and dangers that come up in the course of the revolution;
  - \* Heightening preparedness to valiantly fight the enemy, and
  - \* Being able to defend our subjective forces, particularly the higher level leadership and the movement from the cruelest offensives of the enemy.

Only by achieving this through the present Bolshevisation campaign can we overcome the difficult condition we are facing and also lay down the basis for new victories.

### **Comrades,**

With the principal contradiction in the world between imperialism and the oppressed nations and peoples and the other two fundamental contradictions sharpening with each passing day, the objective condition in our country and the world is increasingly turning favourable to the revolution. All kinds of social contradictions are sharpening and people are coming closer to the revolutionary path world over to solve them. It is the need of the hour that we grasp the excellent objective situation and mobilise people actively and extensively in PW and advance the revolution by intensifying



and expanding guerrilla warfare. We must put efforts to completely utilise the favourable objective and subjective conditions conducive to the development of PW. Though we have suffered losses and weakened, let us not forget that in a vast stretch of area covering lakhs of square kilometres, i.e., starting from AP, Telangana borders to Lalgargh and South of the Ganga River with crores of population, our organisation has been continuing from a long time, people have gained vast self-experience in class struggle and at least in some areas they had tasted their own political power. This is our strength. We must rely on it and unleash its potential in order to defend our movement and develop it. Another new front has been opened in the Western Ghats which has strategic significance and great potential to develop PPW in a vast area. Thus we can overcome the unfavourable situation that we have faced in the recent period and advance in the direction of fulfilling the tasks given by our Unity Congress-9th Congress.

To overcome the situation we are facing today, we must protect our subjective forces, consolidate them, strengthen our mass base and thus advance the PPW more powerfully. The new situation emerging after the coming of the Modi regime must be utilised in this direction. The present situation no doubt brings up serious challenges, but it also brings even more opportunities. We must boldly go more deeply and broadly among the different oppressed classes and sections of the people, mobilise them politically and unite them in struggle. We must respond to each and every anti-people, anti-country policy and measure of the Modi government, persistently expose them, mobilise all the people in struggles against it, and strive to link them up with the ongoing PPW. Let us creatively apply the operational principles of guerrilla warfare. Let us deeply integrate with the masses and widely mobilise them in the PPW. Let us get rid of our shortcomings and weaknesses and strengthen ourselves through the successful completion of our Bolshevisation campaign. Let us go all out and seize these opportunities.

It is a lesson of history that dying reactionary rulers will become even more ferocious when they near their end. The imperialist system is still in the grip of the worldwide economic crisis. This is severely impacting the Indian economy. This crisis situation makes the enemies of the people, the imperialist multinational companies and Indian compradors ever more

desperate to plunder the resources of our country and exploit the labouring classes to the hilt. But the ill effects of this country-selling path are becoming more and more evident.

There is also another lesson of history. A small force can defeat a big one. A weak force can destroy a stronger one. This has been repeatedly proven in numerous revolutionary wars all over the world.

### **Comrades,**

The CC calls upon all party units and comrades to grandly celebrate the tenth anniversary of our party. We should fully utilise this occasion to place before the party, PLGA, MOs, RPCs and the masses the successes and the positive and negative experiences gained by the new party in various spheres, the tasks before us to advance the revolution and educate them. Our CC calls upon you to work with determination to complete the tasks we set for ourselves to fulfill the dreams of our beloved martyrs. Celebrate the 10th anniversary of our party with revolutionary enthusiasm in all our areas where our party units are present by mobilising huge numbers of the masses and successfully implementing all the programs and propaganda activities planned by us. Utilise this occasion to fill the cadres and the people with the determination to participate with spirit in the Bolshevisation campaign, in increasing our mass base, in firmly resisting the enemy through guerilla warfare and in defending our subjective forces. Let us imbibe the ideals of our great martyrs to overcome the difficult situation we are facing and advance.

Let us learn from both the many positive and the few negative experiences of the past decade and put efforts to build a strong proletarian party to lead our revolution to victory and fulfill our share in the WSR to march towards socialism and ultimately towards communism. Let us apply the call of the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution, “Fight self, defeat revisionism” to make ourselves more capable of fulfilling the role as the vanguard of the Indian revolution.

Armed with MLM, steeled in our determination to destroy this hated human-devouring system, deeply and firmly linked with the masses, we are invincible. Mao Tsetung has taught us that miracles can be created by the masses led by the party. This we have seen in our own practice. The

revolutionary creativity and energy of the masses is boundless. This we see reaffirmed in the ingenuous methods of resistance they put up, unfazed by the armed might of the enemy, and how they force him to back off. Let us take lessons from their creativity and resoluteness. Let us take guidance from our great teachers. Let us be inspired by our glorious martyrs.

Heighten your ideological-political-military, organisational and cultural level. Go deeper among the masses. Raise the quality of your fighting capacity aiming at 'greater, better, faster and more economical' results. Victory is ours because we serve the people. Victory is ours, because our cause, our revolutionary war, is just.

**With Revolutionary Greetings**

**Central Committee**

**CPI (Maoist)**

**10-9-2014**

*“Against this collective power of the propertied classes the working class cannot act, as a class, except by constituting itself into a political party, distinct from, and opposed to, all old parties formed by the propertied classes.”*

*- K. Marx, F. Engels*

*“We see in the independent, uncompromisingly Marxist party of the revolutionary proletariat the sole pledge of socialism’s victory and the road to victory that is most free from vacillations.”*

*“Whether or not a party is really a political party of the workers does not depend solely upon its membership of workers but also upon the men that lead it, and of the content of its actions and its political tactics. Only this latter determines whether we really have before us a political party of the proletariat.”*

*“In a period of civil war the ideal party of the proletariat is a fighting party.”*

*- V.I. Lenin*

*“The new period is one of open class collisions, of revolutionary action by the proletariat, of proletarian revolution, a period when forces are being directly mustered for the overthrow of imperialism and the seizure of power by the proletariat. In this period the proletariat is confronted with new tasks ... Hence the necessity for a new party, a militant party, a revolutionary party, one bold enough to lead the proletarians in the struggle for power, sufficiently experienced to find its bearings amidst the complex conditions of a revolutionary situation, and sufficiently flexible to steer clear of all submerged rocks in the path to its goal.”*

*- J.V. Stalin*

*“If there is to be revolution, there must be a revolutionary party. Without a revolutionary party, without a party built on the Marxist-Leninist revolutionary theory and in the Marxist-Leninist revolutionary style, it is impossible to lead the working class and the broad masses of the people to defeat imperialism and its running dogs.”*

*- Mao Tsetung*